

УНИВ. БИБЛИОТЕКА

THE

ALLITERATIVE ROMANCE

OF

ALEFANDER,

FROM

THE UNIQUE MANUSCRIPT IN THE ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM.

EDITED BY

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PREFACE.

THE alliterative poem contained in the following pages belongs to that widely diffused cycle of romantic fiction of which the emperor Alexander of Macedon is the hero. Traces of its existence occur in the literature of nearly every nation of Europe from Greece to Scandinavia; and the poets of Turkey, Persia and Arabia have celebrated the exploits of this great conqueror.

The source to which the poem, with which we are at this time more immediately concerned is to be referred, is undoubtedly the Latin version of the Greek romance written by Simon Seth, the keeper of the Imperial wardrobe in the palace of Antiochus at Constantinople, about the year 1070, under the emperor Michael Ducas. This in its turn, is to be referred to an Oriental prototype. The Latin version rapidly obtained great popularity throughout Europe, and became the groundwork of many poems in the languages of France and England. There is some obscurity in many of the details connected with these versions, more especially as to those written in the French language; but on these questions we are not concerned to enter. Our remarks shall be confined to the poem now before us.

There is no evidence to enable us peremptorily to decide from what source the outline of the story is derived, whether from the French or the Latin, nor can we come to any very accurate conclusion as to the name, the quality, the date, or the locality of its author. That it is a translation, more or less close, is rendered certain by the poet appealing to the authority whence he obtained his information. He tells us, in several places, that he conducts his narrative "as the buke tellis," or "as the text recordis." He follows the arrangement of the manuscript formerly belonging to the Duc de la Valliere, (No. 2702.) in separating the whole narrative into two great divisions, of which the former contains an account of the birth and youthful exploits of Alexander, and the second embraces the conclusion of his career.* The whole is divided into "fitts "t or "passes."1 and ends abruptly and imperfectly in the middle of the Twentyseventh Passus. It appears however that but little was required to complete the narrative, and it is probable that not more than one gathering, or at most two, have been lost. Nor can this deficiency be supplied from any other authority, since the Ashmole manuscript is unique. Another fragment, yet less perfect than that from which our text is derived, is preserved in the Library of the University of Dublin, but it ends at an earlier period of the narrative. An account of it is given in the note below.§

Of the author nothing is known from either external or internal evidence. If any weight can be assigned to the few remarks which occur towards the beginning and end of several of the "fittes," it would appear that this romance was intended to be recited for the amusement of the auditory who gathered round the minstrels of the middle ages.

The period when it was composed is also uncertain. There is no reason to conclude that it is anterior to the date of the manuscript from which it is here printed, the middle, namely, of the fifteenth century. The Dublin fragment is of a still later period. The poem exhibits archaisms, it is true, which might be referred to an earlier stage of our language; but it is certain, from what we know of our early literature, that these peculiarities of expression afford no certain criteria from which to argue as to the age of a poem written in alliterative metre. The writers who adopted that form of composition assumed to themselves the liberty of employing a conventional mode of expression which embodies a vocabulary and a construction pointing at a period long anterior to that in which they themselves lived, and of which we find no traces in the final-rhyme poetry or the prose of their contemporaries. Upon these therefore, viewed singly and apart from other evidence, we can come to no certain conclusion.

Still more obscure is the information which we possess as to the locality in which this poem was written. Speaking with that diffidence which the obscurity of this portion of the subject demands, we may hazard the conjecture that this romance was written in one of the north-eastern counties of the midland division of England, some district in which the Anglian dialect had originally prevailed, untinctured however by those peculiarities of vocabulary and construction which characterize the language of ancient Northumbria.

^{*} See De Bure, Catalogue des livres de M. le Duc de la Valliere, tom. ii. p. 158. and compare the present volume, p. 118. The same arrangement is observable in the early metrical romance published by Weber in his collection, see ii. 197.

⁺ See pp. 109. 137, 161, 192.
‡ See pp. 97, 178.

⁵ This manuscript, lettered, Div. 12. is a small quarto volume, written upon paper towards the end of the fifteenth century. It contains a copy of the Visions of Piers Plouhman, which ends imperfectly in the Seventh Passus. The Romance of Alexander then follows, commencing with line 678 of our text, and ends with the line 3426. This fragment consists therefore of 2748 lines. I am indebted for my acquaintance with it to the kindness of Sir F. Madden.

The manuscript from which the text of the present volume is printed is preserved in the Ashmolean Museum at Oxford, No. xliv., of its history previous to its acquisition by the founder of that collection nothing is known. It is on paper, written by a hand, coarse, rough and irregular, without any attempt at neatness and without much regard to accuracy. The errors into which the scribe has fallen seem to indicate, in some instances, that he was unable to read correctly the copy which he had before him, while others would appear to shew that he wrote from dictation.

Appended is a fragment also written in alliterative metre which treats of the exploits of Alexander, and which it has been thought expedient to include in this volume. It is given from the well-known Bodleian Copy of the French Alexander (MS. Bodl. 2641.) a deficiency in the text of which it supplies, according to the explanation furnished by the following memorandum.

"Here fayleth a prossesse of this romaunce of Alexander, the wheche prossesse that fayleth ye schulle fynde at the ende of this boke, ywrete in Engelyche ryme; and whanne ye have redde it to the ende, turneth hedur agen, and turneth ovyr this lefe, and bygynneth at this resoun, ' Che fu el mois de May qui li tans renovele,' and so rede forth the romaunce to the ende, whylis the Frenche lasteth."

This French romance was finished by its transcriber in the year 1338; the illuminations by Jehan de Grise, were not completed until 1344.

This seems the most appropriate place to mention the existence of another alliterative poem, upon the same subject, the only remaining portion of which is contained in the Graves Manuscript, No. lx.,* written late in the sixteenth century. It is entitled "The gestes of the worthie king and emperour Alisaunder of Macedoine," and commences thus,

> Yee that lengen in londe/lordes and oother Beurnes or bachelers/that boldely thinken Outher in werre or in wo/wightly to dwell For to lachen hem lose/in hur life time Or dere thinken to doo/deedes of armes To be proved for pris/and prest of hemselve Tend yee tytely to mee/and take goode heede I shall sigge forsothe/ensaumples ynow Of one the boldest beurn and best of his deeds That evir steede bestrode/or sterne was holden Now shall I carp of a king/kid in his time That had londes and leedes/and lordshipes feole. +

The narrative proceeds in much the same manner as the poem here printed; they differ however in this respect, that the Graves fragment dwells at greater length upon the incidents which preceded the birth of Alexander. It consists of about 1400 lines. The author tells us that his original was the Latin. It is conjectured by Sir F. Madden (to whom I beg leave to offer my thanks for his kindness in making me acquainted with this manuscript) from internal evidence that this romance (of which the original copy is probably lost,) must have been written by the same versifier who translated the poem of William and

^{*} No. 3832, in the General Catalogue of the Bodleian Library.

⁺ Fell feole MS.

Of what kinne he comme / can I nought fynde In no booke that I bed [had] / when I beganne here The Latine to this language /lelliche turne.

the Werwolf into English verse from the French. If this conjecture be admissible, and there seems every reason to adopt it, the poem, of which this fragment is preserved, must be referred to about the middle of the fourteenth century.

JOSEPH STEVENSON.

Leighton Buzzard, June, 1850.



ALCEADDER.

Romance of Alexander the Great.

When folk ere festid and fed/fayn wald thai here Sum farand thinge efter fode/to fayne thare herte Or thai ware fourmed one fold/or thaire fadirs other Sum is leve to lythe/the lesing of sayntis That lete ther lifts be lorne/for oure Lordes sake And sum has langing of lufe/lays to herken How ledis for thaire lemmans/has langore endured Sum covettis and has comforth/to carpe and to lestyn Of curtaissy of knysthode/of craftis of armys Of kyngis at has conquirid/and overcomyne landis Sum of wirship iwis/slike as thame wyse lattes And summ of wanton werkis/tha that ere wild hedide Bot if thai wald one many wyse/a wondire ware et els For as thair wittis ere within/so ther wille followis And I forwart 30w alle/ettitlis to schewe Of ane emperoure the o3efullest/that ever armys hauntid That was the athill Alexsandire/as the buke tellis That agte evyn as his awyne/alle the werde ovire







10

15

20

For he recoverde quills he regnyd/the regions alle clene And alle rialme and the riches/in to the rede est

I salle rehers and 3e will renkis/rekyn 3our tongis

A remnant of his rialte/and rist quen us likis	
Oute in the erth of Egipt/enhabet umquile	
The wysest wees of the werd/as I in writ fynde	
For that the mesure and the mett/of alle the mulde couthe	25
The sise of alle the grete see/and of the gryme wawys	
Of the ordere of that odde home/that overe the aire hingis	
Knew the kynd and the curses/of the clere sternys	
Of Articus the aghill/Treairis and othire	
Of the folde and of the firmament/wele the fete cuthe	30
And Antarticus also/that all apone turnys	
The pasage of the planettes/the poyntes and the sygnes	
Thai ware the kiddest of that craft/knawyn in thaire tyme	
And the sotellest undere son/segis in thaire lyfe	
Thus ware thai breved for the best/as the buke tellis	35
Alle thai lerid of that o lare/that it lere walde	
As wide as the werd was/went worde of thaire teching	
Of sorsery and slike werkis/sleytes enoghe	
And the kyng of that contre/was a clerke noble	
The athelest ane of the werd/and Anec was hatten	40
He was wyse enoge/wirdis to reken	
When he the hevyn beheld/of lede opon lyfe	
The japis of alle gemetri/gentilli he couth	
And wele as Aristotille/the artis all sevyn	
There preved never nane his prik/for passinge of witt	45
Plato nor Piktagaras/ne Prektane him selven	

Emang his duykis on a day/as he on dese syttis	
Than was him bodword unblyth/brost to the sale	
That Artaxenses was armed/with the men of his rewme	
The proud king of Persy/to pase him agayn	50
Those he tha sawis herd say/sit samyd he na princis	
Ne eft ordand he nane/of na kyd knystis	
Bot airis even furth him ane/and entirs his chambre	
To knaw by his clergi/the come of his faa	
He takis a boll of bras/burneschid fulle clene	55
And fulle he fillis it of the flode/at felle fraye heven	
On hist in his a hand/he haldis a wande	
And kenely be conjurisons/callis to him sprites	
Into this water as he waites/was he ware sone	
Of his enimys in that element/ane endles nombre	60
He sage thame in the hige see/sailand togedire	
Was never sene slike a some/undir the son bemys	
Carrygis comand he knew/kervand the ithis	
Dromonde dryfes over the depe/with dukis and erles	
Gales and grete schipis/full of grym wapens	65
And fulle of breneid bernes/bargis a hundreth	
Of slik a nave is noy/to here or to tell	
For all the largenes of lenth/at he luke myst	
Slik was the multitude of mast/so mekil and so thike	
That alle him thost bot he treis/a hare wod or myd	70
At the enteris of Egipt/as Anec had beden	
Ware peris of his provynce/and princes of his cytes	
Was comandid of theire kyng/to kepe the landis	
That nane aproche it to paire of Persy ne othir	
Than was a wardane ware/oute in the wale stremys	75
Of all the nave and the note/I nevenyd before	

Last listly his ledis/and levys his warde	
Comes to courte to the kyng/and on kneys fallis	
Anec bi his awyn name/he onane gretis	
Sais 3are the now 3apely/or 5ild up thi rewme	80
Artaxenses is at hand/and his ane ost reryd	
And resyn up with all his rewme/to ride us agayn	
For he himself is one the se/with siche a somme armed	
That any hathill under heven/ware hardy to rekyn	
For there is comyn with him knystes/of landis dyverse	85
Segis of many syde/oute of sere remys	
The Perseyns and a pupill/that Panthy is callide	
Men of Mesepotayme/and of Mede bathe	
Of Syre and of Sychim/a selle noimbre	
Of Capidos and Caldec/kene men of armes	90
Felle festand folke/that Faire doe calle	
The Arrabiens/and alle tha that Osigyne	
Bernys out of Batary/bataile arayed	
And othir out of the orient/many od hundrethe	
Then Anec onane/rist efter thire wordis	95
A lowde laster he lose/and to the lede said	
Have thou na care quoth the kyng/bot kepe to the merche	
As I have demyd the to do/and dred thou na ferryre	
For soth it is umsemely/slike sawis of a prynce	
I kan noşt knaw at thou carpis/as a knyşt suld	100
But as a frek at ware ferid/and feynes rist nowe	
Ert thou nost hurtles and hale/lat nost thi hert faile	
For vertu vailes nost alle/if thou abaied worthe	
Emang the multitude of men/quare mane ere togidder	
Bot ther aboute as thai ere blend/with bignes of wille	105
If thai be folke bot a fa/oft tydis tham the better	

Or eles wate thu nost wele/the witles berne	
How it is comonly carped/in contries aboute	
That are lepy leone/that over the land rynnys	
Will make to fange to the flist/and flay many hertes	110
With that the segge all him selfe/silis to his chambre	
And in the brasen bolle/fulle blak water	
He shapis him of shire wax/litille schipis many	
And sapely sarkid in his hand/a serd of a palme	
Thenne conne he chater and enchant/ with alle his chefe mixtes	115
Avysid him in the vesselle/and was avaied sone	
How the powere out of Persy/pellid doune his knytis	
And how his land suld be lost/withoute lett mare	
When he was ware of this wathe/how it worth sulde	
Than wendis he wistly furth/and his wede changes	120
Clede him alle as a clerke/and his croune shavys	
And with a bytand blade/he his bered voydes	
Then takes to him tresoure/and trusses in baggis	
As many besandis on his bake/as he bere mist	
And othere necessari notes/as nedis to his craftes	125
To sike Salmary Dangell/as him self reyses	
He toke trammes him with/to tute in the sternes	
Astralabus algate/as his arte walde	
In a curious corven/all of quyte silvyr full quaynte	
Mustours and mekil quat/mare then a littill	130
When he was grathed with his gere/a gladen he waytes	
And passis furthe at a posterne/privaly alane	
Furthe on his fete withouten fole/he passis his way	
Unwetandly to any wee/that wont in his wanes	
Thus airis he out of Egipte/and his erde levys	135
Fled for ferd of his fais/fer fra his kythis	

It was na bote him to bide/ne batille to 3elde	
For alle his kyngdome he knew/suld be kast under	
Fra the partis of Persy/he past bot a littill	
And evyn so thurse Ethyope/and ther him eft clethis	140
All his liche in lyn clathe/for ledis suld trowe	
And alle the puple persayve/a prophete he were	
Then metes he furthe to Messadone/full unmete gattes	
And quen he come to that kith/as the chance telles	
Oft with his instrumentes out/he openly devynes	145
And nother hild he it ne hid/bot here qua sa likid	
Bot than was methe for to mele/thurse men of his burs	
That he byhind him at hame/withoute hede levyd	
Slik care kindils in his curte/quen thai thair kyng myssid	
That it ware tere any tonge/of thair tene to rekyn	150
Princes of his palas/preses into chambre	
To laite thair lord at was lost/with lates unblythe	
Kairis in to closettes/kny3tes and erlis	
Sekand thair soverayn/with many salt terys	
Barons and bachelers/balefully gretes	155
Sweirs swemyle/swouned ladys	
And many was the bald berne/at banned ther quile	
That ever he dured that day/undede opon erthe	
Bot quen thai wist he was went/and wald nost be fond	
Couth thai na bote tham ebland/how best for to wirke	160
Bot silis to sir Sirraphis/at sittes in his trone	
That was ther god althire graythist/one the ground samen	
Him thai supplyed and sost/and him ensence castes	
Honoured him with offyrings/and elkend him fayre	
That he suld say tham the sothe/and sorely tham teche	165
Qveder thaire kvng was becomene/at thair care kvndils	

Than sayd Syraphis him selfe/he sayd tham thir wordis Anec 3our athill kyng/is out of his awyn land For Artaxenses age/is alle him ane foundid The proude kyng of Persee/that passes us agaynes 170 Full wele he wist or he went/quat suld worthe efter And alle the fourme of the fare/that fall 50w behovys For alle the erth of Egipt/fra ende unto othir Bees conquirid and overcomyn/elene altogedre The puple out of Perse/is purvaid all same 175 The kyng is comand fulle kene/with his kene ostes That sall our renkes alle rayme/and our rewme bathe And we be alle at there wille thus is wirdis schapen Sen it is sett to be soo/and slipe it ne may Ne schewid to be na nothir schape/ne we to schount nouthire 180 Bot gefe thaim up the girdill/us gaynes nost ellis Bot seses serris of your syte/and soruses na mare For certayn quod Syraphis/myselfe I it knawe 3our king sall in a nothir kithe/kast out his elde And come agayn eft 3onge man/3it to his rewme 185 Than sall that victoure 30w venge/over your vile fais And the province of Persee/purely distruye And gett agayn his awyn gronde /at he forgais nowe And ane of the oddist emperours/of the werde worthe When he this talis had tald/then tuke thai belyfe 190 And efter Anec onane/ane ymage gert make The buke sais of blake stane/alle the bode ovyre With corone and with conyschances/as it a kynge were Quen it was perfite and pixt/a place thai it waytede And stallid him in a stoute stede/and stixtled him faire 195 Lordis lift him over loft/and lawe to him bowid





In reverence of the riche kyng/at had ther rewme gydid Quen he was semely up set/with septoure in hand Thene ledis at wur lettird/one lawe at his fottes Alle the sawis of thair syre/as Siraphis tald 200 Thare gan thai graithly tham grave/in golden lettirs Alle the wordis at he thaim werpid/of thair ware kynge Thair thai wrate tham iwis/as the buke tellis Supposand thaim in sum tyme/for sothe to be knawen And men to make of thame mynd/ever mare efter 205 Be that thair enmes there erde/was entird with in The power oute of Persee/with many proude ostes Bot of ther bataile to brefe/it botis me na ferrire For alle thai conquirid clene/this cithe at thaire wille And Anec is alle his ane/ferre of his awyn landis 210 With in the merris of Messedoyne/there na man him knewe Bot will 3e herken hende/now sall 3e here How he kide him in the courete/and quaynted him with lades

Secundus Passus Alexandri.

Syre it betid one a tyme/the text me recordis

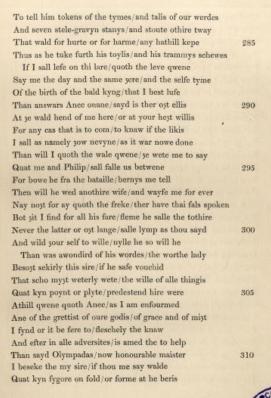
That the mode kynge of Messedone/with mekill noumbre
That was sir Philip the fers/farne out of toune
For to fejt with his fais/out of fere landis
Quen he was boune oute of burze/and his bake turnid
As tite as Anec him amed/out of his awyn kythe
He paste up to the palais/and prevaly entirs

220
That he mijt lend thare on loft/and luke on the qwene
Sone as him selfe was in the sale/and saje hir with ese

He beheld Olympadas/that honurable lady	
Hir bewte bitis in his brest/and his bodi thrillis	
And drifes thurse his depe hert/as he ware dart-woundid	225
The lede lawid in hire lofe/as leme dose of gledis	
Put up his hand to his hare/and heldid it bot littille	
Haile modi qwene of Messidoyne/he maister-like said	
Thar deyned him na daynte/madame hir to call	
Because he knew him a kyng/he carpid on this wyse	230
For if he come as a clerke/with a croune schavyn	
And dist as a doctour/in drabland wedis	
3it all the erth of Egipt/had be bene aire ovire	
Than answers him the qwene/with full myld speche	
Haile maister quoth that myld/and made him to sytt	235
On a sege hir besyde/of silkyn clathis	
And thar hir spakid with his speche/and spird of him wordis	
Quen he was sete in his sete/that semely qwene	
Ai of Egipt erd/enquirid if he were	
Thost him like of that lede/be langage and othere	240
Forthi scho wetis if he wald/wete hire to say	
A athel qwene quod Anec/ai be thou joyed	
If thou a wirschipfull worde/has werpid and spoken	
A riall roune thou me redis/a resone of blis	
Quen thou mynnys of that marche/and with thi mouth tellis	245
For there enhabetes in that erd/that thou are sayd	
The wisest wees in this werd/the welken undire	
For thai can swyth of a sewevyne/all the swepe telle	
Whethir it be sele or soroze/in a sete quile	
And that can certifi and se/by sygnes of the hevyne	250
Quat sall befall apon fold/withine a fewe 3erys	
Sum understandis in a stounde the steven of the briddis	

C

To say the by their sapience/quat ther sange menys	
Sum can thi consaile declare/thofe thou it carpid nevire	
The poyntes of all thi privates/pertly can schewe	255
Sum can the brefe belife/the birth of thine childire	277.7
Be it hee be scho/haly there werdes	
And if I say it myselfe/slik sotellte I have	
Sa clere a witt and sa clene/my Creatour I lofe	
That all the notes at I nevyn/nobly I cane	260
As any prophet aperte/to prove 30w the sothe	
Quen he thire sawis had sayd/he in his sege lened	
In stody still as a stane/and starid in hire face	
Beheld haterly that hend/that had his hert percid	
With depe desire of delite/apon that dere waytes	265
Sone as hir selfe it sawe/at he hir sa behald	
Then scho talkis him to/and titely him fraynes	
Quare on muse 3e sa mekill/maister scho sayd	
3e behald me sa hogely/quare on is 3our mynd	
My frely fode quoth the freke/nost bot the werdes	270
Of my gracious goddis/the grettest on erde	
Thai have tald me befor this tyme/that now I trew fynd	
How I suld lange in a land/and loke one a qwen	
Than out of his bosom he brayed/a blesand table	
Of evoure and of othere thinges/odly fourmed	275
Of bras and of brynt gold/and o brist silvere	
That thre serclis sere/in it selfe had	
In the first compas I ken/as me the claus tellis	
Stude the xij undirstandings/stoutly engraven	
In this other drast ware devysid/ a dusan of bestes	280
And semely sett was in the thrid/the son and the mone	
Sethen he clekis out of a cas leaven along atomas	





That demyd is or destaned/this dede for to worche	
That will I wele quoth the wee/and nost a word lese	
This mysty god at I me/is of a medille age	315
Nost of south nor of eld/nor serris to many	
Bot evyn so betwene twa/and to of nouthire	
How he is merkid and made is mervaile to nevyn	
With tachid in his for-toppe/twa tufe hornes	
A berd as a besom/with thyn bred haris	320
A mouthe as a mastif hunde/unmetely to shade	
Bot dame if he be thus dist/drede the never the more	
Bot 3e be buxsom and bayite/and boune to his will	
Be nyşter-tale he salle the nese/this note to begyne	
And 3e be merryd never the mare/bot mete him in sodeyn	325
Now certayne sir sayd the qwene/selly me thinke	
Bot may se this be sothe/at 3e me say here	
Nost as a prophet ne a prest/I prays salle thi selfe	
Bot rehers the as hiere gode/and hie the for evire	
With that rysis up the renke/and his rowme lefis	330
Laste leve at the qwene/for a litill quile	
Gase him doune be the greces/agayne fra the sale	
Furthe to make his maistryse/and mose in his arte	
Thus passis he fra the place/to prove his slejtis	
Silis furth all him selfe/the cyte withouten	335
Drafe into a depe dissert/and drewe up herbis	
The chosest for inchantement/at he chese couthe	
Quen he had gedird his grese/and grune thaim esundire	
For japis of his gemetry/the jous out he wrengis	
Erve tille exor;ise/and ethis ever elike	340
That it suld worthe as he wald/and ever na way faile	
He clatird one conjurisons/and calid to him devyls	

And alle the enchesone of his charme/with that the chese q	wene
The same nyşte in hir slepe/suld se with hir eyen	
Amone hir awyn god/in hire armes ligge	345
And dreme at he didd hir swa/and quen he done hadde	
Than suld he say to hireselfe/sadly thire wordis	
Now has thou woman iwys/within thi twa sydis	
Consayved him at in all thi care/thi cors salle defende	
This ilke evyn oversede/and arly one the morne	350
As arly as the riche qwene/was resyn fra slepe	
Then efter Anec one ane/scho al aboute sendis	
Takes him betwene tham twa/tald him hir swevyn	
3a quoth he comly qwene/I couthe and thou walde	
Prevaly in thi palais/lat me a place have	355
Make the to se the same gode/and thi selfe wakande	
Face to face alle his forme/and his effecte clene	
This grete god full of grace/sall glide to thi chambre	
In a dredfulle devys/a dragons fourme	
And than the figour of a freke/he sall take eftir	360
And prevaly in that part/apere 30we beforne	
Than answars him the swete quene/and sone him it grantes	
Sir chese the a chambre/quare the chefe thinkes	
Nowthire myne awen ne na nothire god/lat the nost spare	
Or any place at 50w plece/my palas within	365
For may thou hald me this hest/as thou here tellis	
And profe thus in my presens/as a propire sothe	
Then salle I cherische the with chere/as thou my child wer	e
Loute the lovely and love/alle my lyfe days	
Graunt mercy quoth the grete clerke/to the gude lady	370
Thankes hire full thraly/and then forth wendis	
To loke and layte him a loge/quare he lenge myste	

And fraynes him fast on this fare/how it befalle sulde	
Phylip quoth the phylysofyr/thi fere is with childe	
And with no gett of na gome/bot of god selfe	435
And gudman the gold rynge/the thre graven thynges	
Thai ere thus mekill to mene/as me my mynd tellis	
To the lyone hede quoth the lede/then liken I one first	
The birth that scho bere salle/als best it besemys	
That chefe salle to a chiftane/and slike a chefe maister	440
As to be halden hevyed-man/of alle the hale werde	
Now salle I clerily declare/the course one the sonne	
That sygnyfys the same mane/that sette is be wirde	*
So many provynce to pas/thur;e prowis of armys	
That he sall hit with his hede/in to the heghe est	445
So now of this bytand brand/berne will 3e here	
And alle is bot this hathill man/as I are sayd	
That sall sa fele men afray/with fauchon in hande	
And out of nombre to nevyn/of nacions wynn	
Than foundis Philip to the fyst/and the fild entres	450
And sone in delinges of dyntes/a dragone aperis	
That streyt befor him in the stoure/strikes doune his faas	
And all his enemys in that erde/he endid in a stounde	
When Phylyp with his fair folke/had the fild wonne	
Than metis he him to Messadone/ther metis him the qwene	455
Kyssis comly hir king/and of his come joys	
And how he fore scho him fraynes/ferly 3erne	
Wele graunt mercy quoth the kyng/my god I him love	
Bot how that 3e ga sa grete/gud dame he sayd	
Thou has ragid quoth the renge/with unryd gestis	460
Now hafe I lede alle to lange/lengid fra hame	
Thus to bre hire a hourde/he brevvs thir wordis	

To quam has thou the tane tille/telle me the sothe	
Outhir mete has mendid the full mekill/as may I nost trowe	
Or ane has stollen in my stede/sen I was stade thare	465
Thus bayst he the brist qwene/that alle hir ble changid	
To skyre skarlot hewe/skyftes hir face	
Hir cher at was chalke quyte/as any chaffe worthis	
So was scho schamed of the schont/that hir the schalk made	
Nay quoth the comly kyng/cache up thine bert	470
Those thou have forset na force/so has fele othir	
Thou has gilted bot nost gretly/it grevys me the les	
For god has geten the this gett/aganes thi will	
All that was done the bedene/was me be dreme schewyd	
I sage it surely as my selfe/slepe in my tentes	475
And owr god alltogedir/is ground of the cause	
Of me worthis the the wite/ne of na wee ellis	
Then tyd it Anec one a tym/a lytill terme eftir	
This der kyng on a day/on his dese syttes	
Had parreld him a proude feste/of princes and dukis	480
With maisterlingis of Messadone/and many othir nobles	
Thus as he sat in his sete/softly by his qwene	
In schene schemerand schroude/all of schire stanes	
He kest up his contenance/and knyytly he lokes	
And gladis gudly his gestis/as his degre walde	485
Thane Anec analey on ane/in althire maiste joy	
Did on him his dragone-hame/and draffe thurse the sale	
With slike a rowste and rerid/the romance it wittnes	
That nere had bernes for that bere/bene brost out of witt	
He was sa hatter and sa hoge/quen he the hall entird	490
Lete sa lathely a late/and sa loude cried	
That all the fest was aferd/and othere folke bathe	

D

To the chefe chaiar of the qwene/he chese him belyve And laide as hendly as a hunde/his hede in hir arme Sethin kyssis he hir clene mouthe/inclynes hir lawe 495 And braydis with a brym bre/out at the brade 3ates Then sayd Philip to his fere/and alle his fre gestis 3one selfe dragon forsothe/I sage with myne eyen Quen I was stad in the stoure/he strenthid alle myne oste And there the floure in the filde/I fangid thurse him selfe Anothir ferly ther fell/within fewe days The king was sett in his sale/with septer in hand Then come ther in a litill brid/into his arme flese And ther hurkils and hydis/as sche were hand-tame Fast scho flekirs about his fete/and flegtirs aboute 505 And ther it nestild in a noke/as it a nest were Qwill scho had layd in his lappe/a litille tine egg And than scho fangis hir flist/and flose away swyth This egg or the kyng wyst/to the erth fallis Brak and so it wele burde/and brast all esoundir 510 Than wendis ther out a litill worme and wald it eft enter And or scho hit in hir hede/a hard deth suffirs Than was sir Philip of that fare/ferly mekill sturbid Callis to him a kid clerke / declaris to him this wonder Beso5t him quat it sygnified/to tell him the treuthe 515 That graunt I gudly quoth the gome/and thus gate he spekes Sire there salle borne be a barne/of thi blithe lady That dristyn eftir thi day/has destaned to regne The quilke sall walke alle the werde/and wynne it himselfe And hent salle a full hetire werth/or he may hame cover 520 Thus he undid him ilka a dele/and him the dome reched Said it was sett to be so/he sage by his artes

And if yow like of this lare/to lesten any forthire Sone sall I tell yow a text/how it betid efter

Tercius Passus Alexandri.

Now it test the tyme/at travald that qwene	525
Quen scho suld bryng furth/hir birth to the werd	
Scho bidis many hard brayde/baret endures	
What of wandreth and wa/as wemen dose alle	
Thik schouris hir thrat/tholid mekill soroje	
Many peralus pull/grete payne suffirs	530
Sa sare werkis hire the wame/and slik unwyn dreis	
That all scho dredis hir dede/and doute for the werst	
Than efter Anectanabus/scho on ane clepis	
And he was boune at hire bode/and bowes to hire chamber	
Gais him up at the gree/and gretes him faire	535
Fond hire sett in a sege/and soroje ay elike	
A Anec quoth the qwene/me arses of my selfe	
I am alle in aunter/sa akis me the wame	
Of werke well ne I wede/and slike wa tholis	
That me ware derer to be dede/and dure thus on lyfe	540
3a wynnes 30w up quoth the we/and walkis a littill	
For the aire nowe and the elementes/ere evyn in this tyme	
So travailid out of temperoure/and troubild of the sone	
That makes thi grippis and thi gridis/a grete dele the kenere	
Than faris scho up and farkis furth/a fute or tway	545
And sone sesis all hire syte/in a sete quyle	
Now bod the doune quoth the berne/and scho his bone fillis	
And syttand so in hir sege/was softly delyvered	

Bot now is mervaill/to me of this wondire	
Quen this man fra his modire wombe/on the molde felle	550
For alle the erd evyn over/sa egirly schakis	
That teldis templis and towris/tomble on hepis	
The list lemand late/laschis fra the hevyn	
Thonere thrastis ware thra/thristed the welkyn	
Cloudis clenely to-clefe/clatird unfaire	555
All blakeind aboute/and boris the sonne	
Wild wedirs up werpe/and the wynd ryse	
And all flames the flode/as it fire were	
Nowe brist nowe blaa/nowe one blase efter	
And than overqwelmys in a qwirr/and qwater ever elike	560
Than slike a drekness ther drafe/and demyd the skewys	
As blesenand as bale fyre/and blake as the helle	
That that was never bot as ny3t/fra the none tyme	
Till it to mydday was meten/one the morne efter	
Gife this ware mervale to myn/3et emange othir	565
Then rekils it unruydly/and raynes doune stanes	
Fell fra the firmament/as a hand lyftynge	
And some as hoge as thi hede/fra the hevyn falles	
Sa ferd was Philip of that fare/that his flesche trymblid	
For sere sygnes at he sage/as selly ware ellis	570
As wyde as alle the werd was thurse/warnyng thai hadd	
That houre that Olympadas/was of hire sonne lister	
Than lendis him up the leve kyng/his lady to vysite	
Quoth the man to his make/I am in many thostis	
That this frute sall have na fostring/ne be fed nouthire	575
I ges it be nost of my gett/bot of god fourmed	
Be many cause at I kenne/I kan nost supose	
It be consayved of my kynde/ne come of myselfe	

I sage so in the same tyme/he sevyrd fra thi wambe	
The erd and alle the elementes/so egirly schouted	580
And quether 3it for any quat/a quyle latt him kepe	
And norish him as namely/as he myne awyn warre	
3it wille there make of him mynde/and myn it here eftire	
Hathils swilke a haly sonn/I hade in my tyme	
Another barne quoth the berne/I of my blode have	585
Ane of my sede I supose/and sibbire of the twa	
That I wan on myne othir wyfe/that I wede first	
Lat him as ayre quen I am erthed/enherit my landis	
And stall we him in stede of this/to stixtell my rewme	
For he is borne of my blode/and a bore nerre	590
And fede we this othere that folke/quen we ere fay worthide	
May sitt and carpe slike a knave/thaire last kyng hade	
Thai did all as he demed/and his domes plesed	
Chrest thai this 3onge child/and chosely him kepid	
Thai ware as besy him aboute/birdis and ladis	595
As he had bene their hije god/for sa thai hopid alle	
This barne quen he borne was/as me the boke tellis	
Mist wele aprefe for his aport/to any prince oute	
Bot of the lyfe that he list off/he like was to nane	
Nouther of fetoure ne of face/to fadir ne to modyr	600
The fax on his faire hed/was ferly to schawe	
Large lyons lockis/that lange ere and scharpe	
With grete glesenand ejen/grymly he lokes	
That ware as blyckenand brist/as blesand sternes	
3it ware that sette unsamen/of serelypy hewys	605
The tane to brene at a blische/as blake as a cole	
As any 3are 3eten gold/3elow was the tothire	
And he walde ejed was/as the writt schewys	

3it it tellis me this tale/the tethe in his hede	
Was as bitand breme/as any bare tuskis	610
His stevyn stiffe was steryn/that stonayd many	
And as a lyon he lete/quen he loude romys	
His felle fygoure and his fourme/fully betakend	
The prowis and the grete pryse/that he aprevyd eft	ire
His hardynes his hyndelaike/and his hetter mystes	615
The wirschip that he wan/quen he wex eldire	
Than sembled his syb menne/be sent of thame al	le
To consaile of this kyng son/how that him call suld	
And so him nevyned was the name/of his next fren	
Alexsandire the athill/be allirs acorde	620
Than was he lede furthe belyfe/to lere at the scole	
As sone as to that sapience/himself was of elde	
Onane unto Arystotill/that was his awen maister	
And one of the coronest clerkes/that ever knew lett	ter
Than was he brost to a benke/a boke in his hand	625
And faste by his enfourme/was fettild his place	
For it come nost a kyng son/se knaw wele to sytt	
Doune in margone and molle/emange othir shrewis	
Sone wax he witter and wyse/and wonder wele leres	
Sped him in a schort space/to spell and to rede	630
And sethen to gramer he gase/as the gyse wald	
And that has he alle hale/in a hand quyle	
In foure or in fyfe 3ere/he ferre was in lare	
Than othir at had bene there/sevynte wynter	
That he suld passe him in that plite/unpussible seme	ed 635
Bot at god will at gaa furth/qua may agayn stande	20100
In absens of Arystotill/if any of his feris	
Raged with him unridly/or rofe him with harme	

Him wald he kenely on the croune/knok with his tablis	
That alto brest wald the bordis/and the blode followe	640
If any scolere in the scole/his skorne at him makis	
He skapis him fulle skathely/bot if he skyppe better	
Thus with his feris he fast/as I fynd wretene	
As wele in letter and in lare/as any laike ellis	
Thus skillfulle lange he scolaid/and the scole used	645
Till he was evyn of elde/ellevyn wynter	
He had na pere in na place/that proved so his tyme	
For the principalte of all the pake/he of aprefe wynnys	
And qwen it test to the tyme/of ten sere of age	
Then was him kend of the kynde/and craft of bataile	650
Wele and wistly in were/to welden a spere	
A preke one a proude stede/proudly enarmed	
That lare was him lefe to/and lerid in a qwile	
Was there na lede to him like/within a fewe jeris	
So chevalres a cheftan/he chevys in a stonde	655
That in aunters of armes/all men he passes	
Quen Philip see him sa fers/in his first elde	
His hert and his hardyness/hijely he lofed	
Comendid mekill his kny3thede/and him callid one a day	
Betwene tham selfe one a tyme/and talkis thir wordis	660
Alexander quoth the kyng/I angirly prayse	
Thi wirschip thi worthines/thi wit and thi strenth	
Es nane so teche of thi tyme/to tryi now o lyfe	
How suld I lede for thi lofe/bot lufe the in hert	
Bot I am sary for sothe/my sonne at thi fourme	665
Is lickened one na lymme/ne like to my selfe	
Oft storbis me thi statore/and stingis me jerne	
That thi personale proporcion/sa party is to myne	

...

This herd hire the hend quene/and heterly scho dredis	
Sent efter Anec/and askis him belyve	670
Beknew him clene all the case/how the kyng sayd	
And frayns him fast quat the freke/of hir fare thingis	
Then con he calke and aconte/and kest on his fyngirs	
Lokis him up to the lifte/and the lady swares	
Be nost afrist quoth the freke/ne afrayd nouthir	675
It sall the noy nost a neg/nane of his thostes	
With that he hevys up [his] hede/and to the hevyn lokis	
Hedis heterly on hise/behelde on a sterne	
Of the quilke he hoped in his hert/sumquat to knawe	
Quat evir he wald wete/of his will alltogedire	680
Quoth Alexander to this athill/as he his arte fandis	
Quat is the planet or the poynt/3e purpose to seme	
Quat sterne is at 3e stody one/quare stekis it in hevyne	
May 3e 03t me in any maner/to that sterne schewe	
That can I wele quoth the clerke/ellis couthe I littill	685
Nost bot sewe me sone/quen the son is to reste	
Quen it drevyn to the derke/and the day fynyst	
And thou sall sothely se/the same with thine eyen	
Is 03t thi werid to the wissed/quoth the wee than	
For that I covet to ken/if thou me kythe wald	690
Sir sothely of myn awene son/slayne mone I worth	
So was me destaned to dye/gane many winter	
As tyte as Anec/this aunter had tald	
Then treyned doune fra the toure/to tute in the sternes	
Than airis sir Alexander/efter his fadir	695
That ever he kyndild of his kynde/kend he bot litille	
Thus led he furthe his leve childe/late on ane evene	
Sylis softely him selfe/the cite withouten	

Boses him up to a breke/as the buke tellis	
To the hist of the depe dike and to the hevyn waytes	700
Alexander athil sonne/quoth Anec his syre	
Loo 3ondir behald over thi hede/and se my hatter werdis	
The evylle sterne of Ercules/how egirly it soroges	
And how the mode Marcure/makis sa mekill joy	
Loo 3ondir the gentill Jubiter/how jolyle he schynes	705
The domes of my destany/drawis to me swythe	
Thik and thrathly am I thret/and thole mone I sone	
The slayter of myne awen son/as me was sett ever	
Unethis werped he that worde/the writt me recordis	
Thanne Alexander as sone/was at him behind	710
And on the bake with slike a bire/he bare with his handis	
That doune he drafe to the depest/of the dike bothom	
Sayd lo unhappeiste undire hevyn/that thus on hand takis	
As be the welken to wete/quat suld come efter	
Thou has feyned the for wyse/and fals all to gedir	715
Wele semys slike a sacthell/to syese thus of lyfe	
Than Anec as him ajt/wele angirly granys	
Dryves up a dede voyce/and dymly he spekis	
Wele was this cas to me knawen/and kyd many wynter	
I suld dee slike a dethe/be dome of my werdis	720
Sayd I the nost so/my selfe here before	
I suld be slayn of my son/as now sothe worthis	
Thof I this wirschip the wayfe/as wald thine astate	
Lat thou thi hert never the hizer/hale into pride	
For it was wont quoth the wee/as wyse men tellis	725
Full hije thingis overheldis/to held other quile	12/1007
Slike as ere now brot abofe/nowe the bothum askis	
And slike as list ere on lawe/ere lift to the sternes	

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Sa ma aydens quoth that othere man/thou tellis me treuthe	
Son this ensample of thiselfe/thou sais me I trowe	730
Unbehalde the wele one ilk halfe/and have a gud eşe	
Les on thine ane here efterward/thine ossynges list	
Than Alexander alle in ire/angrile spekis	
Hy the hethenward thou hathill/and hove thou na langir	
For nathing as anente me/thou has nost to mell	735
Ne with thi domes me to dele/dole undire sonne	
Nowe is sir Nicollas anoyed/and nettild with ire	
As wrath as waspe/and wode of his mynde	
Reviles he this othir renke/with unrid speche	
Behald quoth he hedirward/and herken how I say	740
Now be the hert and the hele/of my hathill fadire	
And be the God quoth the gome/that gafe me the saule	
Asprent my spittyng/a speeke one thi chere	
Thou sall be dist to the deth/and drepid of my handis	
Quen he had spoken so for spyte/he spittes in his face	745
Dispises him despetously/dispersons him foule	
Hent the thare quoth the hatill/as the to harme semes	
Cure for thi kene carpe/chache nowe a schame	
Than went him furthe Alexander/and his ande takis	
Lete aswage or he sware/the swelme of his angirs	750
Besezis him how he say wold/or he his saze zeld	
And turnes him then to the tulke/and talkis thire wordis	
For thou has no;ted me now/Nicollas he sayd	
I swere the be my syre saule/and by his selfe pite	
And be the worthe wombe/of my wale modre	755
That I was geten in of gode/and graithely consayved	
Thou seis me lede or ost lange/in thi lande armed	
And othere recovyre me thi rewme/or reche up the girdille	

Than set thai tham slike a day/to semble and to fist	
And therto tuke up thair trouthis/and twyned esoundre	760
Then 30de him furthe the 30ng manne/3apeli and swythe	
Into the marche of Messedone/and manly asemblis	
Of saudiours and sekir men/a somme out of nombre	
That was the baldest and the best/breveyd in armes	
He perrails him a proude ost/of princes and othire	765
Farkes to sir Philip/and fangis his leve	
And than Bocifilas his blonke/he bremely ascendis	
And bounes on with his bataill/out at the brade sates	
The same day at was sett/the sembling of bathe	
Aithire with a firs flote/in the fild metis	770
The nounbre of sir Nicollas/it noyes me to reken	
And Alexander was ane oste/of angird many	
With that that take up thaire trompes/apone the twa sidis	
Braidis banars abraide/buskis to mete	
So kinlid the clarons/that alle the cliffe rynges	775
The holtes and the haire heer/and the hillis schevyr	
Ilk a hathill to hors/hijis him belyve	
Stridis into stele-bowe/sterts apon loft	
Has a helme one his hede/and honge over his swyre	
A schene schendirhand schild/and a schaft hentis	780
Quat of stamping of stedis/and stering of bernes	
Alle dymed the dale/and the dust ryses	
With slik a bront and a brusche/the bataille asembild	
As the erth and alle the elmentes/at anes had wrestild	
Now aithir stoure on ther stedis/strikis togedir	785
Spurnes out spakly/with speris in hand	
Breks into blasons/bordren shildis	
Beris into brist stele/bitand lances	

Sone in scheverand schidis/schaftis ere brosten	
Alto sprynges in sprotes/speris of syris	790
Dryfuys doune duchepers/and doykes of thair horses	
Fellis fay to the fold/many fresch knystes	
Quat dose now this Nichollas/bot nymes him a spere	
Kest him on this 30ng kny3t/to covire him a name	
And Alexander with anothire/airis him agayne	795
Girdis grymly togedire/grevosly metes	
Sa sare was the semble/thire seggis betwene	
That alto wraiste thai thair wode/and werpis in sondire	
Alto clatirs into cavels/clene to thair handis	
There left nouthire in their hand/the lengthe of an ellyne	800
Then lilted that na langer/bot laschid out swerdis	
Aithire a blesynand brand/brait out of schethe	
Hewis on hatterly/had thurgh mailes	
Many starand stanes/strikes of thair helmes	
Then Alexander in ane ire/his arme up liftes	805
Swythe swyngis out his swerde/and his swayfe feches	
The nolle of Nicollas the kyng/he fra the nebb partis	
That down he felle fra his fole/and fynyst for evir	
Thus was him destand that day/as drijten had shapide	
So hent him the hizere hande/of his athille fais	810
Thair slike wirship he waan/ware wondir to telle	
Had of that hije kyng/the hede fra the shuldirs	
Then was him geven up the 3erde/and 3elden the rewme	
And alle at left was o lyfe/lordis and othire	
Come to that conquerore/and on knese fallis	815
And in his mercy and meth/mekely thaim put	
This ronke and his rounsy/thai reche up a croune	
As gome at has the garland/and all the gre wonne	

Thus with the floure in the fild/he fangid his enmy	
And haldis one with hale here/hame to his fadire	820
Than fyndis he Philip on his flett/with a fest huge	
Had wed him another wyfe/and wayfid his quene	
Ane Cleopatras he caled/a grete kynges doster	
And had Olympadas/and openly forsakene	
Fadir quoth this fell kny5t/quen he this fest entirs	825
The palme here of my first price/I pray the resayfe	
Forthe to the weding or I winde/of my wale modire	
And kaire me to anothire kynge/to couple hire to wyfe	
For the to felsen ne to folose/fallis me na mare	
Ne here to duell with thi douce/deynes me na langer	830
Now thou mas the slike a mangery/and macchis changes	
And I to consaile uncallid/I can nost there on	
With that there crapis to the kyng/a knyst at the table	
Ane Lesias a lede/and on loude speches	
Cleopatras a knafe child/consayve sall and bere	835
That demed is efter thi deth/duly to regne	
Than Alexander at this knyyt/angirs unfaire	
Wynnes him up a wardrer/he walt in his handis	
So hard him hittes on the hede/his hernes out weltis	
And sa he lost has the lyfe/for his lether wordis	840
Than was the wale kyng wrath/as wondir ware ellis	
Braydis him up fra the borde/and a brand clekis	
Airid toward Alexander/and ames him to strike	
Bot than him failis the feete/or he firste wenys	
He stakirs he stumbils/and stande he ne mijt	845
Bot ay fundirs and fallis/as he ferde ware	
The faster forward him he faris/the faster he snapirs	
Ount was the same of the case that become over I and	

Quat now quoth athill Alexander/quat ailis the to falle	
Has thou na force in thi fete/ne fele of thi selfe	850
For a freke to be ferd/or afraid outhire	
And thou the governer of Grece/that ware grete wondire	
Then sittis he doune in that tene/the tablis ilk ane	
Out of the halle be [her] hare/halis he the bride	
And so the wee in his wreth/wrekis his modire	855
And Philip faln sare seke/and alle the fest strubled	
As sone as Alexander/of angir he slakis	
He lendis o loft to the lede/a litille days eftire	
Cairis up with comfurth/the kyng for to vysite	
He comes to the curten/and carpis this wordis	860
Philip quoth this ilke freke/and forwort him standis	
Thof it unsemely me sytt/the so for to calle	
Nost as thi suget and thi son/my sawe I the selde	
Bot as a felawe or a frynde/fallis to anothire	
Sire latt thi wreth awai wende/and with thi wyfe sastill	865
And the los of Lesias/litille thou charge	
I did bot my devir/to drepe him me thinke	
For it awe him nost sa openly/slike ossing to make	
And sir unworthely thou wrost/and that thou wele knawis	
Quen thou was boune with a brand/my bodi to schende	870
Then rewis the riche kyng/of unride werkis	
Blischis up to the berne/and braste out at grete	
Then airis him one Alexander/to his awen modir	
Bees not aglopened madame/ne greved at my fadire	
If all 3e synned him besyde/as youre selfe knawis	875
Thereof na we may wite/it was godis will	
With that he fengis hire furthe/to Philip hire ledis	
And he comly hire kist/and cordis with hire faire	

Anes with Olympadas/and the tothire woydis And lofes hire lely/to his lyfes ende.

880

Quintus Passus Alexandri.

Sone efter in a seson/as the buke sais Come drivand fra Darius/the deyne empereure Heraudes on hese hors/hendly arayed To sir Philip the fers/to feche their trouage Litille kyngis there come/as the clause tellis 885 List doune at the loge/ and their blonkis leves Caires in to the curte/to crave him thair dettes Touchis titly thair tale/and tribute him askis 3a caires hame quoth Alexander/agayne to 3our kithes And sais 3our maister he make/na ma sandis 890 For sen Philip had a fresch sonn/that fast now encressis That bees nost suffird I supose/nane slike him to selde For sais 30ure lord the lefe henne/that laide hir first egg Hire bodie nowe with baraute/is barely consumede And is Darius so of his dett/duly depryved 895 And be this titill him tellis/na tribute him fallis Then mervalid tham the messangirs/mekill of his speche His witt and his wisdome/wonderly praysed Faire at sir Philip the fers/fangen thai ther leve And syne clene of alle the curte/and caris to ther landis 900 To the palais of the proude kyng/to Persie thai went Dose tham in to Darius/ther he one dese syttes And telles him how his trouage/is tynt altogedire

As Alexander awyne mouth/had thame alle enfourmed

Then messangirs to Messedoyne/come in the mean quile	905
To Philip the felle kyng/and freschly him talde	
That alle the erthe of Ermony/erles and princes	
That sule be suget to himselfe/wale seke him with armes	
And Alexander belyfe/as athil man suld	
Undirfangid to fest/for Philip to wende	910
Gedirs him a grete ost/graithes him in plates	
And aires toward Ermony/that erde to distroy	
Than was a man in Messadone/in the marche duellid	
A proved prince and a proude/Pausanna was hattene	
A big berne and a bald/in brenys to ryde	915
The sone of ane Cerastis/as the buke witnes	
This freke alle his franche/of Philip he haldis	
And was a suget to himselfe/and serves him ast	
Bot thanne he depely many day/desired to have the quene	
And lyes umlapped with hir lufe/many lange wynter	920
And by that cause to the kyng/he kest slik a hate	
That he desiris his dethe/and dixtes tharefore	
Alle the folke of his affinite/he freschly asemblis	
And sekis furth with a hoge some/asaile him to jelde	
Quen Philip heris of that fare/gret ferly him thinke	925
Ferkis forth with a fewe folk/him in the fild metes	
Seis the multitude sa mekill/of men at he bringes	
Braidis on his blonke toward the burge/and thaim the bak sh	newis
Then schrikis schilli alle the schalkis/and schoutes him at and	5
And Pausanna the prince/apon a proude stede	930
Sprengis out with a spere/and spedes him efter	
And thurgh the bac in to the brest/him beris to the erd	
All ware he wondirly wondid/he wendis nost belife	
His men and all the Messadones/full maynly ware stourbed	

Quat of doloure and dyn/quen thai him dede hopid	935
Pausanna than for the prowis/slike a pride hentes	
Unethes wist he for welthe/wirke quat he mijt	
He prekis into the palais/to pull out the quene	
Wenys to wild hire at wille/and away lede	
Than comes Alexander in that cas/the crona[c]lis tellis	940
With a riall ost/of many able princes	
Airand out of Ermony/and had alle the erth wonne	
Sees slike a rottillynge in the rewme/and ridis al the faster	
Than past up the proude quene/into preve chambre	
Waynes out at wyndow/and waytes aboute	945
Saje be the sygnes and be sike/as with hire sonne comys	
And be the alyens armes/at he was alle maister	
With that scho haldes out hire hede/and hese to him callis	
Quare is thi werdes my wale sone/thou wanne of thi godis	
Thou suld be victore and venge/and vencuste nevire	950
If thou have any hert here/help now thi modir	
Sone as Pausanna the prince/within the palis heris	
The comyng of the kene knyst/he caires him agaynes	
Presis out of the palais/with a pake armede	
And metes him in the mydfild/with a mekill noimbre	955
And Alexander belyve/quen he on him waites	
He swynges out with a swerd/and swappis him to dethe	
And the renkes alle the route/reches up thaire wepene	
Unto this kid conquiroure/and cried efter socure	
Than was ther ane in the ost/one Alexander callis	960
Sayd Philip thi fadir/is in the fild drepide	
And he halis furth on hede/and halfe dede him fynds	
Brusches doune by the berne/and bitterly wepis	
A Alexander quoth the kyng/now am I at ane ende	

F

A litille liftis up his liddis/and lokis in his face	965
Bot 3it it gladis me quoth the gome/to ga thus to deth	
To see my slaar in my si5t/be sa sone 50lden	
A wele be the my wale son/and wagede with his hede	
Thou has baldly on my bane and bremely me vengide	
With that he blothirs in the breste/and the breth stoppis	970
And in a spedfulle space/so the sprete jeldis	
And Alexander ay onane/angirly he wepis	
And gretes for him as grevously/as he him geten hade	
With barons and bachelers/him brost to the cite	
And erdis him in his awen erd/as emperoure fallis	975
The day efter his deth/drerely him wendis	
Alexander his aire/and syttes in his trone	
A clene croune on his hede/clustird with gemmes	
To se how him seme wald/the sete of his fadire	
He seis doune in the sete/with septer in hande	980
Makes a crie that alle the curte/knijtes and erles	
Suld put thaim into presens/his precep to here	
And alle comyn at a kall/and on kneis heldis	
Than blisches he to his baronage/and breves thir wordis	
Lo maistirs of Messedone/sa misty men and noble	985
3e Traces and of Tessaloyne/and 3e the trewe Grekis	
How likis 30w nowe 30ur lege lord/lokis on my forme	
And letis alle ferdschip atflee/and fange up jour hertes	
And aires for nane alyens/quils Alexander lastes	
For with the graunt of my god/I gesse or I dye	990
That alle the barbare blode/sall bowe to my selfe	
Thaire is na regione ne rewme/ne renks undire heven	
Ne nouthire quare na nacion/bot it sall my name loute	
For we of Grece sall have the gree with grace ay to wild	

And anely be over the werd/honoured and praysed 995 And quilk of alle myne athille men/that any armes wantes Lat pas into my palais/and plates him delyvire And he at of his awen has/harnas him swythe And make him boune illa berne/to bataill to ride Thanne answard him with voice/alle his proud princes 1000 And erles in his empire/that ware in eld striken Hathils of hise age/auncient knistis Barons and bachelers/and brysside ware in armes Sir we hafe farne to the fist/and bene in fild preved With sir Philip 3our fadire/mony fele wyntere 1005 And now us failis alle our force/and oure flesch waykis For be the floure never sa fresche/it fadis at the last Sire all the zeris of oure zouthe/es zare syne passide And we fortravailed and terid/that now oure topp haris Al to hevy to be hildid/in any here wedis 1010 Or any angwische of armes/any mare suffire Forthi lord with 3oure leve/we lawe 3ou besechis We may nost stande now in stede/oure strenthe is febille Wale 30w othir werriouris/that wist ere and 30ngere Slike as ere stife in a stoure/strakis to thole 1015 Nay be my croune quoth the king/my covatynge is eldere The sadnes of slike men/than swyftnes of childere For barnes in ther bignes/it baldis thame mekill Oft with unprovedness in presse/to pas out of lyfe Forthi oversist of alde men/I anely me chese 1020 Be connynge and be consaile/thai kyth ai ther werkis The sle3t of ther sapience/thai selcuthely prayse And clene acordis to his carpe/knistes and othire Then dose him furthe this dere kyng/a litille dais efter

Alexander with ane ost/of many athille dukis	1025
Samed a unsene somme/to saile he begynnes	
Over into Ytale/tha yles to distruye	
Into the coste of Calodone/he comes him over first	
And ther a cite he asailes/and in sege lengis	
Bot wees wistly within/the walles ascendide	1030
Freschely fendid of/and fersly withstude	
3e Calodoyns quoth the kyng/he callis fra withoute	
Outhire macches 30w maynely therto/or mainely dies	
And fistes fast with 3our fais/to 3e fey worthe	
Or 3efes 3arely up the 3erde/and 3eld me the cite	1035
So chaunses it this chiftan/or he acheved thine	
That fele he breves of tha bernes/and the burge wynne	s
And caires so out of Calodone/quen he it coverid hade	
Over the ythes into Italee/and that ile entirs	
Thenne ware the rede/alle redd of his come	1040
Prays him alle of the pees/and presandes him faire	
Sexti thousand that hime send/of sekire besandes	
Of clere gold of thaire kist/and coruns a hundrethe	
There tuke he tribute that tyme/the titill recordis	
Out evyne into the occident/of alle at thare duellid	1045
Of qwilke the erde and the erthe/Europe was callide	
And ames than to Affrike/and alle at esse leves	
Than rast he fra tha regions/and remowed his ost	
Cachis into anothire kythe/and crossis over the streme	es
Aires into Affrike/with many athille prince	1050
Anothire wing of the werd/and wynnes it belyfe	
That syde sodanly and sone/that sir he Athenes	
For ther he funde bot fewe/that felly withstude	
Na ridars in tha regions/ne rebelle bot littill	

	He laches it the listlyere/as was the les wondir	1055
	Than kaires he fra the contres/and kerve over the stremes	
	Furthe to Frantites he ferd/slike a ferre ile	
	Seehes ther to a synagoge/himselfe and his princes	
	Amon ther awen god/at thai honoure myst	
	And so to the temple as he tist/with his tid erles	1060
	Than metis him myddis the way/was mervale to sene	
	A hert with a huge hede/the harcest one erthe	
	Was to behald as a harow/forhelid over the tyndis	
	And thane comande him the kyng/kenely to schote	
	Bot ther was na man so nemylle/that him hit couthe	1065
	A hilla haile quoth Alexander/and him a narawe hent	
	Drose and at the first draste/him drepid for evir	
	Fra thethen to this ilk day/than is that ilke place	
	The stede ther this stith mane/strikes this hert	
	Sagittarius forsoth/men gafe it to name	1070
	And wille do for that ilk werk/ay qwen the werd turnes	
	Then aires him one sir Alexander/tille Amone temple	
	Offirs to his awen gode/and honours him faire	
	Gevys him garsons of gold/and of gud stanes	
	And hald hestes him to hete/him hetterly besekis	1075
1	Than passes he thethen with his princes/to sich a place wer	ds
	Capho Resey we rede/the romaunce it callis	
	And therin fyndes him the freke/fyftene burghes	
	And glidane to the grete see/xij grymme waters	
1	Of ilka bilde sais the buke/barred was the sates	1080
9	Stoken stifly without/with staplis and cheynes	
-	Thare lengis him lefe the kynge/and logis alle a neven	
2	And sacrifyce ther eftsones/to many sere godis	
	The same nist in his slepe/Scraphis aperis	

Anothir of his grete godis/in a grym fourme	1085
Cled in a comly clathe/of castans hewes	
And silis evyn to himselfe/and said him ther wordis	
Alexander athill kyng/and asperly spekis	
Toward a mişti montayne/him myntes with his fynger	
May thou out lede the 3onder lawe/lyft one thi schulder	1090
And stere it oute of the stede/and stable in a nothir	
Nay qua mist that quoth the manne/for mede undire heven	
Sir as 3one 3ondire hije hille/sall ay hald his place	
So sall thi name fra now furthe/be mynned in mynde	
And ay to the day of dome/thi dedes be remembride	1095
Than Alexander belyve/him askis a demaunde	
I beseche the now Syraphas/if thou me say walde	
For any hathille undir heven	
The prophecy or thou pas/of alle my playn werdis	
How me is destayned to dye/and quen my day fallis	1100
Sir certayne quoth Seraphis/as to myselfe thinkes	
For any hathill under hevene/I hald for the better	
Withouten wa to nost atwete/the wathe of his ende	
Then know the cas or it come/and aye in care lenge	
Bot nevertheles I sall the neven/sen thou me now prays	1105
Thou sall be drechid of a drinke/a draste of unsele	
And alle thi 3eris ere 3eten 3are/and thi 3outhe fenyse	
Lange or thou have meten the merke/of thi mydill age	
Bot quen ne in quat time/sal qwaite the this aunter	
Enquire me nost that question/for I queth the it never	1110
For outhire out of the orient/salle openly here efter	
Undo the drest of thi days/and thi ded tell	
Than waynest him this vayne god/and voidis fra the chamb	ore
The modi kyng on the morne/alle monand he ryses	

The mast parti of his princes/and of his proud ost

Hastis thame in to Ascoiloym/and ther thai him bydis

Than callis he to him carpentaris/and comandes thair swythe

In mynde and in memory of him/to make a cite

And nevenes it his awen name/that never syne changide

Bot Alexsander ay furth/eftir himselven callid

1120

Sertus Passus Alexandri.

Now airis he furthe with his ost/to Egist he thinkes And clene alle the contre/quen thai his come herd As he had bene a hije gode/thai jode him agayn Resaved him with reverence/and to ther rewme lede There entirs him that emperoure/and in that erde findis 1125 Of Anec his awen sire/ane ymage of sable A berne was of blake stane/alle the body hewen With conyschance of a kynge/with corone and septere Than askis of tham Alexander/as he theron lokes Quat maner of man apon molde/it was made efter 1130 Sire Anectabus/quoth alle with a steven That alle the erthe of Egipte/everid umquile With that the flamande flode/felle in his esene That Anec quoth this athil kyng/was myne awen fadir Than fallis he flat on the folde/and the fete kyssis 1135 On the stane quare it stode/stilly he mournes Syne into Sirie with his seggis/he sojt at the gayneste And thai as baratours bald/hem bigly withstandis Set on him sadly/and slose of his knists Bot 3et 3arely are he 3ode/thai 3ald him the regne 1140

Than drafe he sa to Damac/with dukis and princes	
And sone he sesyd alle that syde/and Sydoyne he takis	
And then trussis him to Tyre and thare his tentes settes	
Besyde the cite with a some/and in a sege lengys	
Thare he lies with his ledis/lang or he foundes	1145
Before the burge with his bernes/and mekille bale suffirs	
Quat of ane quat of othir ost/his oste pleynes	
For wele wist thai thame nane/to wyne to the cite	
It was sa stiffe and sa strange/and stalworthly wallid	
And that so hedously hise/it was a huge wondir	1150
Tildid fulle of turestes/and toures of defence	
Batailid and bretagid/aboute as a castelle	
The wawis of the wild see/apone the wallis betes	
The pure populande hurle/passis it umby	
It was enforced with sa fele/fludis and othere	1155
It semed never sege undir son/be saute it to wynne	
Than etils him sir Alexander/and belyve makis	
Beside the cite in the see/to sette up a loge	
A hije tilde as a toure/teldid one schippis	
That mist na nave for that note/nese to the cite	1160
Quen he this baistell had bild/up to the burje wallis	
And tist him as tyme was/the toune to assaille	
Slik mischife in the mene quile/emang his men fallis	
For megire and for meteles/ware marvaile to here	
Ther was princes in poynt/to perish for evire	1165
Alle in doute to be dede/dukis and erlis	
In fere to be famyschist/many ferse knijtes	
For ther is na wa in the werd/to the wode hunger	
Than pleyins him the proud kyng/the pete of his men	
And sendis out his sandismen/with selid letters	1170

To Jerusalem to Jandis/at the Jewes teches	
That was the bischope that burge/ brevyd in tha dais	
Him moneste as a maister/him maynly to sende	
Fresch folke for the fist/and fode for his oste	
And all the trouage there to him/tittly to wayne	1175
That he Darius of dewe/was dangirde to paye	
And sit comande he this clerke/the kyng in his writtes	
For many richas him redis/rathere to thole	
The mayntenance of the Messedoyns/and of the meri Gre	kis
Thane thaiem of Persy to pay/or to plese authere	1180
Thane takis the bischop the breve and buses to a chaml	ore
Resayved it with reverance/and redis it ovir	
Gase him down be begrece/agayne to the sale	
Swiftly to the swiars/and tham his sware jeldis	
Sirs airis agayn to Alexander/and all thous him tellis	1185
That me was done many day/depely to swere	
Never Persy to poure/to pas with myne armes	
In damaging of Darius/durande his lyfe	
Sone as the wale kyng wist/he writhis him unfaire	
Now be that god quoth the gome/that gatt me on erthe	1190
I sall anes on the Jewis/enjoyne or I die	
Salle ken tham quas comandment/to kepe at tham falle	
Yit for na torfar him tid/Tyre wolde he nost leve	
Bot chese him out a chiftane/and charge him belyve	
A mody man sir Meliager/a maister of his oste	1195
To fande him furth with a flote/of five hundrethe knyjtes	
And joynes him to Josaphat/his journay to take	
And alle the pastours and the playnes/prestly to drive	
And bring in all the bestaille/barayne and othire	
That he mixt se on any syde/the cite of Gadirs	1200

Than movys he on sir Meliager/this mistifulle prince	
With a soume of sekir men/and Sampson thame ledis	
A renke at in the regions/had redyn oft sythis	
And knew the costis and the kitthis/clene alle togedire	
Thus 3ede that furthe egirly/and entirs the vaile	1205
And slike a prai tham aproved/as pyne were to rekene	
Brynges furthe sayd the boke/bestes out of nounbre	
And trottes on toward Tyre/with taite at thaire hertes	
Bot or thai meten ware a myle/the meris withouten	
Ther metes thaim with a mekille flote/the maister of the	olaynes
He that was duke of the droves/and of the derfe hillis	
Ane Theosellus a tulke/that tened tham unfair	
He girdis in with a ginge/armed in plates	
Alto bruntes oure bernes/and brathly woundid	
Fellis fele at a frusch/fey to the gronde	1215
And many renke at he rove/rase never efter	
Than was sir Meliager moved/and maynely debates	
Flinges out on a fole/with a felle spere	
Gers many grete syre grane/and girdis thurse maillis	
And many bernes at a braide/in his brath endis	1220
And Sampson on anothir side/setes out belyve	
Bruschis furth on a blonke/brymly he smytes	
Betes one with a brande/broken was his lance	
Hewis down of tha hirdis/hurtes thame unfaire	
Arystes ane athill man/ai elike fistes	1225
Spirris out with a spere/and spedis his mistes	
And noyed of their notemen/at the nete kepide	
And many bald or he blan/brost out olyve	
Caulus anothire kni3t/one a kene stede	
One Theosellus in twa/his tymbre he brekis	1230

And than he dryfes to the duke/as demys the texte And with a swyng of a swerd/swappis of hes hede When he was drepid and dede/at the droves 3emyde The prekars of the pastors/and of the proude landis Alle the folke of his affinite/at fresche ware unewondide 1235 That outhir fote had or fole/to the flist foundide Thus Meliager with his men/the menske has achevyd For the fairer of ther faes/and the feld wonne Raschis with rethere/and rydis bot a quyle That ne negis tham anothir note/as new as the first 1240 Thare was a maister of the marches/mistest of othire Ane Beritius a berne/as the buke telles Come girdande out of Gadirs/out of the grete cite With the selcuthest soume/that semblid was evir Slik amynd unto me/ware mervaille to reken 1245 Thretti thousand in thede/of thra men of armes Slike as was buskest on blonkes/in brenys and plates And othere folawand on fote/fele withouten noimbre The multitude was sa mekille/as mynes us the writtes Of wees and of wild horsis/and wapened preuys 1250 Sa stithe a stevyn in the stoure/of stedis and ellis As it was semand to sixt/as alle the soyle trymblid Than ware the Messedones amayd/quen tha see sa many Sire Meliager in gret mynd/a man out to sende To sir Alexander belyve/thaire allire maister 1255 To come and help with his here/or that to hande 30de Thare was nane that was glad/that message to gange Bot ilka lathir and othire/to leve thaire frynde Fest ther forward in fere/that fewe at thai ware To do as dristen wald deme/and dyi alle togedir 1260

To tell thaire torfer entyre/it tarved me swythe Bot so the mode Mellager/and his men festis That sir Beritius the bald/thai bretned to dethe And Sampson on this side/was slay ther agaynys Then mournes all the Messedones/and mayntene him 3erne 1265 Makis ther mane for that man/and many othere noble For maistris and mynistris/menere and grettere That was in morsels magged/and martrid a hundrethe And that left ware one lyfe/bot a litille mesne Ware als malstrid and mased/and mated of thaire strenthes 1270 Sa waike and so wyndles/and wery forfosten That thai were wille in this werd/qwat thai worthe sulde Sir Meliager and othir maa/mayned were sare Alle bebled and tobrissid/that nese ther breth failes Thai ware sa feble and sa faynt/and fulle of thame selfe 1275 That alle in fere was in fourme/the filde for to selde Than aires him forth Arestes/was angrily wondid To Alexander onone/thas auntirs him tellis The morth of alle the Messedone/and of the many Grekis Rekens him ther resons/that reuthe was to here 1280 With that the semely kyng/chacches his bernes Semblis him a huge somme/and fra the sege wendis The toure of Tire and the toune/titly he leves And joynes him to Josaphat/fulle joyles he rydes Av he gretes as he gase/for grefe of his knystes 1285 Ay he pleynys as he passes/the pite of his erlis Ay he wepis as he wendis/for his wale princes And soveraynly for Sampson/he sorowis ay elike Whenne he was tane toward Tyre/toward the vaile The werke at he wrost hadde/that water whytin 1290 That he had sett in the see/the cite without Ther in he lefte had a lede/the loge for to kepe Bot than sir Balaan a berne/at in the burge lengis Ane of the terandes of Tyre/atyres him belyve Buskes him in breneis/with big men of armes 1295 With trammes and with tribochetes/the tild to asaile He bekirs out at the bild/within the burse wallis And thai without in the werke/wistly defendis Schot scharply betwene/schoures of dartis Weeis wondirly wele/werpis out stanes 1300 Bot Balaa in the barmekene/sa bitterly figtis Alle tocombirs tham clene/ with cast of engynes Sone the top of the toure/he tiltes into the water And all the tulkis in the tilde/he termens olive And than in bates and in bargis/he bownes him swyth 1305 To the bothum of the baistelle/he buskis him withalle Bretens doune alle the bild/and the bernys quellis Drenches hire in the hise see/and drawis hire on hepis Quen it was smeten in smalle/with the smert wases Ilka gobet his gate/glidis fra othire 1310 Thus was the strenth ilk stike/was in a stounde wasted And Balaa bowis into the burge/and barris to the gates Be this oure kyng with his knist/is comen into the vaile Alexander with ane ost/his knistes to help Fyndis a fewe of his folke/festaned serne 1315 And ay a segge be himselfe/sett alle a hundreth With that Bucifalon his blonke/he brased in the side Springis out with a spere/spillis at the gaynest Ridis even thurse the route/ther rankest thai were Be rawe of ther rabetes/he ruschid to the erthe 1320

Was nane sa stiffe in that stoure/mist stande him agayn Quare althire-thickest was the thrange/thurse thaim he rynne And makis a wai wyde enose/waynes to mete He laschis out a lange swerde/quen his launce failes	es 1325
And makis a wai wyde enose/waynes to mete	
	1325
He laschis out a lange swerde/quen his launce failes	1325
Threschis doun in a thrawe/many threvyn dukis	
Stirs him sa in a stonde/and his stithe erlis	
That ther was [na] berne on bent/bott bretenede or 30ldene	
The seggis on his awen side/that he slayne fyndis	
He mas to grave sum in grete/and sum in gray marble	1330
And tha that laft ware of lyve/he lokis ther woundis	
And faire fangis his folke/and fra the filde wendis	
Than bowes he to the baistalle/and brymly it semblis	
Gedirs of ilke glode/grettere and smallire	
And prekis furth with his prey/and passes fourward Gadirs	1335
And tist agayne toward Tyre/to termen his sege	
Quen he was drevyn over the dales/and drewe to the cite	
With that he blisches to the burge/and sees his bilde voided	
Als bare as a bast/his baistelle away	
But outhir burde or bate/bot the brade watter	1340
Than mournes alle the Messadones/and maynly was sturbid	
And Alexander also/was angrely grevyde	
So ware that troublid out of tone/quen that thaire tilde mist	
That of the taking of Tire/trest thai na langire	
And so himselfe in his slepe/the same nist efter	1345
Him thost he had in his hand/and helde of a vyne	
A growen grape agrype/a grete and a rype	
The quilke he flange of on the flore/and with his fete tredis	
And quen he broken had the bery/als the berne semes	
Ther follows out of fresche wyne/feetles to mete	1350

So largely and so delauyly/of licoure him thinkis	
Of ane rasyn to ryn/it was a ryfe wondire	
The kyng callis him a clerke/kenely on the morne	
Als radly as he rase/to reche him his swevin	
Sire bees adred never a dele/the divinore said	1355
I undiretake on my trouthe/Tire is thine awen	
For the bery at 3e brake sa/is the bur3e even	
Thai sall be sesid the fulle sone/and to thiselfe 30lden	
For thou sall eft alle on ernest/entire on the wallis	
And foulire under thi feete/within a fewe days	1360
Now compas kenely this kyng/and castes in his mynde	
How he mist covere in any cas/to come to the cite	
Devynes depely on dais/dropis many wiles	
If he cuthe seke any slejt/that he serve walde	
And makes to sett in the see/rist in the same place	1365
Ther as the bild at he bidid/biggid wasse first	
To stable up a grete strenthe/alle on store schipis	
Huger be the halfe dele/and hiser than the tothire	
And that he fiches and firmes/sa fast to the walle	
So nere unethes at ane eld/mist narowly betwene	1370
And band hir as the buke sais/bigly togedir	
With that scho flisch nothire fayle/fyve score annkirs	
Quen he had tist up this tram/and this tild rerid	
Hit had of bradnes abofe/to breve out of mesure	
And to hede be a huge thing/hijer it semed	1375
Than was the wallis sais the writt/of the wale touris	
Than Alexander alle his ane/ananc he ascendis	
Closed alle in clere stele/and in clene plates	
And monestis ilke modire son/maynly and swyth	
That alle be bowne at a brayde/the burge to assaile	1380

And alle the ost evyn over/he openly comandis

To be radly alle arayd/and redy to fist And quen that saye that himselfe/the cite was entrid Wan up wistly on the wallis/ilk wee him efter Now tevelis up tabures/and alle the toun rengis 1385 Steryn stevyn up strake/strakid ther trumpis Blewe bemys of bras/bernis assemblis Seses to on ilke syde/and a saute seldis There presis to with panes/peple withouten Archars with arows/of atter envemonde 1390 Schotes up scharply/at shalkes on the wallis Lasche at tham of loft/many lede sleten And thai sapely asayne/and sildis tham swythe Bekir out of the burge/balde men many Kenely thai kast of/with kastes of stanys 1395 Drives dartes at our dukis/dedly tham woundide Than passe up our princes/prestly enarmed Into the baistell abofe/bremely ascendide Sum with lances on loft/and with lange swerdis With ax and with alblaste/and alkens wapen 1400 Alexander ai elike/angrily festes Now a schaft now a schild/now a scheve hentes Now a sparth now a spere/and sped so his mixtes That it ware tere any tonge/to of his turnes rekyne And thai within on the walle/worthili withstude 1405 Fersly defende of/and fellid of his knystes Thristis over thike fald/many threvyn berne And down bakward tham bare/into the brade watter With that oure wees without/writhis thame unfare Went wode of thair witt/and wrekes tham swythe 1410

For na wounde ne na wathe/wand thai na langer Bot alle wirkes him the wa/and wrake at he cuthe Sum braidis to ther bowis/bremely thai schut Quechirs out quarels/quikly betwene Strykis up of the stoure/stanes of engynes 1415 That the bretage above/brast alle in soundir Girdis over garetts/with gomes to the erthe Tilt torettes doun/toures one hepis Spedely with sprygaldis/spilt thaire braynes Many mistfulle man/marris one the wallis 1420 And be the kirnells ware kast/and kutt down before Be that the baistelle and the burge/ware bathe elike hise And all oure werke without the wallis/weterly semed The sidis of the cite/to se to o fernes Than Alexander belyf/on tham alle entirs 1425 Bruschis in with a brand/on bernes a hundreth Thrange thurse a thousand/thare thikest thai were Wynnes worthly over the wallis/within to the cite The first modir son he mett/othir manne outhir Was Balaan the bald berne/as the boke tellis 1430 And him he settes on asaute/and slose him belyve And werpid him out over the wall/into the wild streme Sone as our athils behind/sage ther he entrede His men and alle the Messedones/maynly ascendis And that of Grece gredely/girdis up eftir 1435 Thringes upon a thraw/thousandes many Sum stepis up on sties/to the stane wallis On ilk staffe of a staire/stike wald a cluster And qua sa leddirs had nane/as the lyne tellis Wald gett tham hald with ther hend/and onloft clyme 1440

H

Than anys have grevyd that gome/or warned him his erand

Sa frest ware ther othere/that festes within For Balaan ther bald duke/that brost was of lyve That all failis tham the force/and so ferd worthe That nothir with stafe ne with stane/withstand thai na langer Sir Alexander with his athils/and his awen slestes 1445 The toune of Tire thus he tuke/and othir twa burges In the quilke the Siriens of this sire/so many soroses hade As wald bot tary alle oure tale/thair tourment to reken Sone as this cite was sesid/and slayne up and soldene Then ridis furth the riche kyng/and remowed his ost 1450 Gais him furth to Gasa/anothir grete cite And that he settes on asaute/and sessis it belyve And quen this Gasa was geten/he raythis him swythe And joynes him toward Jerusalem/the Jewis to distroy And 3e that kepis of this carpe to knaw any ferre 1455 Son sall I neven 30w the note/that is next efter

Septimus Passus Alexandri.

Als hastily as thai herd of/in the Haly Cite

And bodword to the bischop/brost of his come

For Alexander ase/almast he even deis

For he had nite him a neraud/nost bot o new time

1460

And now him thinke in his thost/him thurt nost have carid

In all his maste myster/nad he that man faylid

When he for socure to the cite/sent him his letter

And he soyned him be his sorement/that sare him forthinkes

For me had lever quoth the lede/be lethirely forsworn

1465

On as many halidoms/as opens and speris

That ever I warned him his wille/wa is me that stonde	
Thus was Jaudes of joy/and jolite depryved	
And all the Jewis of Jerusalem/he joyntly asembles	1470
He said Alexander is at hand/and will us all cumbre	
And we ere dredles undone/bot Dristen us help	
Than bedis the bischop alle the burse/barnes and othir	
Athils of alle age/eldire and yongire	
Comandis to ilka creatore/to crie thurse the stretes	147
To thre dais on a thrawe/be threpild togedir	
Ilk a frek and ilk a fante/to fast and to pray	
To ocupy ther oures and orisons/and offir in ther temple	
And call up with a clene voice/to the kyng of hevyn	
To kepe tham at this conquiroure/encumbrid thaim never	1480
Now sezen that to ther sinagoges/all the cite ovir	
Ilka bodi ther bedis/that in the burge lengis	
Putt tham to prayris/and penaunce enduris	
The vengance of this victoure/to voide if thai mist	
The nist efter the note/and tellis me the writtes	1485
Quen alle the cite was onslepe/and sacrifis endide	
In ane abite of the aire/an aungell aperis	
To Jaudas of Jerusalem/and him with joy gretis	
I bringe the bodword of blis/sir bischop he said	
With salutes of solas/I am sent fra the trone	1490
Fra the maister of man/the mixtfulle Fadere	
That bedis the nost be abaist/He has thi bone herd	
And I amonest the tomorne/as I am enjoyned	
That thou as radly as thou rise/aray alle the cite	
The stretes and in alle stedis/stoutly and faire	1495
That it be onest alle onise/and open up the sates	





Lett than the pupille ilka poll/apareld be clene	
And al manere of men/in mylk quyte clathis	
And pas thou and thi prelates/and prestes of the temple	
Raveste alle on a raw/as 3our rewille askis	1500
And quen this conquirore comes/caire him agaynes	
For he mon ride thus and regne/ovir alle the ronde werde	
Be lordschip in ilka lede/into his laste days	
And then he dist to the deth/of Dristins ire	
Sone the derke ovirdrafe/and the day springes	1505
Oure bischop bounes him of bed/and buskis on his wedis	
And then jogis alle the Jewis/and generalle callis	
Avaies thaim his vision/how the voice bedis	
Than consals him the clergy/clene alle togedir	
And alle the cite asentis/Sarazens and othir	1510
To buwne furth with alle the burge/and buske tham belyve	
As him was said in his slepe/this soverayn to mete	
Than rynnes he furth in a rase/and arais alle the cite	
Braides ovir with bawdkins/alle the brade stretis	
With tars and with tafete/there he trede sulde	1515
For the erth to slike ane emperour/ware ovire feble	
He plyes ovir the pavement/with pallene webis	
Mas on hist ovir his hede/for hete of the sone	
Sylours of sendale/to sele ovire the gatis	
And sammes thaim on aithir side/with silken rapis	1520
And then he caggis up one cordis/as curteyns it ware	
Even as the esyngis 3ede/ovire be the costes	
Alle the wawis withoute/in webis of ynde	
Of brit blasand blewe/browden with sternes	
Thus atired he the toune/and titely ther efter	1525
On ilka way widopen/werned he the satis	

And qua so lukis fra without/and within haldis	
It semyd as the cite to se/ane of the sey hevyn	
Now passis furth this prelate/with prestis of the temple	
Revested him rially/and that in riche wedis	1530
With erst and abite undir all/as I am inforemede	
Full of bridis and of bestis/of bise and of purpre	
And that was garnest full gay/with goldene skirtis	
Store starand stanes/strekillande alle ovir	
Sandid fulle of safirs/and other sere gemes	1535
And poudird with perry/was perrour and othir	
And sithen he castis on a cape/of kastand hewes	
With riche rabies of gold/railed bi the hemmes	
A vestour to vise one/of violet floures	
Wrost fulle of wodwose/and othir wilde bestis	1540
And than him histilde his hede/and had on a mitre	
Was forged all of fync gold/and fret fulle of perrils	
Stijt staffulle of stanes/that strajt out bemes	
As it ware shemerand shaftis/of the shire sonne	
Doctores and divinores/and othir dere maistris	1545
Justis of Jeury/and jogis of the lawe	
Ware tired all in tonacles/of tarrayne webbis	
Thai were bretfulle of bees/alle the body ovir	
And othir clientes and clerkis/as to the kirke fallis	
Ware alle samen of a soyte/in surples of raynes	1550
That slike a sixt I supose/was never sene efter	
So parailed a procession/a person agaynes	
Now bowis furth the bischop/at the burge gates	
With prestis and with prelatis/a pake out of nombre	
And alle the cite in sorte/felowis him efter	1555
Quirris furth alle in quite/of qualite as aungels	

Maistirs marchands and maire/mynistris an	d othir
Worthi wedous and wenchis/and wyves of t	he cite
Be ilka barne in the burgh/as blast ere thai	re wedis
As any snyppand snawe/that in the snape l	istes 1560
Ther passis the procession/a piple beforne	distribution of the
Of childir alle in chalk quyte/chosen out a	hundreth
With bellis and with baners/and blasande t	orchis
Instrumentis and ymagis/within of the myn	stire
Sum with censours and so[m]/with silvery	ne chevnes 1565
Quare of the reke aromatike/rase to the wel	ken
Sum with of the sayntware/many sere thing	is
With tablis and topoures/and tretice of the	lawe
Sum bolstirs of burnet/enbrounden with per	ille
Bare before the bischop/his buke on to lig	1570
Sum candilstickis of clere gold/and of clene	silver
With releckis fulle rially/the richest on the	auutere
Thus seyis alle the semle/the cite withoute	
Unto a stonen stede/strest on the temple	
Scopulus by sum skille/the scripture it callis	1575
And there the come of the kynge/this coven	t abidis
Sone Alexander with ane ost/of many ath	ill dukis
Come prekand toward the place/with princes	and erlis
Sees slike a multitude of men/in milke quite	clathis
And ilk seg in a soyte/at selly him thinkis	1580
Than fyndis he in this othere flote/fanons an	d stolis
Practisirs and premates/and prestis of the la	we ·
Of dialiticus and decre/doctours of aythir	
Bathe chambirlayn and chaplayne/in chalk q	uite wedis
And as he waytis in a wra/than was he ware	sone 1585
Of the maister of that meneyhe/in myddis tl	ne puple

That was the bald bischop/abofe all the Jewis	
Was grathid in a garment/of gold and of purpree	
And than he heves up his e3e/behaldis on his mytere	
Before he sage of fyne gold/forgid a plate	1590
Therin graven the gretteste/of all Gods names	
This title Tetragramaton/for so the text tellis	
With that comandis the kyng/his kny3ts ovir ilkane	
Bathe berone and bacheler/and bald men of armes	
Na nere that place to aproche/a payne of ther lyvys	1595
Bot alle to hald tham behynd/heraud and othir	
Than airis he furth alle him ane/to this athill meneje	
Bowis him down of his blonke/the bischop beforne	
And kneland on the cald erth/he knockis on his brest	
And reverence; His haly Name/at he seis wreten	1600
Than the Jewis of Jerusalem/justis and othir	
Lordis and ladis/and the litill childere	
Enclynes tham to the conquiroure/and him on kneis gretes	
Kest up a kene crie/and carpis ther wordis	
Ay most he lefe ay most he lefe/quoth ilka man twyse	1605
Alexander the athill aire/undir the hevyn	
Ay most he lefe ay most he lefe/quoth the lege emperour	
The wildire of all the werde/and worthist on erthe	
Ay most he lefe ay most he lefe/quoth loude all at anys	
Overcomere clene of ilka coste/and overcomyn never	1610
The gretest and the gloriosest/that ever God formed	
Erle or emperoure/and any erdly prince	
Thare was comen with him kynges/as the clause tellis	
Seneiours out of Sireland/was to himselfe holden	
And thai mervailed tham mekille/as the buke tellis	1615
When that it herd so beheryde/and held it in wondir	

Than Permeone a proude knist/and prince of his oste	
Aires to sir Alexander/and askis at him swythe	
Syn him adoured alle men/eldire and 3ongere	
Qui he obeschide so lawe and bende/the bischop of Jewis	1620
Nay quoth the comly kynge/and the knist swaris	
Nouthir haylsid I him/ne hildide him nouthere	
Bot it was Gode at I grete/the governoure of alle	
Of quam in the abite and the armes/he was alle clethid	
For in the marche of Messedone/me mynes on a tyme	1625
That slike a segg in my slepe/me sodanly aperid	
Evyn in slike a similitude/and this same wedis	
For alle the werd as this wee/wendis now atired	
And then I mused in my mynde/how at I myst wynn	
Anothire auelle of the erth/that Aysy we call it	1630
And me thret to be thra/and for na thing turne	
Bot tire me titely therto/and tristly to wende	
And syne sage I na segg/that sa was arayd	
And sekirly thone semys/the same to se	
The same Gode at I in my slepe/sage in my days	1635
And now I hope me thurse the helpe/of the haly Fadir	
Of quam the herid haly name/is 30ndir on hije wreten	
To do with Darius or I dyi/how so me dere thinke	
And the pride of alle the Persens/purely distroy	
And 3it I sothely supose/quat so my sale hopis	1640
That sall falle apon fold/slik fyaunce I have	
In the grace of grete God/at gyes alle the sternes	
That it salle be in my will/and on na way faile	
Now tas the bischop the berne/and to the burje wendis	
With sange and solempnite/him to the cite ledis	1645
He was resayved as I rede with reverence and jove	

As he ware duke of ilk douth/and drevyn doun fra hevyn	
Than gas he furth with his ginges/to Godes awen temple	
That of sir Salamon the sage/sett was and foundid	
And there he lythis of theire lare as the Law wald	1650
He offird in that oratori/and honoured oure Lorde	
And Jaudas of Jerusalem/and alle the Jewis efter	
Bringis out a brade buke/and to the berne reches	
Was plant fulle of prophasys/playnely alle ovir	
Of the doctrine of Daniell/and of his dere sawis	1655
The lord lokis on the lyne/and on a lefe fyndis	
How the gomes out of Grece/suld with thair grete mixtes	
The pupille out of Persye/purely distroy	
And that he hopes sall be he/and hertly he joyes	
Than partis he to tha prelates/many proude gifts	1660
Was nane sa pore in that place/bot he his purse fillid	
Geves tham garsons of gold/and of gud stanes	
Rife riches enose/robies and perles	
Besands to the bischop/he bed out of noimbre	
Reches him of rede gold/ransons many	1665
Tas him to his tresory/talent him to shewe	
Bad him wale quat he wald/and wild him the tother	
Hit bedis he him the bald kyng/as the buke tellis	
Sire quat thou will in this werd/to wild and to have	
Nost bot aske at it Alexander/quat thou will apon reson	1670
And I sall grant or I ga/with a gud will	
Than bowis down the bischop/and him a bone askis	
Sir this I depely disire/durst I it nevyne	
That it be levefull us oure lare/and oure law use	
As oure fadirs has followid/forwith this tyme	1675
As of 3our grete gudnes/at 3e grant walde	

To lat us sitt be safe/bot for this sevyn wynter	
But tribute or trouag/quils the terme lastis	
Than were we halden alle the hepe/to hize the for ever	
And 3it I will be 3our leve/a worde and na mare	1680
That the men of Medi/man be 30ure leve	
Lang alle in oure lawe/lely togedir	
And thai of Babilon bathe/and bede I nan othir	
Quoth Alexander belyve/alle this I graunt	
And els any othir thinge/aske and be served	1685
Nay now na mare quoth the man/and mekly him thankid	
Bot ay thi lordschip and thi love/quils my lyfe dures	
Now kastes this conquirore/to caire fra the cite	
And mas to bide in the burge/a berne of his awyn	
A messagere to mynne on/quat men of him said	1690
Ane Ardromacius a gome/as the buke tellis	
Than bowis to the bischop/his benyson to fange	
Takes luflyk is leve/and lendis on forthere	
To sere cites ther besyde/he so;t with his hostis	
And that frendly and faire/frely resayved him	1695
Than of the Siriens summe/in the same tyme	
Folow fra the felle kinge/as fals men suld	
Did tham to sir Darius/and depely tham playnt	
Quat errour of this emperour/and evill thai suffirde	
And he tham faire undirfonge/and fraynes thaim 3erne	1700
Askis tham of sir Alexander/alle at he cuthe	
Bathe of his statoure and his strenth/if he were store bon	
His qualite his quantite/he quirys alle togedire	
And that in parchement him paynted/his person him shewid	
Ane amlare ane asaleny/ane ape of alle othire	1705
A wirling a wayryngle/a wawil-e3id shrewe	

The caiteste creatour/that cried was evire

And than as he leves/and lokis on his fourme

His litillaike and his lickness/he laythy dispiced

And thre thinges of his thede/ he thost sa feble

He dressis to him in dedeyne/and in dispite sendis

First a balle says the buke/the barne with to play

A herne panne es of a berne/of brend gold yeven

For hottre and for hethinge/a hatt made of twygges

Sayd that was benere him to bere/than a brist helmet

Slike presandis out of Persy/he to the prince sendis

His brefe with a brade sele/and biddis hum ga swythe

And qua sa will has to wete/how it worthis eftir

Now sall I neven us here next/the note of his letter

Octabus Passus Alexandri.

Sire dere Darius on dese/the digne emperoure 1720 The kyng without comparison/of kynges alle othire Of all lordis the lord/that leves in erthe Predicessore of princes/and peree to the sonne The soverayne sire of my soyle/that satis in my trone In fang with my faire godis/that I affie maste 1725 To Alexander that of alle/so angrily him letes Oure subject and oure servand/thus we oure selfe write For it is wayned us to wete/that wickedly thou haves Thurse enmyte and envy/elacoun of pride Be vanyte and vayne glori/that in thi wayns kindlis 1730 Purvayd the pletours/oure partis to ride For thou has samed as men may sais/a selly noimbre

Of wrichis and wirlinges/out of the west endis	
Off laddis and of losengers/and of litille thevys	
Slike sary sorojis as thi selfe/to seke us agaynes	1735
And wenes to wild alle thi will/and that worthis ful late	
The provynce and principalte/of Persye la Graunt	
For thou ert fere alto faynt/oure force to minister	
Thof thou had gedird alle the gomes/that evir God fourmed	le
So man rived is our rewme/that thou may rest lycken	1740
The store strenthe of oure stoure/to sternes of the heven	74,
And slike a nekard as thi selfe/a nost of alle othir	
Is bot a madding to mell/with mare than him selven	
Forthi is better unbynd/and of the brathe leve	
And feyne alle with fairnes/and fayne at thou may	1745
For mare menseke is a man/to meke him be tyme	and a
Than efter made to be meke/malgreue his chekis	
For all the gracious godis/and gudnes one erthe	
That sanys cete and soile/and sustaynes the erthe	
Prayses ay the Persyns/passing all othir	1750
And for the oddiste of ilka ost/honoures oure name	
And slike a dwinynge a dwaje/and a dwerje as thi selfe	
A grub a grege out of grace/ane erd-growyn sorowe	
Will covet 3it as a king/with catefes to lyte	
To cover at combrid alle the kynges/undir the cape of heven	1,55
Rist as a flaw of felle snawe/war fallyn of a ryft	
Of a wysti wonne waghe/with the wynd blawen	
So with a flote of Fresons/folowand thi helis	
Thou sekis fraword Sichim/thi selfe wrothir-haile	
And levys as a lorell/thus our lande to entire	1760
And maa thi lepis and thi laikes/and quat the liste ellis	
As ratons or ruje myse/in a rowme chambre	

Aboute in beddis or in bernys/thar baddis ere nane	
Bot I have wilily waited/thi wiles and thi castis	
And quen thou hopis allther hiest/to have alle thi will	1765
I sall the sett one a saute/and sla the my handis	
Forthi for pompe or for pride/thi purpose avise	
Turne the trechoure betime/that thou na treson have	
And drawe agayn to thi den/undir thi dam wynges	
Se quat I send to the sone/thi selfe with to laike	1770
A hatt and a hand ball/and a herne panne	
Slike presandis to play with/as pertines to babbis	
For ai a child mothe chese/to childire geris	
For mestir and miserie/unneth may thou forthe	
Thine awen caitefe corse/to clethe and to fede	1775
And supposis as a sott/to sese oure land	
And outhir Darius to drepe/or dryfe fra his kythis	
Bot by the grace and the gude/that God gave my fadir	
So rived is the rede gold/oure regions within	
That qua sa had it on a hepe/haly togedir	1780
It wald us let as I leve/the list of the son	
Forthi bide I the badriche/one bathe twa thine eyen	
And one the plegg and the payn/and perill as folowis	
Alle thi vanyte to voide/and thi vayne pride	
And mew agayne to Messedone/or any mare falle	1785
For be the saule of my sire/bot if thou sone turne	
We salle the send sike a somme/of segis enarmed	
Nost as Philips fant/salle fare with thi selfe	
Bot as a prince of proved theucs/pyne the to dede	
Als sone as his sandismen/to this sire come	1790
Thai present him the playntes/the pistill him rechis	
And Alexander belyve/before alle his princes	

To alle his ost evyn one/he openly declaris	
And quen his knijtis of this clause/the carpe undirstode	
Then ware that frekly afrayd/of the felle sayes	1795
And as sone as himselfe sage/his seggis amoved	
In bilding of his bachelers/he brevys thire wordis	
Quat now my worthi werriours/sa wist and sa noble	
Mi bernes and my baratours/the best undir heven	
Lettes nevir it brost be on brade/for upbraide of schame	1800
3e doute for the indityngs/of Darius pistils	
I sett 30we ane ensample/3e se it alle daye	
In thorps and in many thede/ther 3e thurse ride	
At ilka cote a kene curre/as he the chache walde	
Bot as bremely as he baies/he bitis never the faster	1805
Bot in sume I suppose wele/that sothe is the letter	
Thare as he tellis quyche a tunne/of tresoure he havys	
Forthi us buse to be bigger/and bataille him 3eld	
The grete garisons of gold/salle gedir up oure hertes	
With that comands the kyng/his knyjtes belyve	1810
The donesmen that fra Darius come/with the derfe letter	
That thai suld titly tham take/and by the toge throtis	
And for thaire soverayne sake/tham send to the galawis	
Than was tha messangers amaied/as mervaile ware ellis	
With kene carefulle crie/this conquirore thai said	1815
Allas quat lake lyse in us lord/if it be 30ure wille	
Thus causeles for oure kynge/encumbird to worthe	
The sages of your soverayne/said the kynge thenne	
Nedis me to slike notes/as I had never etlide	
That has 30w sent to myselfe/no3t sa as him a3e	1820
Loo litille thefe in ilka lyne/his letter me callis	
3a quoth thai comly kyng/and on knees fallis	

Thase ditis endited to yowe/sir Darius himselvyne	
For he knew nost of sore knisthede/ne of sore kid strenth	
Ne wist nost of your worthenes/and wrate all the baldir	1825
Bot wald 3e grant us to gaa/and gefe us 30re lefe	
Then suld we bremely yore bille/to the berne shewe	
Then lete the lord tham allane/and went till his fest	
Takis tham with him to his tent/and tham at ese makis	
Sone as thai in his sale/were sett at the table	1830
Sire Alexander athill kynge/quoth alle with a stevyn	
Comande with us to caire/kni3ts a thousand	
And we salle surely oure sire/the send in thaire handis	
3a make we blis quoth the kyng/blithe mote 3e worthe	
For as for takynge of 3ore lord/salle na lede wynde	1835
To Darius another day/endites he a pistill	
A crest clenly inclosed/that consayved this wordis	
Alexander the aire and eldest childe bathe	
Of kyng Philip the fers/the fender of Grece	
And als of Olimpades/that honorable lady	1840
To the Darius on dese/thus dite I my letter	
Thou prince of alle the Persyns/that peres to the sonne	
The conquiroure of ilka cost/callid of thiselfe	
With all thi gracious godis/graithid in thi trone	
Alle thus I send to yowe I my sawe/undir my sele wretene	1845
Sir if we se with a suth/surely me thinke	
Oure facultes oure faire fees/oure fermes and oure landes	
We may nost chalang tham ne clayme/ne call thaim oure av	veyn
Bot all I deme it as det/and to a day borowid	
For sen we riden on the rime/and on the ringe seten	1850
Of the quele of fortoun the quene/that swiftly changes	
Ofte has we in novert fra plente of gudes	



Fra mirthe into morenyng/fra morenyng into joye	
For now us wantes in a quirre/as the quele turnes	
Quen we suppose in our sele/to sit alther-heist	1855
Than fondis furth dame Fortoun/to the flode sates	
Drazes up the damme borde/and drenchis us evir	
Forthi a we that has wit/those he wele suffir	
So sadly in soveraynete/he set nevir his hope	
For pride of na propirite/ne prise at him folewis	1860
To olle ay on his undirling/for over-laike a quile	
For any sele undir son/a sott I him hald	
That ay has deyne and dispite/at dedis of litille	
Sen of the haven lest here/is hoven to the sternes	
And he that graithist is of gudis/gird alle to poudire	1865
Forthi a depe dishonoure/3e do to 3oure name	
Ane emperoure that on erth/is evyn to 30ure selfe	
To me sa litill and sa lawe/slike letters to sende	
And presand out of Persy/bot for a pure hethynge	+17
For thou enherestes alle this erth/and evens to the sonn	1870
And callis the kyng of ilka kithe/undir the cape of heven	
And therto sittes as thou sais/in sege as ane aungell	
Togedire with thi grete gods/and on a gilt trone	
Bot syn gostid godesses and gods/ere graythid nevir to dye	
Bot ai sall last furth elike/on lyve evire mare	1875
Thai nane no wille to my notis/ne wilnyng to have	
No dole ne no daliance/of dedely bernes	
Bot I knaw I am coruptible/and caire 30w agaynes	
Als with a dedly duke/to do my bataill	
Bot thou thof thou the victor availe/na vaunte sall arise	1880
Ne lose bot as a litill thefe/30w limpid to encumbre	
Bot chance it me that am a child/the chever to worthe	

So that be gevyn me the gree/grete glorie is myn awen For than salle spring up the speche/and sprede out of mynd How I have conquired a kyng/the kidest of the werd Bot a tale se me tald/I trow be na faile Of the ryfenes of the rede gold/3ore region within Quilke plente is in Persey/of perelle and of ellis The somme of silver and of siche/and of sere stanes Thare with oure wittes has ther wele and our wille sharpid 1890 And blid with thi besands/the bataille to 3eld Made us corageous and kene/jour clere gold to wyn And put away oure povert/3e plede us to halde Bot as touchand the trufils/that se to me sent The herne-pan the hand-balle/the hatt made of twiggis 1895 Thar has thou prophesid apart/and playnely us schewid And faire affirmed us before/that sall falle efter For by the balle sir I breve/alle the brode werd The erthe at to myne enpire/enterely bees solden And be the hat that is holewe/before the heved bowed 1900 I constru that ilka kyng/salle clyne to myself Than hope I be the herne-pan/that the hede covirs Overcomere to be callid/and ovircomen nevire Now thou the grettest under God/graithis me trouage With all this dignites bedene/st I divined have 1905 This brefe bedis thai him bere/and besands tham rechis And efter armes alle his ost/and airis one efter forthir Sir Darius for the ditie/nere died he for angire To twa of the derrest of his dukes/ditis he this pistill I the corounest kyng/of kynges all othire 1910 To the sir Primus a prince of Persye the grettest And als to sir Antagoyne/mvn awen athill dukis

w

The soveraynest of my seignourie/my Saroparis hatten	
Se here I send 30w my seele/with salutes of joye	
Fra Alexander the kyng/as I am inforemed	1915
Is entrid with oure enmys/an endles noimbre	
The anglies of Asie/and has tham alle stroyed	
Forthi of life and o lym/my lege men I charge	
To prestli 30w apparaill/and pas tham agaynes	
With alle the hathils and the heris/and the hije maistris	1920
That 3e may semble in the sidis/saudiours and othere	
Then chese 30w furth my chiftanes/and me the child take	
Laches me this losengere/and ledis me him hedir	
That I may him skelp with a skorge/and then of skire pour	pure
A side slavyn him sewe/and send him to his modire	1925
For now he proches for pride/and propurly he wedis	
Forthi him bose to be bett/as a barne fallis	
For it age nogt slike ane asald/nane aventures to off werre	
Bot at the bowlis as a brode/or with a ball playe	
Thire princes sone as the pistill/was put thame in hand	1930
Than part thai the proud sele/the prince thai ad honrede	
Unlappis listly the lefe/and the line redes	
And thusgate agynward/thai graithid him anothir	
To the kiddest kyng to acount/of kynges alle othir	
Sir Dari with thi dere godis/drifed one thi trone	1935
Governoure of ilk a gome/and god alle thiselfe	
Thi Satrapairs thi seiniours/with servage obeschen	
Sire wetis it wele your worthines/and wenys it na langir	
That this child with his chiftans/that 3e charge us to take	
Has reden alle oure regions/and raymed oure landis	1940
Deperted alle oure provynce/and purely it wastid	
And we than lift up a lite/and lent him agayne	

Ferd forth with a flote/and him in the fyld metis
Bot sone we bed him the bake/and him besely we shapid
Out of the handis unhewyne/of our hatill fais 1945
And now haly all the hepe/at 3e 3oure help callis
Unto soure mekille majeste/we mekely beseke
That us soure lege and soure lele men/it likid sow to forthir
Or thanne oure wirschip atwynde/and wastid be the regine
As radly as the riche kyng/had red over this pistill 1950
Be that mevis in a messangere/and maynly him tellis
That Alexander was at hand/and had his ost loygid
Apon the streme of Struma/that strekis thurse his landis
Sire Darius for tha ditis/was depely agrevyd
Callis him his consail/a clause he him endites 1955
Mas a brefe at a braide/and it in brathe sendis
To Alexander as belyve/and alle thus him gretes
I sire Dari the deyne/and derfe emperoure
The kyng of kynges I am callid/a conquirore bathe
Of all lordis the lord/alose thurse the werd 1960
And ane of the soverayne sires/undir the vij sternes
To the my servand I send/and suthely thou knawe
And wete thou wele thurse alle the werd/is wirschip oure name
For alle the gracious gods/at the ground visitis
Alle ere done me to doute/ducsses and othir 1965
How burde the than be sa bald/for blod in thi heved
To move thus ovir the mounteyns/and ovir the many waters
With slike a somme one the see/a saute so to 3eld
Or any maistrie to make/my majeste agayne
For well a wide ware the wele/wete thou nan othire 1970
Bathe thi glorie and thi grace/thi gladnes in erthe
Mi3t thou the marches of Messedoyne/mayntene thi selfe

And governe bot thine awen gronde/agaynes oure wille For thi ware better unbynde/or thou bale suffir 1975 Remowe agayne to thi rewme/and rew of thi werkes For certayne nys my seignurie/ne I my selfe nouthir Alle the werd myst a wedowe/wele thanne be callid Forthi tourne the betime/or any tene worthe Or at the hate of my hert/apon thi hede kindille Lend agayne to thi lande/nowe quen thou leve havys 1980 That I mete the in my malicoly/my meth be to littille Forthi to ken the to knaw/my kyndnes here eftere Bath my grace and my glori/and my grete strenthe Loo here a glove full of graynes/I graythe the to take Of the chesses of a chesbolle/chosen for the nanys 1985 For may thou sowme me thire sedis/surely thou trowe Thou mist acount alle our knists/and oure kyd ostes And thou truches thaim to telle/then tidis the na nother Bot move agayn to Messedone/and meve the na forthire Fyne fole of thi fare/and fange to thi kythis 1990 For this sede I the send/unsowmyd bees nevir So ere we of all folke folke to be nombrid Or any wee to acounte/undire the clere sternys Now aires furth his athille men/to Alexander wendis Unto the streme of Struma/streyt with tha letters 1995 And he tham redis in a rese/and reches to the sedis Tastis tham undir his tuthe/and talkis thir wordis Here I se quoth this sire/be thir ilke cornes That the pupill out of Persy/ere passandly many Bot thame semes to be softe/as ther sedis provys 2000 Forthi how fele be alle the flote/it forces bot litille Be this was men of Messedone/fra his modir comen

And said that semely was seke and semed to die And he the waest of the werd/wald worth hire to visite Bot 3it to Dary or he went he dist thus a letter

2005

Ponus Passus Alexandri.

Alexsaunder the athille/aire oute [of] Grece The son of Philip the fers/and of his faire lady Honoured Olimpadas/the oddest undir hevyn To the sir Dari one thi dese/this dities I write For I am sent by the sure/many sere letters 2010 And namly now on newe time/fra myne awen kithe Out of the marche of Messadone/that mekill me greves All other wais to wirke/my wille likis Bot I warne the or I wynd/and will at thou knaw That for na drede I withdraw/ne doute of thi pride 2015 For baisting of thi bobance/ne of thi breme wordis Bot for to see that is seke/my semely modire Bot wete thou wele this iwis/within a wale time Fra that I fraist have that faire/of my favre lady I sall the seke with a sowme/of seggis enarmed 2020 An ost to noy thus to nevyne/alle of new knists And for the sake of thi sonde/thou sent with thi letter Loo here a purse full of pepire/my power to ken To se thiselfe a similitude/how alle thi soft grayns Sall undirput be all the pake/unto ther peper cornes 2025 This pistill to Persons/he with his peper takis Partis prestly tham to/many proude giftes And thai have loste tham ther leve/and the letter fangis

And passis on to Persy/the princes to schewe	
Than Alexander belyve/with his athill dukis	2030
Rais him radly to ride/and remowis his ost	
Fra the streme of Struma he streytes/and still mournes	
And mevis him toward Messedone/his moder to visit	
He aires thurse Arabie/and armed ther he findis	
A duke of Darys the kyng/that drafe him agayne	2035
A pere out of Persy/and prince of his ost	
A maister man in tha marches/Amont was hatten	
He girdis him with a ginge/the Grekis he asailes	
With Alexander alle day/asperly festis	
Marres of the Messedons/mijtfulle knijhts	2040
Dinges doun of the dukes/deris tham unfaire	
Fra morne to the mirke ni3t/maynly tha cocken	
Sejes doun on aythir side/segis out of noimbre	
Begynnys sone in the gray day/as any gleme springes	
And so to sett of the son/sesid thai nevir	2045
Thus thre dais out a thraw/thai threpe ay elike	
So lange sais me the lyne/lastid the bataille	
Sike scoures were of blude/of schondirhede bernes	
That foles ferd in the flosches/to the fetelakis	
Sa store and stithe was the stoure/the story me tellis	2050
That for sorose of the sist/the son one the heven	
Kest away his clerete/and his clippis suffirs	
For bale to blische on the blode/at on the bent flojes	
With that oure gomes out of Grece/gedirs up ther hertes	
Fey fallis in the filde/fele of thire othere	2055
The powwere of Persy/in partis many	
Sejes sidlings doun/slayn of theire blonkes	
And quen the duke of sir Darys/tha dedis behaldes	

Amonta the mistfulle/his men than he fanges And uneth limpid him the lee/the lyne me recordes 2060 Fra his faes with a fewe/the filde to devoide And slike a pas sais the prose/to Persy he ridis That hit the selfe sandismen/he in the sale fyndis That fra the streme of Sturma/were apon stedis wysed Fra Alexander and his ost/with his athille pistill 2065 And 3it sire Dary on his dese/tha dities avisis Held the letter in his love/at at the ledis fraynes Quat he said of the sedis/that he himselfe sent And thai swiftly him sward/and swyth thus him tellis The king him kast quoth the knists/and on the cornes bites 2070 And wele he geses be the graynes/joure gomes ere fele Bot a thing he said he sage/that solast him maste Thai ware bot soft he suposed/for so the sede proved Than pullis him up the proude kyng/and on the pepir tastes Said as it tuke him by the tonge/his tulkis ere fewe 2075 Bot be his knists as kene/as me this cornes shewis Al the werd ware to waike/his wrothe hert to stand The mody man Amonta/than melis thir wordis 3is he ledis bot a lite/lord with 3oure lefe There is bot fewe at him foloses/bot festand bernes 2080 Bot mare fersere in feld/felle nevir of modire For I my selfe with a sowme/set thaim agayns With of the Persyns proude/a pake out of noimbre Fewire than his folke/be fulle fyve thousand And 3it us fell alle to ferre/the faynter to worthe 2085 For thai have hedid of oure hathils/and a hepe woundid Fey falne to the fold/many fers erlis Bet doun oure bachelers/my baner torased

And a selly somme/slayne of my knijtes	
Quethire days thre thurseout/thraly we fosten	2090
Derfe dintes and drege/delt and takene	
And 3it the lawest at the last/us limpid to bee	
And unethis savyd I myselfe/unslayne of ther handes	
Bot treuly sir quoth the duke/gret tresore me thinke	
At Alexander the athille/for of alle ware he maistere	2095
Avanced with the victore/and vengid on his faes	
Was never the hesare of a hawe/his hert fulle of pride	
For mekely ilka modir sonn/his awen men and othire	
Als wele the pure Persens/as the grete Grekis	
All the douthe at was dede/bedene he comands	2100
To gedir tham up ilka gome/and tham in gravys ligg	
Now Alexander and his ost/armed one ridis	
And sone Cicile/he with his seggis entirid	
Ther sere citis of tha sidis/to himselfe sweren	
And saudiours him to sewe/seventene thousand	2105
Than rede he ovir into ane ile/Yssanna was hatten	
And that was 3apely him 3evyn/and 3olden belyve	
Than up he clame to a cliffe/that to the cloudis semed	
The Top of Tare to taken/the tretis it callis	
Thare fand he tildid on the top/and tild up a cite	2110
The proude toune of Persopole/and to the place he neses	
Thare sage he selcuthes sere/as the buke sais	
The muses of musicke and the merke/how it was made first	
Than aires he into Asie/and ai as he foundis	
Alle the cites of tha sidis/he sesis tham clene	2115
So fares he furth to Frigien/anothir faire ile	
And ane ther of his ald gods/he honourd in a temple	
Than ferd he furth to a flum/was fyve cubetes brad	

Scamandra the clire flode/the scriptore it callis	
Now happy be see quoth the hathill/alle in hert beris	2120
The honouris of that odd clerke/Homore the grete	
Mekelle dere quod ane Doctoneus/of 30w I deme sall	
And he of the takyng of Troi/tald alle his lyve	
Nay I wold more worth quod the/a wyseman disiple	
Than the honore that Acheles/ast alle his time	2125
Than moves he him to Messedone/with his mony princes	
Amendid of hire malidy/his modire he fyndis	
A litill dais with hire lengis/and of hire lyfe joyes	
And graythes him than with his gere/and agayn fondis	
He passes on toward Persy/and pijt doun his tentes	2130
Besyd a burje att the buke/Abandra men callis	
Thai falle on frescly/the folke of the cite	
And barris bremely at a burge/the four brad gates	
Than takis the kyng his kniştes/umlapis the wallis	
Settes up on asaute/one sidis enose	2135
Bot for the cite was unsure/the seggis within	
Mist nost the braidis abide/of bernes enarmed	
Than cries all to the kyng/sire conquirore that said	
Ne steke we nost oure stiff sates/sour strenthe to defend	
Bot for dred of sir Dary/the derfe emperoure	2140
Lest had we helde it to 30re hest/he had us eft wastide	
Sa werpis tham up quoth the wee/and wide open settes	
If at 3e shap 3ow to shount/unschent of oure handes	
For quen I done have with Dary/and my dede fenyschid	
Than salle I tell 30w my tale/how it salle tide efter	2145
So baiste tham the bald kyng/with his breme wordis	
That thai unsarked him the satis/and sald him the keys	
The burne thus of Abrandra he with his man takin	

L

To take and leve quat him list/and lendis one forthire	
Then wyndis he to a wath toune/was Wyothy hatten	2150
And come so to Caldipol/another kid cite	
So to the Water of Winter/as it the writte callis	
Thare nere was fey for defaute/enfamyschist his ost	
Knists kest up a crie/and kenely tham meves	
Loo oure foles ere in fere/fodeles to dye	2155
Thai pleyne more the poverte/and the pite of ther horsis	
Than the soroge of tham selfe/by the sevynt parte	
Quat ailes 30w quoth Alexander/to his athill dukes	
Mi barons and my baratorus/the biggest in erthe	
That has the angwisch of armes/ay to now suffird	2160
Quethire evire 30wre hertes I hope/for horsys abates	
May us nost limp if any life/lenge in oire brestes	
To covir be cas at a cleke/courseres a thousande	
And us domed be the dome/to die of the werde	
Than standis in stede nost of a stra/alle the store stedis	2165
Forthi I rede quoth the renke/we ride one forthire	
And pas to sum othir place/thare plente is in	
That we may fange at the fulle/the fude at us wantes	
Than prekis he furth with his princes/to slike a playn w	rendes
Luctus it hist the leiterure/and the line thus it callis	2170
Thare his forayouris fand/the fulth of vitaille	
Bathe to berne and to blonk/bide quen him likid	
When he was fulle there and fedd/he flittes with his ost	
To Tergarontes he tese/thare tist was a mynstre	
He pist down his pavilion/and passis to the temple	2175
Sire Appoline to adoure/and othir odde goddis	
To offir in that oritorie/with honore he wyndis	
And sum of tham at to spire/how he spede suld	

Bot sone ane 3acora him said/a semely summe Than was nane honoure of answaringes/bot on another bide 2180 Than dose him furth the dere king/and on the day efter He sesis to the synagog/and sacrife makes And Appoline als belive/him aykewordly swaris Sire Ercules the emperoure/he evir in ane callis Than Alexander alle in ire/angrily spekis 2185 Now fynd I wele quoth the freke/that fals ere thi wordis Now thou nevyns me a new name/at I nevir hist And thou a god quoth the gome/that is grete jove Than sekis he furth with a somme/and to a cite wyndis The toun Thebea/the Creces it callis 2190 And there he biddis alle the burse/that foure bald knistes Suld be lett with him lende/and lenge in his weris Then tened the Thebees folke/and tynd to the satis And to withstand his strenthe/stejid to the wallis Bad him bowe one belyve/and bide thare na laingire 2195 For if he did withouten dome/the deth thai him hist Than fangis him up the fell kyng/a fuylle feyned laster Said 3e of Tebet ere tried/the techiest on erth Of all the seggis undir sonne/that citizens hatt Mast hise 3e ere hersid/and herid of soure strenthe 2200 And nowe sa sape men as 3e/the satis hase stoken And me and the pruddest of my princes/proferne us werre And at 3e so will iwis/wondir me thinke For thus wald never at 3e wro3t/the wirschip of armes It contraries kni3thede/3e knaw wele 3ore selfe 2205 To any wist werriours/in wallis tham to close For he that kid is and kene/and covettes a name Will fest fersely in filde/his famen agayns

Than Alexander belive/alle aboute the cite	
Makes foure thousand/with flanes and bowis	2210
Biddis tham to bend up/brathly with arowis	
To wonde the wees within/that on the wallis hovys	
And twa thousand be tale/he titely comaundis	
Of wele buskid berns/in brenys and platis	
Alle the sidis of the cite/that Sechus had biggid	2215
And Amphion an athill kempe/onane to distruye	
A fulle thousand he fangid/to fire the foure 3ates	
And thre thousand of thra men/to thraw with engynes	
Himselfe of slingis and slike/asemblis a mense	
To heede and help of his hyne/if any harme lympid	2220
Now ere his seggis alle sett/and the saute negis	
Were wakens betwene/werbilde in trompis	
Oure pepill with payns/pressis to without	
Halis up hemp cordis/hurled out arowis	
Othir athils of armes/albastes bendis	2225
Quirys out quarrels/quappid thurse mayles	
Sum with gunnes of the Grekis/girdis up stanes	
To tene the Tebis folke/that on the touris feyts	
Sum braide on the barrers/in blasand wede	
And faire fest on a fire/alle the foure 3atis	2230
All the burge at a braide/was on a bale kyndild	
And tha that sounde were unslayn/als sottes tham 3eldis	
Than without in oure ost/as the buke tellis	
A sire at Sicistrus/was callid be name	
A meri man a messangere/that maynly was joyd	2235
To se the cite be sa sone/sindide to brandis	
Anothir hathill undir hand/ that Hismon was callid	
Ane a maistre of musike/a man of the cite	

Aires to sir Alexander/and in his hert wepis	
As qua sai prince of our place/sum pete thou have	2240
Than lokis the lord to the lede/said lettrid berne	
Quare to feynys thou this fare/for with myn ejen	
Sire conquirore quoth the clerke/3our corage to bend	
And in ridding of oure riche toun/50re reuth for to call	
Than was the wale kyng wrath/and wistly comaundis	2245
To bete into the bare erth/alle the burge walles	
And quen alle kynd was on colis/and kast upon hepis	
Than airis he on with his ost/mare honore to wynn	
A gentill man fulle joyles/journais him efter	
Foloses there fare/ai on fote as that ride	2250
A sege at of the same toun/sire was and maistre	
Ane callid was Cletomacus/to crie efter socure	
His ledis at left ware alyve/a lite of the cite	
Than askid at sir Appoline/al with a steven	
If evir it worthe salle to wee/quen the werd stand	2255
Oure buse agayne for to bigg/the bretted is to nost	
Than gales thaire god/agayne and thus spekis	
The tulke that tilld 3our toun/salle tield up and rere	
Sall thre times have the thra/of sum threvyne gome	
Of were ore of wristillinge/for thus has wird shapene	2260
And quen that wurschip is won/within a wale time	
Than salle he sett up himselfe/the cite as beforne	
Thus answars thame thair old gode/and osses one this wyse	
And that als fayne alle the flote/as fowell of the day	
Than aires on sir Alexander/with his athille princes	2265
To the castell of Corynthi/he comes with his ost	
With the pers of tha partese/to play on the toures	
As alle the sives of the sidis himselfe had required	

The multitude ware sa miche/of men for to reken	
That there was sembild and sett/that sixt to behald	2270
Quoth Alexander belyve/to alle at there stode	
Quat gome sall this gamene/begin apon first	
Than comes forth Cletomacus/and to the kyng swaris	
The tulke out of Thebie/I tald 30w beforne	
If it 30ure mekille majeste/mixt any thinge plese	2275
I wald to wacken your welthe/now wirstille a twine	
Than mas the prince him a place/and prestly him matches	
And he him girdes to the grounde/and the gree wynnes	
Now faithely quoth the felle kyng/falle the so thrise	
Thou sall be crouned or I caire/for kiddest of the gamen	2280
Than 3ede he to eftsones to/and his even kastis	
Thringes to the thrid time/and the thra wynnys	
And than comandis him the kyng/a coroune on hede	
As for the prise of the play/putfull of stanes	
Than bad him beddels belyve/breve us thi name	2285
Sirres by my sothe quoth the segge/Otiles I hist	
Qui so my worthe werstillare/the wale kyng said	
How tidis it the and Toules/thi toname is callide	
Mi lovely lorde quoth the lede/and law him declines	
Befor 3e come slike a kyng/and the croune werrid	2290
I had a cite myselfe/and seggis inowe	
And sethen 3e a3t this enpire/I am it alle prived	
Than trowid trewly the kyng/that Theby he menyd	
And beddels and bailyfs/he bad on brad crie	
Before his pupill apart/the power him grauntes	2295
To sett his cite up agayn/and of himselfe halden	
Than passis he to a proude toun/Platea was hatten	
There was stistild and Stratagerse (that was a stiffe prince	

Duse him in with his dukis/to Dyanaas temple And fand a pure prophetas/aparaild in vailes 2300 And scho as sone as scho him sage/said him ther wordes Welcom we at alle the werd/salle wyn with thi handes The secund day before the sonn/he at the cite wildide Into the temple he turned/tythand to herken Quat ware thi will sire to wete/the woman frayned 2305 Thou lesis all thi lordschip/within a lite dais Quat and has thou ossed to Alexander/this ayndain wirdes And me thus ille unably/thine abet thou weris Nay tene 30u nost for treuly/thus tide bose it nede And so it worthid for in a wrath/the wale kyng swythe 2310 Him of his principalete prived/and than the prince fondis Onane to Athenas/and one the athille playntes And that said soure suld him sewe/bot he the cite seld And Alexander with his ostes/aires on forthire Ateynes him toward the termes/and of ther tene heres 2315 And slike a word he thaim waynes/be writ fra himself And qua so will has to wete/how it worthid efter Here sall I telle tham at loves/to here forthire

Decimus Passus Alexandri.

I Alexander the aire/and eldest childe hattene
Of kyng Philip the fers/that fest am in Grece
2320
And of the quene Olimpades/the oddest under heven
To all 50w of Athenes/thus etill I my sajes
Fra that my fader was fey/and farne out o lyve
And I was sett in his sege/with septour to regne

Sethen went I with my werriors/into the west endes	2325
And ay with out any armes/thaim at anys 30lden	
Alle Europe to myn enpire/enterely thaim geven	
Evyn to the occiane/out of alde Rome	
Qua that us rekinly resayves/na riddoure thai chose	
And alle at othir wais wrost/we wast thame for evir	2330
And now fra the marche of Messedone/I meved opon late	
Thurse the anglis here of Afle/with myne athille dukis	
And so the Thebies tham tist/the toun to defende	
And I ther ponpe and thair pride/to poudire declined	
To yow now write I on this wise/that wald 3e me send	2335
Ten fyne philosophers/to fand with my wittes	
3oure burges ne 3ore brist bees/bidd I than nothire	
Bot at 5e knaw me for kyng/and call me 5ore lorde	
For and 3e nyk now to myn empire/3ore neckes for to bowe	
Than bos 30w bigger to be/then alle my bald princes	2340
Or laite anothir ladisman/alosed mare of strenthe	
Than I myselfe or my segges/be the sevent dele	
Thir athils of Atenes/thir angard clerkis	
Than reverenst thai the riche seele/and red over the pistill	
Syne kest up a crie/with a kene voice at anys	2345
Sum in comending of his carpe/and on clene it spillid	
A filisphur than one first/before the folke risis	
Ane Oschilus in erde/and ernstly he spekis	
The douth and all divinours/bedene he comaundis	
That thai suld corde be na cas/unto the kinges hestes	2350
With that alle samen on a sopp/semblis the pupill	
A doctore ane Domystyne/thai derely beseke	
To consaile thaim als in the cause/and ken tham the best	
And he rekenly rase/and rekyns thire wordis	

I beseke 50w now my citi5ens/if that 3e safe vouche	2355
Bot sobirly a sete quile/my sages for to here	
Sirs if ye fele 30w so fers/his force to withstand	
Aires agaynes him with armes/admitts nost his sases	
And if 3e fynde 3e be to faynt/fulfillis his will	
Unto his mekill majeste/mekely 30w bowe	2360
For Sexes in sum time/surmountid alle kynges	
3it list he law at the last/for alle his lethir pride	
Bot Alexander with his armee/in alkin rewmys	
Has happend jit ai hedire/to the herre of his faes	
Unnombirable ere the notes/to neven of his weres	2365
And 3it betid never the time/that evir tuke he schame	
Ware nost the tulkis out of Tire/the tidiest on erth	
The kiddest knistes to acount/undir the cape of heven	
Quat bathe for corage and kene/and connyng in armes	
Loke quare it profet tham a pease/alle thair proud strenth	2370
Was nost the Thebes therto/the threest of othir	
The worthiest wees of the werd/and of witt clerest	
Fra that thair cites ware sett/the sotelest of weres	
Quat servyd alle thar sapienc/or slegt of batalle	
Of Poliponenses the pupill/with this prince fostene	2875
And that tham lethirly con like/by the latter ende	
For ther the king of thair kythe/was killid down and heded	
His renkis raymed alle the route/and alle the rewme 30lden	
Wate 3e nost wele thurse alle the werd/how werdes with him c	heves
Hase he nost cites butt saute/sesyd out of noimbre	2380
And for Strasagirs the strange/he of his strenth prived	
3e meve al thus malicoly/his majeste agayn	
Thare do 3e no5t 3oure devire/that dare I wele prove	
It was the oilt alle of the gome and nost of the gud lorde	

M

Ne had he trispast him to/I take it on my trouthe	2885
Had nevir his cite ne his soile/be sesid fra him nouthire	
For the avaunt sir Alexander/is alle the werd famyd	
For ane of the curtast kyng/that evir croune werid	
And wete the wele at slik a wee/at is wyse haldene	
He wald nevire suprise/no sege under heven	2390
With that all of Atenenys/this auncient maister	
And clene alle the clergy/comen sure and othire	
This divinore Domestyne/bedene thai comendid	
Acordis thaim to his consaile/and kendly it prased	
Than amed that to sir Alexander/onane for to send	2395
A croune alle of clere gold/clustrid with gemmes	
Of fifty ponde with the payse/as the prowse tellis	
This tresoure tire thai him to/and tribute him hetes	
Nowe ere the sandismenne/sett on thaire horsis	
A jintill man that jowell/enjoyned was to kepe	2400
That was full sekirly and soft/alle in silke falden	
Bot clerkis to the conquirore/caired with thaim many	*
Than movis furth the messagere/of mylids bot fewe	
That that nere list as belyve/at the kynges tentes	
Knelid down befor the kyng/and him the croune rechid	2405
And 3erely tribute him to geve/3apely him hetes	
Than takis the gudman the gifte/and gretly tham thankis	
And undirstandes in a stound/how it stude clene	
Of the egginge of Eschilus/that ertid his feris	
That that might be 1111	2410
The dities of Domestiane/so did he bathe	
That comaundid and his comandmentes/to kepe in alle wyse	
3it nevire the latter to tha ledis/a letter he foremed	
In presidine with his awen prince/reportand tha wordes	

I kyng Philip sone the fers/and his faire ladis	2415
Honoured Olimpades/that I obesche maste	
I kepe nevir king to be callid/ne cache me that name	
Till alle the barbarine blude/abowe to the Grekis	
I etill never Athenes/with armes for to entre	
Bot 30w to question enquere/and qwete with my wittes	2420
I purpose ay out of repreve/joure persons to leve	
And 3e the countri clene/3oure concience it opence	
Bot quilk as first of 50w foundes/a fote us agayne	
Sall never devoide my dedeyne/ne my derfe ire	
And 3e at wickid ere within/ay wickidly 3e thinke	2425
For as the grayne is in the grape/growis the frutes	
The Tebies tulked us with tene/atired tham in armes	
3it rad for alle thaire rebelte/resayved thai thaire medis	
And for Strafagera the stoute/3e stithli me blamed	
There as he gilt me agayns/and I him gradid have	2430
I wrate to 30w at me to wayne/be tene wyse clerkes	
3e kest out comandmentes/3e knew nost my strenth	
I mist accupe of that cause/if I it kythe wald	
Bot I forgeve 30w alle the gilt/and greves me na mare	
Forthi bees glad now alle the ginges/3e salle na grefe have	2435
The divinore Domestyne/for 3e his domes held	
Fra thai consayved had the clause/and construed the letter	
Thai ware the meriest modirsons/on morene mist ryse	
Now found is furth the felle kyng/and flittes with his oster	8
Lendis him to Lacedoyne/a litille fra the cite	2440
Withoute the burge on a bank/he bildes his tentes	
And there himselfe with a some/in a sege lengis	
The ledis out of Lacedone/belyve tham asemble	
Said bow we never to his bode/for bale apon erth	

Ne lat us never be sa lethire/at we like worthe	2445
To tham of Ateynes/it is oure opyn schame	
For that ware baist of his bost/bredid for nost	
Bot be we knijtly and kene/our corage to schew	
With that thai 3arkid to the 3ates/and 3ode to the wallis	
Sum in jopons sum in jesserantes/sum joyned all in plates	2450
A grayne of the grete see/thaim aboute glidis	
Forthi buskis tham the burgh/at bataill withoute	
Preses furth at posternes/into the porte wyndis	
Schalkis scott into shipis/alle in shire mailes	
Archars with arows/with attrid barbis	2455
Gais tham into galays/and grathis tham beforne	
Bowes bernes into bargis/with basinettes on hevede	
Sparrethis spetous to spend/and speris in handes	
Thai crosse over toward the kyng/as kynd men sulde	
With as feyle on the flode/as fosten within	2460
The lord him lokis on the ledis/and a litill smyles	
And sent two undire his seele/thir sages in a pistill	
I Philip sonne the felle kyng/as I first sayd	
And als of Olimpades/I anely 30w rede	
That the end of 3oure eldirs/enterely 3e behald	2465
And roomes nost at the raynbowe/that reche ye ne may	
And the powere of the Persens/so truly 3e traist	
Lat se now getes 30w a name/and naytes 30ur stre[n]the	
Bot bowis first fra 3our bargis/and blythly thaim wayfe	
For fest I alle on a fire/the foly is 30ure awen	2470
Ledis out of Lacedone/quen that the letter redd	
Were drery bot for alle the dole/tha dist thaim to fist	
With that the kyng and his knistes/umclappis the cite	
Settes alle the gailes on gledis and girdis down the wallis	

The citegens and serjantes/at uneslayne ware	2475
Bowis tham to this baratore/bodis and lyvys	
3e knaw wele quoth the conquirour/my comyng was esye	
Bot for 3e fangid me nost faire/fired is 3our schippis	
3our burge is bretind and 3our bernes/I bed 3ow myselfe	
3e suld nost stody ne stem/the sternes for to handille	2480
For he that steppis on a stee/quen the staves failis	
Than fautes him festing to his fete/and falle him behoves	
So rist as Sexis was slayne/sum time with sour eldirs	
So ettild 3e sir Alexander/bot thare 30ure ame failes	
Quen he this sage had tham said/the cite he tham grauntid	2485
Fondis furth with his folke/ther fraunches tham leves	
This soverayn with his seggis/thur3e Sycile he wyndes	
Thost to ride and to rayme/the regions of Barbres	
Than was sir Darius dred/and sembled derf ostes	
His knijtes his consaille/and carpis thire wordis	2490
Said lo my siris now may se/3oreselfe with 3ore e3en	
How Alexander in his armes/alleway encreses	
In valore and in victori/and vertues so noble	
Thare as I thret him as a thefe/thedis to dispoyle	
Now werrays he fulle worthily/as wist man suld	2495
Constreynes with his contenance/knistes to him bowe	
The mare I speke him dispite/and in my speche hindir	
The hijer I here him enhansed/and hersude his name	
A ball and a hernepan/I to the barne sent	
For burde and for bobance/the bab with to play	2500
Him that I counted bot a knave/may now be cald maister	
For quare he fondis on fold/dame fortune him foloses	
Forthi us have bos in hert/the hele of our pipille	
And for na nomne ne na pride/his person dispite	

For his lose for alle his litillaike/is loved thurse the werd	2505
And the mare I myn oure majeste/the mare it abates	
The grace of the grete god/I ges wille him help	
Of prise the hise provynce/unto this prince leves	
Quen we hope althire hijest/to hery him with armes	
Than am I redd alle oure rewme/be reft us for evir	2510
Son as sir Dary till his dukis/devysid had thir wordis	
Than answars him ane Oriathire/ane of his awen brethire	
Thou has this gome out of Grece/so gretly enhaunsed	
That we Elanda suld leve/and he this landes entre	
Bot wald 30re majeste the maners/of this man sewe	2515
3e mist source rewme have in ryst/and othir rewmes wynne	
For Alexander alleways/or any of his erles	
Naytes himselfe in ilke nede/and so his name rysis	
Quat salle I take of him my temes/tittir than he myne	
Sire on my perell quoth a prince he passes all othir	2520
The wee wirkis alle be witt/he worthis the better	
Forthi of the lion as I leve/last is his birthe	
Quat knawis thou that quoth the kyng/and then the knist s	swaris
Sire I was sent on a sand/my selle on a time	
To Philip his fader/to feche oure trouage	2525
Thare had I sist of the segg/his sapienc I herde	
Forthi plese it to 30re person/30ure princes asembles	
Of Mede of Mesopotane/the men of Itaile	
The pupill of Appolomados/the Panthis folke	
And ma that hoves to 3 ore hest/a hundreth and fifti	2530
Lat us gedire thus oure gomes/oure gods will us help	
And quen he sesse us sike a sowme/sare wille he drede	
3a bot a wolfe quoth a wee/will were many flokkis	
And so the grace of the Grekis/ovirgos the Barbers	

Be this sir Philip sonne the fers/of feetand folk	2535
Had semblid ane unsene sowme/as the buke sais	
Twa c. col. in thede/alle of threven knijtes	
Ridis furth in aray/removis his tentes	
Unto a water he wendis/as the buke tellis	
That with tha marchesman/Mociane was hatten'	2540
It was clerir than cristalle/and cole as a chille	
Tharein covet oure kyng/his cors for to bathe	
With that than wan of his wede/and weschid him alle ovir	
Quarethurse he hent slike a harme/at haterly him greved	
This chele efter chaufing/enchafis so his hernes	2545
That he was fallen in a fevire/or he first wend	
Than mourned alle the Messedons/as mervaill ware ellis	
Thai sage him so to be seke/said ilkane to othir	
Be this disese to sir Darie/and his dukis knawen	
He salle us sett on a saute/and surely en[c]ounbre	2550
If thai were sary and so/na selly me thinke	
For ay the hele of the hede/helpis all the menbris	
Than callis to him the conquirore/a clerke of his awene	
Ane Philip his fesisiane/his fare to behald	
Of al manere of medecyne man/that maste couthe	2555
A 3onge berdles barne/as the buke tellis	
Said lat li3tly my lord/for in a litille stonde	
Myself with a scrop/salle save 30w belyve	
Than Permeon the proude/a prince of his ost	
That held the erth of Ermonye/and enmyte hadd	2560
Unto this clerke of the kynges/and be no cause els	
Bot for the lede was loved/and with the lord cherest hest	
Than ames he to sir Alexander/onane slike a pistille	
Kepis 30w quoth he conquirore/and caches no5t his drenke	

For Darius efter his deth/his doster has him hist	2565
And 30w to sla be som sli3t/to sese him his landis	
3it was the berne nost a bene/baist of his wordis	
He asurid him so sadly/the serep he takis	
The licor in his awen loove/the letter in the tothire	
And into Philis face/fast he behaldes	2570
He bad him dred nevir a dele/and it drink swyth	
And than the pistille of the prince/he put him in hand	
The leche lokid ovir the lynes/my lording he said	
I am nost gilty of this gile/be alle the grete gods	
As fast was he fysche-hale/and Philip he callis	2575
Halsis him fulle hertly/and of his hele thankis	
Said wele knew thou my kynd/lufe thi concience	
First suppid I of thi serop/syne sesid the the letter	
Mi lovely lord be 30re leve/lattes him apere	
The tulk at sike a trayne/has touchid to my selfe	2580
Than efter sir Permes his prince/prestly he sendis	
And there the trechoure was tane/and for his trayne hedid	
Than movys he furth with his men/and Medy he wynnys	
Entirely to his empire/and Ermonye the mare	
Fill a dissert than he drafe/was dry and na watere	2585
Thurse Adriac till Eufraten/and ames there his tentes	
And mas a brig ovir the bourne/of barges with cheynes	
Comandis his knists ovir to caire/and ther thai cachid hertis	
Thai sage the streme so stife/it stonaid tham alle	
	2590
Than mas he laddis ovir to lend/and lokars of bestis	
And monestes tham ilk modirson/him maynly to telle	
lit was his baratours abaist/and then the berne writhis	
Fandis him first on before/and alle foloses efter	

Than passid thaire out of Paradese/twa proude flumes
Thurje Medy and Messopotane/thai move as I fynd
And so to Babilon thai bowe/ane is the bourne of Tygre
The tothir is Eufrates fulle even/and rynes so to Sylus
Than tutis the kyng into the tablis/and to his knijtes sais
Lo thof us fall now to flee/we may na ferryr wend
Thare I rede quoth the kyng/oure bakis never to turne
And if we did withouten dome/to die alle at anes
For he that folowid has ai the floure/and he at fled nevir
Bees lijt and laches 30w alose/it is a lord gamen
For I make a vow at Messedone/we salle na mare see
Till alle the Barbres us bow/than may we blith turne

Undecimus Passus Alexandri.

Now has sir Darie the derfe/of dukis and princes Heved up a hoge ost/and five hundreth knistes Ere chosen to chiftans/and chargid thaim to lede Trottes him to Tigre/and thare his tentes settes 2610 Than mett thai on the othire morne/with a mekill nombre Sire Alexander the hathille/armed on blonkis The multitude ware to me/mervaile to reken That samed was on aither side/many sadd thousande Now ere the baners outbred/and the bate nesis 2615 Blew bemys of bras/buskis togedire The crie of the clarions/the cloudis it persyd For the dewt of the dyn/dauncid stedis Bathe the twa batails/bremely assemblis And aithire segg with his sowme/sojt unto othire 2620

Knistes on cursors/kest than in fewtire	
Taches into targetes/tamed thair brenys	
Thare was stomling of stedis/sticking of erles	
Sharpe schudering of schote/schering of mailes	
So stalworthy within a stond/sterid thaim the Grekis	2625
That of the barebyne blod/alle the fild flowis	
Sone as sir Darie the deth/of his douth sees	
The pite of the Persens/him prickis in his saule	
Sees his menese so mynesch/and his men fangid	
A few that fresch ware undefoulid/and to the flist tournes	2630
3it was ane of his ost/ane odd man of strenth	
A burly berne and a bald/as the buke tellis	
A segg at he ensurid had/to sese him his dojter	
If he mist sla with any slest/the seniour of Grece	
He cled him alle in clene stele/a conyschaunce ovire	2635
That made was and merkid/on the Messedone armes	
Aires him to sir Alexander/in allthermast puple	
As he a hathill ware of his/behind him he stelis	
A brist brynnand brand/he braides out of shethe	
And thurse out the helme into the hede/he hurt him a littille	2640
And the knijtes of oure cost/as that the cas sage	
Than fange that this ilk freke/and before the kyng brynges	
Quat now my worthi werreores/the wale kyng said	
He wend wele at he ware/ a wee of his awene	
Qui has thou brest so my brayn/and with a brand wondid	2645
3our sekire servant in same/alle were I sire callid	
Alle ware I halden as for hede/3our helpere at nede	
Nay hope 3e nevire quoth the hathille/sire hije emperoure	
Me any Messedone to be/thou ames of thine awen	
Bot of cruelle kind/comen of barbres	2650

And this I did for sire Darius/his doster me hist And cordid on this condicon/to couple hir to wyfe And he went out of the werd/to wilde alle his regne To hew thi hede fra thi hals/and anys it him shewe Than callis oure kyng him his kniştes/thaire consaile to frayn Quat salle be done him for this dede/and thai bedene sware Sum at he hangid suld be hije/sum the hede prived Sum bedis in a bale fire/brin him to poudire Quat has he fauted quoth the frek/thof he him forced have The charges of his chiftan/chefely to fille 2660 He that him demes to the dede/he dampnes himselfe And dists him his awen dome/and that dare I prove For demed I any of my douth/sire Darye to spille As 3e this gentille man enjoyne/suld him be jugid thenne He lates the Persyn in pesse/pas with his hele 2665 Mekill for his mayn strenth/and for his mist praysed As sone as Darye the derfe/of this dede heris That he was savyd unslayne/he semblis his knyytes Up to a misti mountayne/his men thair he schewes And gessis him wele there to degrayd/the Grekis maister Than fandis he furth into the fild/and fled als belive And Alexander with his ost/him asperly followede Rist to the buse of Batran/and bildid there his tentes Mas him glad with his ginge/and to his godis offirs The cite than he assailed/and sesid on the morne 2675 With alle the burges there aboute and busked there his sete Thare fand he tresour untald/and als the trew spouse Of sir Dary bath his dame/and alle his dere childire Now dose him fra Darius/a dereworth prince Aires to sir Alexander/adoures him lawe 2680

I have erdid with joure enmy/sir emperour he said	
As sojet served have I that sire/many sere wynter	
And alle my travaill I tint/for tuke I no gudes	
Bot wald it now 30ur worthines/to wend with myselfe	
A ten Ol. us take/of tulkis enarmed	2685
I sall 30w hete in 30ur hand/to have at 30ure will	
Sire Dary with the mast dele/of his derfe erles	
Nay leve lat ane quoth the lord/then leven the no straunge	rs
That thou be willi in thi witt/to werray thine awen	
Ne tell thou me nost that tale/I trow nost thi wordis	2690
Be this sire Dary fro his dukes/devysid his pistille	
The kyng of kyngs was callid/and clere god bathe	
Thus undirstand I was the stile/and stijt in there estir	
3our satrapairs 3our servaunt/with servand obeschen	
Sir we have wayned to 30w writtes/3it write we the same	2695
How this maister of Messedone/has on our marchis entrid	
Brynd up oure bigginges/bretted oure knijtes	
And we ovirsett be to sare/to suffir any langire	
Forthi 3our dignite bydene/we drerily beseke	
Agayns the force of our faa/us forthir a quile	2700
Quen he had red alle the rawis/for rancore he swellis	
And out onane to Alexander/alle thus he writis	
I Dary with the dignite/the diademe of Persee	
Of alle the kynges the kyng/that corouned was evir	
To the my servand I say/as me was sent late	2705
How thi lawnes and thi litillaike/thou lickyns to my hist	
Bot herde thi providence/impossible it semes	
A hevy as to be hovyn/up to the sternes	
A thing threvyn is and thike/and tharves the wyngis	
And fautes the fethirhames/and the flist loomes	2710

Forthi thi mynd never the mare/lat mounte into pride For chance of na chevalry/that thou acheved hase For vertu ne no victori/ne vant noght thiselfe He that enhansis him to hese/the heldire he declynes I have herd of thi hendlaike/of herauds and of othir 2715 Of thi noblay now o newetime/anentes my modir Bathe to my wyfe and to my barnes/quat bounte thou shewis Quat curtassy and kindlaike/I ken altogedire Bot surely alle the seson/that thou tham so plesis Thou fangis me nevire to thy frynd/fyne quen the likes 2720 And if thou wirke thaim alle the wa/and wrak at thou may The mare unfryndschip therfore/fall salle the nevir Forthi to put tham to pyne/I pray the nost wande For myn angir on thine arrogance/salle at the last kindille Quen he had lokid ovir the lines/he lases at his wordis 2725 And ditis agayn to sire Dary/this dete that foloses I Alexander the eldest/and alle myn ane Of kyng Philip and his fere/that frely lady Honourd Olimpades/that anely me fosterd To the kyng of Persy/this prolouge I write 2730 Sire vanite and vayneglori/and vices of pride Tha ere the gaudis as I gesse/that all gods hatis And ilka dedly douth/thai driffe tham to punesch That has dristen of undedlynes/drasen thaim to name This similitude to thiselfe/I say alle togedire 2735 That answris so in thi surquintry/and sesis nevir mare To bost ne to blasfeme/blyn will thou nouthire Bot for thi gold and thi gudis/a god thou the makis Thou upbraydis me for the bente/that I thi blod schewid As to thi modir I mene/and to thi mery childir 2740

Thare mas thou the to malicole/and meenes for litille I wrost it nothir for thi will/ne for thi wale threte If I kid tham curtassy/it come fra myselfe Haly of oure awen hert/and of our hynd thewis Ne we prid us for na prouwis/presdestayned we ere 2745 Oure gods gayn us thareto/that gretly thou spises Latt now this lettre be the last/and loke to thiselfe For sekire and on my surement/I seke 30w agayns This brefe he bedis tham to bere/that brost him the tothire And takes thame of his tresoure/and twynnes with thaim faire Quen thai to Persy ware past/a pistille he enfourmes Wrate a writt to his will/so sendis to his princes His servandes and his seneschalls/out of sere rewmes And thus comandis he tham clene/the kyng his stile I Alexander that as aire/avaunced is in Grece 2755 The sonn of Philip the fers/as I first tald And als of Olimpades/myne honoreable modire Thus send I to my satraparis/my princes and my dukes My peris out of Siphagoyne/salutes and grace Of the sele of Surry/my seggis and myne erles 2760 My knijtes out of Capados/and alle my kid lordis The ledis out of Landace/and alle the landis out by I comand 30w on the clere faithe/that 3e my croune age That belyve to Alysaundire/that is myn awen cite That ilkane of 30w send be 30urselfe/of sere slayn bestes 2765 Of fresche of fyne wrost/fellis a thousand Sum grayne to be nethire gloves/graythid to my knijts Sum pured pelloure depurid/to put in our wedis Lat kest tham apon camels/that in that kith lengis And aires with thaim to Eufraten/this erand haves in mynd 2770

Than was a man as me mynes/in the morne quile	
Was of sir Daris a duke/the derfe emperoure	
Ane that Nostanda was named/and a noble prince	
That certified his soverane/ther sages in a pistill	
Sire Dari duke of ilk a douth/and dristen thiselfe	2775
The grete glorius god/graythid in trone	
Nostanday to 3our nobilnes/that ay my nek bowis	
With servage to your seinourtie/myselfe I comand	
It semed nost source servand/sir undistreyned	
Unto 3our mekille majeste/this mater to write	2780
Bot I am depely distressid/this dede for to wirke	
And made this myscheffe to myne/malegrefe my chekis	
For wete it wele 3our worthines/that of our wale princes	
Twa of the tethiest ere tint/and termynde of lyve	
That lost was now the last day/a litill fra Tygre	2785
In batail apon bent fild/in bland with the Grekis	
There was I gird to the grond/and grevously woundid	
Unnethe it chevyd me that chance/to chape to the filst	
And othere many of oure men/mistfull knistes	
And erlis of all 3our empire/enterely devydide	2790
3oure lore and 5our legaunce/lethirly forsaken	
Aires thaim to sire Alexander/and onane 3eldis	
And he thaim faire undirfange/enfeffid thaim belyve	
In palais in province/in principall regnes	
Then to Nostanda one next/thus notes he a letter	2795
That he suld semple him a sowme/and set thaim agaynes	
Anothire pistell lete he pas/to Porrus of Ynde	
To come and helpe with his here/and he him thus swaris	
I Porrus that possessid am/the partyse of Ynde	
And am the corone be kynd/of clene alle that iles	2800

To the that salutes I send/the sele of myn armes Thou prays unto my person/my power to sempble And sow enforce with my folke/sour faes to withstand And I am boun at sour bode/and buxom was evire To hese and to help sour hest/quen I my hele lastis Bot now a langour me lettes/that I last have Slike a seknes forsothe/is on myselfe halden That I ne may streyne me ne stere/for stondis so hard Bot lyse in langwysches and lokis/quen my lyfe endis And as warysche I my warke/that I am in wonden As me is wa for thi wose/and thi wrange bathe I may nost ryde sow to reschow/my reuthe is the mare Bot I salle leve and be lechid/forthi be list hertid And I be covird of my coth/care for na Grekis Amay the for na Messedoynes/ne men undir heven For I salle hele alle in hast/and hale to soure kythis	
Thou prays unto my person/my power to sempble And sow enforce with my folke/sour faes to withstand And I am boun at sour bode/and buxom was evire To hese and to help sour hest/quen I my hele lastis Bot now a langour me lettes/that I last have Slike a seknes forsothe/is on myselfe halden That I ne may streyne me ne stere/for stondis so hard Bot lyse in langwysches and lokis/quen my lyfe endis And as warysche I my warke/that I am in wonden As me is wa for thi wose/and thi wrange bathe I may nost ryde sow to reschow/my reuthe is the mare Bot I salle leve and be lechid/forthi be list hertid And I be covird of my coth/care for na Grekis Amay the for na Messedoynes/ne men undir heven	
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And I am boun at jour bode/and buxom was evire To hese and to help jour hest/quen I my hele lastis Bot now a langour me lettes/that I last have Slike a seknes forsothe/is on myselfe haiden That I ne may streyne me ne stere/for stondis so hard Bot lyse in langwysches and lokis/quen my lyfe endis And as warysche I my warke/that I am in wonden As me is wa for thi wose/and thi wrange bathe I may nost ryde jow to reschow/my reuthe is the mare Bot I salle leve and be lechid/forthi be list hertid And I be covird of my coth/care for na Grekis Amay the for na Messedoynes/ne men undir heven	-
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Bot now a langour me lettes/that I last have Slike a seknes forsothe/is on myselfe haiden That I ne may streyne me ne stere/for stondis so hard Bot lyse in langwysches and lokis/quen my lyfe endis And as warysche I my warke/that I am in wonden As me is wa for thi wose/and thi wrange bathe I may nost ryde sow to reschow/my reuthe is the mare Bot I salle leve and be lechid/forthi be list hertid And I be covird of my coth/care for na Grekis Amay the for na Messedoynes/ne men undir heven	
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As me is wa for thi wo3e/and thi wrange bathe I may no3t ryde 30w to reschow/my reuthe is the mare Bot I salle leve and be lechid/forthi be li3t hertid And I be covird of my coth/care for na Grekis Amay the for na Messedoynes/ne men undir heven	
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And I be covird of my coth/care for na Grekis Amay the for na Messedoynes/ne men undir heven	
Amay the for na Messedoynes/ne men undir heven	2815
For I salle hele alle in hest and hele to some 1-11!	
of I date were alle in hast, and hale to joure kythis	
With ten legions at the last/and alle of lele knijtes	
Be this Rodogars the riche/that renomed lady	
The dere dame of Dari/of this dede heris	2820
That hir awen child with Alexander/amed eft to fest	
And sorowis selcuthly sare/and sendes him a pistill	
To kyng Dary the derfe/the derrest of my childire	
Rodogoras the riche quene/this rauth scho him writes	
Bald baratour on bent/borne of my bosom	2825
Here send I the my swete/salutes and joy	
Thou has hevyd up thi huge ost/as I have herd telle	
Samed alle thi saudiours/and semblid thi pupille	
And etils to sir Alexander/eft to assaille	
Vete thou wele it is nost worthe/ware the be tyme	

For had thou gedir alle the gomes/I gesse of the werd 3it to withstand him a stonde/thi strenthe ware to litille For Godis providence apart/ay prestly him helpis Savys and sustenes himselfe/and socurs him evir Forthi hoo with thi hautes/and thine unhemed wittes 2835 Availe of thi vanite/and of thi vayne pride Obey the to the baratour/the best I con rede Magnific him with thi mouthe/and meke thi hert For any hathille undir heven/that at he ne hade may Mare sekire it ware him to forsake/then sewe any forthir 2840 In pese and in pacience/possede at he mistes Be excludit out of his erd/and evir mare duelle Quen he this rawis had rede/he rewfully wepid His eldirs and his ancestris/als he remembris Thost how pride thaim deprived/and here a passe ende 2845

Duodecimus Passus Alexandri.

Then aires him on sire Alexander/furth with his princes
To the citeward of Susys/himselfe he aproches
Tharein sir Darius duellid/with his derfe ostis
So neze he come to tha cliffis/he kend ovir the cite
With that comaunds he kniżtes/to cutt doune belyve
Bowis of buskis and of braunches/of bolis and of lindes
And bynde to thaire horse feete/of bobis of herbis
Bath to meeris and to mulis/and alle manner of bestes
The popille out of Persy/that slike a pake saże
Beheld on he to the hillis/and heterly was stroubid
2855
Thai ware so woundird of that werke/and weterly it semed

As alle the gronde and the grenes/had glide thaim agayns	
So nege the cite he sogt/and sett up his tentes	
That thre days to that thede/him tharve and na mare	
Said let ane dryve to Dary/and bede him dryffe sone	2860
Or put him to my power/and plede we na langire	
The same nist in his slepe/him sodanly aperid	
Amone his awen god/in aungls wyse	
In a mery mantill/of mervailous hewis	
Mevand as a Messedone/in Marcure fourme	2865
Said unto Susys my son/na sandisman thou send	
Bot fange my figoure to the fast/and fand furth thi selfe	
Clethe the with my conyschaunce/and for na care drede	
I hete the haly my help/na harme sall thou suffire	
Than slade he slijly away/and he fra slepe ryse	2870
A breme blasand blis/in his brist rysys	
He knew his knijtes that cas/and thai him clene redd	
That he suld graythe him to ga/as him his god chargis	
Than callis to him this conquirore/ane of his kid prince	
Emynelaus that his erlis/and his ost ledes	-2875
Hend and hardy of his hand/a huge man of strenthe	
And thereto lede lelist to his lord/levand of lyve	
He bad him boun him belyve/and on a blonk worth	
Anothire foole with him fange/and founde with himselfe	
Strad up himselfe on a stede/in starand wedis	2880
And on a cursoure the knijt/on with a colt foloses	
To the grete flode of Grantone/togedire thai ride	
Thai fand it forsen thaim before/a fote thike yse	
That is the streme of Sturma/with many stods clepid	
And 5it the pure propure name/in Percynne tonge	2885
Than Alexander belyve/his wedes he changis	

This renke with his ronsees/he ridis ovir and levys A lat me lend with 50w lord/the lede him besekis For drede that angire or aventour/or any slike falle Nay hove thou here quoth the kyng/unto my hamecome 2890 He that I saw in my slepe/sall be my sekire helpe With that he braides on the blonke/and brochis him in the syd Bowis him toward the burje/as brijt as ane aungelle This revere at I first rede/be rewle of his kynde As wele in seson of somere/as in the sad wintre 2895 And that is never bot on nist/so naytely it fresys Till any power to pas/or preke on with stedis 3it has the floume as I fynd/a forelange obrede And evire ilke mornyng it meltes/for mist of the sonn With slike a reryd than it remes/the romance it witnes 2900 That qua so tuke it in that tyme/tint ware for evir Be this enproched him oure prince/unto the proude cite Band his blonke at a barrere/without the burge sates The Persyns of his passag/was passyngly wondird And gesses him to be gode/for glori of his wedis 2905 Quat donesman thou ert quoth Dary/and drafe him agayne Sir Alexander quoth this athill/has alle thus me sent Bedis buske the to batell/quat bade makes thou here Outhire sare the sapely therto/or till his sokke bowe Qwethire than be he quoth the hathill/so hately thou spekis 2910 Thou melis nost as a minister/a messangere bowis Thou carpis evyn as a kyng/that closed ware in pride Bot I am dred nevir a dele of alle thi bald sages Bot for thi soverayne sake/that sent the thus hedir 3it sall thou sit with myselfe/and soupe or thou wynde 2915 He rast him than be the arme/and reverence him makes

And to his palais apart/with princes him ledis Thaire aires him in sir Alexander/and alle thus he thinkes This ilke barbryn berne/grete bente me schewys That here thus hyndly be the hand/ledis to his innes 2920 This hame with help of my god/I have sall he[r]efter So silis he furth with the sire/into a somere halle Thare sesonde was a soper/the sotelast undire heven Sire Darius drawis to the dese/and other dere princes Settes this sire with himselfe/lete serve thaim togedire 2925 That bild was all of brynt gold/as the buke tellis With the bath the bordis and the benkes/beten of that ilke The wesselle to vyse on/was verraly the same And alle the sale of a sute/set full of stanes The popille of Persy/apon this prince waitis 2930 The litillaike of his like/lathely that thai spyse Bot the wisedome and the worthenes/and of the wale thewis That in that cors was enclosed/kend thai fulle litill Butlers fulle besely/brost up the wyne In grete goblettes of golde/graythid fulle of symmes 2935 And Alexander belyve/as he had ay dronkene With that he clekis up the coupe/and puttes in his bosom Anothire boll was him brost/and bathe he devoydid And 3et he threw to the third/and thrast in thare efter Sone as the clientes that knew/at of the coupe served 2940 Thai knele down before the kynge/and him the cas tald Than has sire Dary dedeyne/and derfely he lokes Rysys him up renysche/and rest in his sete Quat faris thou with quoth he frynde/a fone the besemes Quy voydis thou my veselle/it is a vile schame 2945 Sire it is the custum quoth the knist/in oure kynges fest

That be it ane be it othir/that that of drinke The gestis sall have the goblettes/and thaim gud thenke To wild and wende with away/and wirke quat thaim likes Bot sen this use is here unhonoureable/here I thaim leve Bradis thaim furth withouten bade/the butlers thaim veldes Now sothely quoth than ilk a segge/softly togedire This maner at he melis of/is menskefulle and noble Than was there are proude pere/a prince at the table Anepo that on Alexander/alle way behaldis 2955 Than mynes him anes in Messedone/he had the man sene Quen he was sent to his syre/to feche thaire trouage His vertuse and his vysage/his voise he remembris His forme and his fetoure/his figoure avvsis He studis and he stuynes/he stemes within 2960 Is this nost Philip sonn the firs/the fedare of Grece With that he slesly up sost/and his sete levvs Droje him evyn to sire Dary/thare he on dese bydis Said surely sire this sandisman/that sittes 30w beforne Is Alexander him awen self/or alle myn ame faillis 2965 Sone this governore of Grece/is of this gaude ware He torkans with and undirtuke/he touched of himselfe Herd a nyngkiling of his name/and navtes him to ryse Buskis him up at a braide/and fra the burde rysis He tas a torche fra a tulke/that by the table standis 2970 Felly fangis it in his fist/and to his fole wyndis Fyndis him faire him before/thare he him feste hade Rast him radly the revne/and one his rige worthis With that he brochis his blonke/that the blode fames Sparis out spacly/as sparke out of gledis 2975 Be the list at he led/laches he the way



And fand fast to the flist/with a fers will	
The pepille of the palais/quen thai his passe sage	
Rusches up in a res/rynnes into chambres	
Sum araies thaim in ringes/and sum in row brevys	2980
With hard hattes on thaire hedis/hied to thaire horsis	
Prekis efter the prince/prestly enarmed	
Bot now was nist on tham nesed/that noyd thaim sare	
Sone ware thai willid fra the way/the wod was so thik	
Sum on buyes and on brerys/blemysched the face	2985
Sum ware dreven down in dikes/sum in depe myrys	
Bot Alexander at myn ame/thaire age is aschapid	
Ay trottes him to the trodgate/as him the torche wyssis	
Sir Dary as a drery man/duellis at hame	
With princes in his palais/alle pense he sittes	2990
The baldnes of this baratoure/he besyly remembris	
That skapid so sone skatheles/fra alle his schathill dukes	
Than was an ymage within/as I am enforemede	
Of Sexers that sum quile/that cite had to welde	
Forgid alle of fyne gold/and fettilde his seete	2995
Undir the soverayne sege/there sett ere the lawis	
And sodanly that semylacre/as tellis the textis	
It all to paschis into peces/and to poudire dryvys	
Than was the wale kyng waa/and wepand he said	
This betakens trombling of my tild/and tene of my regne	3000
And Alexander alle that quile/asperly rydis	
To the grete flode of Granton/and it one a glace fyndis	
Or he was so;t to the side/jit sondird the qweryns	
His hors it hunyschist for evir/and he with hard schapid	
Than aires he with Emycielows/even to his princes	3005
And derfely on the tother day/a douth he assembles	

Twa hundreth thousand on a throme/all of threven knittes
Cairis him to a cliffe/and comfurthis his hostes
Sall never the Persyns pake/be pere to the Grekis
And if thai ma ware be many/mayes not your hertes
3010
Full many flees may felle/bot a fewe waspis
And all the company clene/comendid his wittes

Terciusdecimus Passus Alexandri.

Be this sir Dary wast dist/whit his dere erles Hevyd up a huge ost/and hast him to ryde His ging and alle his garysons/in glyssynand wedis 3015 Gaes him on to Granton/and graithes there his tentes His stoure was so stalworthe and store/and strange to abyde He had of men out of mynde/many mayne hundreth That sike a sixt and a sowme of seggis enarmed Was never sene I suppose/sen the sege of Troy 3020 The chiftayne had chariotes/chosen for the nanes Ten thousand be tale/tried for the were And thai ware sett athire side/fulle of sythe bladis Kene kervand as knyfes/and cursers tham drewe The next day be the none/new note ryses 3025 Aithire freke with his folke/in the fild metes And bald bernes on bent/banars unfaldis Put pennons on pollis/paintid of silver Alexander as belyve/is armed up clene 3030 Bonnes him to his blonke/the best undire hevene That was the blonk Bucifale/as the buke tellis A foole worth fyfty of the firste/that in the flode drounede

He spynnes him out a grete space/fra his peris alle	
Covers him full clenly/and closed in his gere	3035
The power out of Persy/quen thay the prince sage	
Frayed was of his forme/so ferdfulle him semede	
Now ere the batails bonne/with braggins in trumpis	
The breme bemen blaste/beres to the welken	
Alexander allethire first/on thaim alle he settes	3040
And aithire ward at a wapp/wijtly injoynes	
Archirs and alle men/asperly fistes	
Thare was justing ojoy/jopous atamed	
Siles doun on aithire side/selcuth knijtes	
Sum darid sum dede/sum depe wondid	3045
So felle flist was of flanys/as I fynd wreten	
Of arrowis and of alle quat/that alle the aire blindid	
Hogere on to behald/than of haile stanes	
And alle the fild fulle of folke/fyve mile large	
Als sone as the son up so;t/the sla;tere begynnes	3050
And so to the sonnesett/slakid thai nevir	
Be that the barbryne blode/began to discende	
The proudest of the Persyns/past out of lyve	
Sone as sir Dary it devysid/and sejis his foke faile	
With that he bedis tham the bake/and bidis na langer	3055
Then quen thai fange to 3e fli3t/was furth in with evyn	
And mirke out of mesure/na man thaim apered	
Forthi the chariotes in the chace/choppid thaim to deth	
The cartes that I carpid of/with the kene sythis	
Thare fell as fele tham before/of fotemen and othere	3060
As risoms in a ranke fild/quen riders it spillen	
Sire Dary dryve in the derke/and his douth follows	
Gaes him on to Grantun/unto the grete burne	

Fand it frosen him before/as fell for the time	
Past him on with his pers/a pake out of nombre	3065
His folke fellis alle the flode/a forelange o brede	
The streme fra the a strande/strest to that othere	
Sone fra himself was at the side/it wonders behind	
And alle at lent ware on loft/loste ther the swete	
Thus many deed that day/as the buke tellis	3070
Of pollis out of Persye/withouten the Grekis	
Thre hundreth Col. thra men/that thrarved thaire lyves	
With the fooles and the folke/that the flode drouned	
This seiniore out of Susys/to his cite wendis	
Fallis doun on his face/flat in the sale	3075
War is me quoth he wriche/wa is me unhappy	
Sixis selcuthely sare/and sadly he wepis	
I that was strayt to the sternes/am streken now to grond	
Now cratone now caitefe/now am I kast undir	
That had of the orient alle ovir/homage umqwile	3080
Wist any we quat him suld worth/this werld wald he leve	
Full sympill in a sete qwile/seke to the cloudes	
And that at mast ere of mist/smyten alle to poudire	
With that reufully he rase/and renkes out he sendis	
To Alexander belyve/and alle slike a pistill	3085
I drery kynge on my dese/Darius of Persy	
To Alexander that aire/that alle has to wilde	
The lege lord of my lyfe/to lose or to save	
Thus send I to my soverayne/salutes and joy	
So wyde is the wisdom/that wonnes in 3our saule	3090
That wele 3e wate of alle men/at I worthed here before	
Of alle the notes that ere now/and quat on next sewes	
Forthi 3our werke ay be witt/3e wirke unreproved	

.

Sir I knawlage me a creatour/and come of a woman	
Heves nost 3our hert up to hi3e/take hede to 3our end	3095
It limps nost alleway the last/to licken with the first	
Quat suld a knist mare to kepe/bot conquire his ennemy	
Was nost Sexes himselfe/the sovereynest in erth	
And cheved him of chevalry/chekis out of nombre	
3it for his will out of worde/was wonne into pride	3100
In the lede here of Elanda/litherly he feyned	
Thinke that allanely of God/this ovirlaike thou haves	
Forthi have mercy on thi men/thi methe we beseke	
Als of joure grete gudnes/to grant us oure modire	
Oure bride oure barnes out of bande/for besandis enose	3105
For all the feete at oure fadirs/in the folde hade	
In Battri and in this bild/the burje of Elanda	
The maistri and the majeste/of Mede and of Persy	
With alle the jolyte and or joy/that Jubiter us leves	
The seggis at fra Susses/was sent with the pistell	3110
Aires to sir Alexander/onone hit him reches	10000
And he dos on before his ost/openly to rede	
And alle his knijts for the carpe/ware kenely rejoysed	
Then was ane Permeon a pere/a prince of his oste	
Enclynes him down to the kyng/said kid emperoure	8115
Resayve this risches I rede/that 30w this renke bedis	7.707
And lyvers him his ladis/and alle his lele childire	
Than Alexander belyve/tha hathels he callis	
The berne at borst him the brefe/said bowis to sour lord	
And say me wondirs iwisse/if he it wete wald	3120
For any Mede apon mold/his meneyhe to lyvire	
If he be fallen undire fote/and his folke streyned	
And vencust of our violence/quat vailes him his hestes	

riis person and his provynce/he put it in my wille	
And 3eld him undir my 30ke/than 3erne I na mare	3125
And if grant him nost degrayd/bot for the gre threpis	
Bid buske him eft to the bent/us bataille to 3eld	
Thus monest he the messangers/thaire maister to say	
Gevys tham giftes fulle gude/and lete tham ga swyth	
And than comands he his knijts/the corses up to gedir	3130
Of alle the douth at was dede/and dist tham in graves	
And at wondid was iwis/as the writt tellis	
To serche thaire salvys and ther saris/with surgens noble	
At the grete flode of Grantone/now graythis he his tentes	
Honoured there his ald gods/and offirs tham nouches	3135
There fand he palais up pizt/and many proud hames	
Sumquile of Sexes ware sett/the sire of the landis	
The bildis he bedis them to bryn/sone of his bone rewis	
And bad na beren be sa bald/a brand for to kyndill	
Thare was a brade bent fild/was beried fulle of knijtes	3140
Of ald peris out of Persy/prince and dukes	
The Messedones in the mold/mynes to the graves	
Fand coupis all of clene gold/and costious stanes	
The sepulture of a sire/that of Surre was kyng	
Him was the name Ninus/was in a noke fonden	3145
Was of ane athill amatist/and alle within graven	
Plantid full of palmetres/and many proud fowles	
And slike a clerete it kest/thuse kynd of itselfe	
Thai mist have kend without the kist/the corps alle togedire	
There was a tenefulle toure/and tulkis inclosed	3150
Sum ware the handis of hewen/and sum wondid hojes	
Sum the eyen sum the eres/and egirly cries	
On Alexander efter help/and he tham all livers	

He wepis on tham for wa/said wa is me my childire	
And ilkane of his talentes/he takes ten thousand	3155
Thus ware that dist of sire Dary/for he dedeyne hade	
That thai ware comen down of kynges/and be no cause ellis	5
Be now the douth of sire Daris/the derfe messangere	
Fra Alexander agayn/his answare him brost	
And he than girdis out to Grece/eft graythis him to fyst	3160
To the honoryd here out of Ynde/thus ordans a pistill	
That the sceptoure and the soile/sesid am of Persy	
To Porrus undir my present/plesance and joy	
First wrate I to 30ur worthines/3it write I the same	
To help us at thire hathille men/that have wald my regue	3165
And be 3e sure the same way/is to 3oureself ettild	
For he that werrais us with/the wildare of Grece	
Is wrawid and wrathfulle of will/and wode as a lyon	
And if I saude men and sammen/seggis out of nombre	
And cokke with the conquirour/till I be cald drepid	3170
3it me is better on the bent/in bataile be slayne	
Than se the lose of my ledis/and ay leve in sorowe	
Forthi 5oure lordschip as lege man/I lawly beseke	
As I that am in angwisch/myne askyng to fille	
Ten schilling of my trew gold/a man that is armed	3175
And five to a fote man/faithely I hete	
3it sall I ordane to 3our ane/quare evire oure ost liggis	
A ix. score of new geere/of nurtirid maydens	
Bucifalon the bald stede/salle bathe be oure awen	
And the armes of Alexander/and alle the pilage	3180
Now flees ther fra the fell kyng/a fone of his knijtes	
To Alexander belive/and alle thus him tald	
How that sir Dary with his dukis/eft drissis him to fist	

Had prayd efter power/to Porrus of Ynde Than ordans him this honorable/with his ost flites 3185 Agayn the Persyns king/him ordans to ride For the name of ane emperoure/ne wald he nevir fange Or then that soverayne ware slayne/or sild him his regne Sone as the kyng of that kith/of his come herys Than was he ferly afrist/and his folke bathe 3190 Than kest tham twa of his knijtes/him causeles to spille Thai trowid than of Alexander/to adille thaim a mede Thire traitours on this trechoure/trowthis has strakid Lendis thaim on loft to the lorde/last out swerdis Quat sall I dreje quoth sire Dary/my dereworth childire 3195 First cald I 30w my clyentes/that I call lordis Semes 50w no5t it suffice/my sorowe without That as a bitand brand/me brettens within And slaa 3e me thus sudanly/the seinour of Grece 3e will me wreke on 3oure werke/wers than of thefes 3200 Thair mevyd thai him na mercy/bot maynly him woundid That down he hildis alltohewyn/thaire handes betwene Than dryfes furth the dones men/and halfe dede him levys Famand out of fresche blod/and here a fut ends

Quartusdecimus Passus Alexandri.

Quen Alexander of his athill/this aunter had herd 3205

How he was digt of his douth/and to the dede woundid

He stregt him to Sturma/and ovire the streme ridis

Sogt him in Sussys/himselfe with his ost

The pepill out of Persy/quen thai our prince see

Than 3ode thai furthe and unsarkid/the sates of the cite 3210 Resayves him full rially/with reverence and joy Said welcum be thou werriore/that alle the erd loutes Sone as ther weried wistes/was ware of hes come That sloje so thaire soverayne/that nevir sake hadd Thai heje thaim to holes and hyrnes/and hydis thaim belyve 3215 Thost or thai wist of his will/thai wald nost apere Than gase he up be degrece/the Grecen maister Passis into the palais/a paradyce semed Was on the make of that mote/nost mervalled a litille That compast was of Cusys/that kynge was of Persy 3220 The flore undire the fote/fynely was paved Coverd alle of cristall/and othere clere stanes 3it ware the wawes of the wanes/wrost as I rede Polischid alle of pure gold/and of plate werkes And that was streken fulle of sternys/and of sere gemmys 3225 With brist blasynand bees/as bemes of the sonn The hathille hedis up on he3e/and hogely he wondirs That evir suld emperoure in erth/slike ane herde wild Quen he had ferlyd his fill/apon that faire hame Thurjeout the sale than he sost/into the selfe chambre 2230 There quare the lord in lay/with laythely wound is Girdid out as gutars/in grete gille stremes 3it was there lyfe in his like/litill if it semed At ilk blast of his breth/the blode fra him glidis Sire Alexander him avysis/and authly him thinkes 3235 The pure pete of his payne/persid his hert Than nymes he fra his awyn neke/an emperours mantille And that he covirs ovir the kyng/and claspis him in armes With grym gretyng and gro/and grysely terys

Bad comfurth the sire conquirour/and of thi care ryse	3240
Don asayne the dignite/the diademe of Pers	
And alle the rists of thi rewme/resayve as before	
My pure powarfull gods/I prestly pavoure	
Thine empire and thine crytage/enterely the to yeld	
Suld never na gome be to glade/thofe he grete ware	3245
Of his nejbour noy/enentes himselfe	
Quen fortune foundis him fra/and him the fete schewis	
And alle the welth him atwendis/and the werd changis	
Bringe furth thi banes and with my brand/I salle the dede	venge
This sage sobband he said/and the segge wakyns	3250
Hyndely hildis him up/and his hand kyssis	
The brest and the bare necke/and breves thire wordis	
A Alexander athille faie/and angrily granys	
The depe distruccon of your dome/has many day been know	vyn
That alle the welth of the werld/worthis at the last	3255
To caryayne and corupcon/clene alletogedir	
The warnes of thi wale god/that wist alle before	
And fully feld alle the fare/that falle suld on erthe	
On this maner made he man/thurse his mist first	
Suld nost be foun in him fast/ne ferme ne stable	3260
Bot hovande here a handqwile/and hing and in payse	
Now in levelle now on loft/now on lawe undire	
All werdly thing iwis/thurse the wille of oure lord	
Into the contrare clene/is at a clampe turned	
For had he worst ay to wees/welth and na nothir	3265
So grete had bene vayne glorie/glotony and pride	
Suld nane have gessid that grace/come of God bot of thaim	selfe
So fra the makar o mold/suld many man have erryd	
So feyle had bene the frelettes/folo3and oure kynd	

We had bene drawen alle bedene/into disspaire clene	9370
And of the godness of God/nost a grew traisted	3270
Forthi he wald of his wille/werke to be changand	
That quen a hathill ware ovire hije/in happ and in welthe	
That he knew nost his creatoure/bicause of his pride	
In to the dike of debounte/droune bud him nede	3275
This was his will at it worthid/wene thou nan othir	02/0
The gome his god at forgatt/for any grace here	
His welth to wite alle away/and wickidnes apere	
To ken the caytefe to knaw/qua caused him on first	
The same ensampill of myselfe/now is betid thou sees	3280
So grete I grew of my gods/and gold in my cofirs	
That kindly gods creatoure/I kend nost myselfe	
Bot for his felose and his fere/faithly me leved	
Thus prosperite and pride/so purely me blyndid	
I couthe nost se fra my sege/to the soile undire	3285
That at me failed than to fynd/fast at myne ejen	
Be the mirrour now of meknes/I may a myle knawe	
If any hathill be so hard/with unhapp woundid	
So at he hopis him no helpe/of the hese fadire	
Than liftes oure lord him on loft/his langour he breggis	3290
nhanses him in handquile/and heves him to welthis	
so heze that he for unhele/sezes nozt his drizten	
at than him knaw his creatour/in kindling of joy	
That he that lawene has a lede/may lyst if him thinke	
and he that bringes him on loft/breten all to poudir	3295
hi saule sonne into surquitery/lat seke nevir the hijhare	
or gre the grauntes ere of god/and nost of thi grete strenth	is
f all the limp as the list/loke to thine ende	
or die the bose quen all is done/and ay thi day scortes	

Me think me my lyfe as to the length/is like to this werkes 3300 That this coppis opon kelle wyse/knytt in the woses With the lest winde of the werd/that the werd touches The note anents ilk ane/and all to nost worthis Lo so the quele of qwistsumnes/my qualite has changid I that was justirday so jape/and jemed alle the werld 3305 To day am dreven all to dust/to dolour and paynes Has nost o maistri so meche/as mist of myselfe My dere sonn quoth Darius/it drawes nere the tyme My banes on my benyson/bery with thi hand With the proved princes out of Pers/and with the proude Grekes And the maisterlings of Messedoyne/je me to mold bring Lat than oure kyngdomes acorde/and cock we na lange Bot ay perpetual pes/oure partys betwene Unto 30ure mekill majeste/my modire I comande Rodogarus the rialle/and rewis on my bride 3315 My doster Rosan the riche/resayves to sour spowse It comys wele of hise kyn/kynges to descend Tak tent to that at I tell/be tendire of my knistes And with this speke at he spake/the sprete he seldis Than was his body enbawmed/and as he bede graven 3320 This bald baratoure him bare/and as a barne gretes So did the pepill out of Persy/bot for his pite mare Than for the dethe of Dary/be dowble of the twa And Alexander belyve/as he was enterid He meves agayn to the mote/and on the morne efter 3325 Up to the soverayne sege/with septoure he wyndis That Cusus the conquirore/of clere gold maked The mody men of Messedone/the maisters of Persy Than put tham into presens/as the prose tellis

Sir Darius awen dyademe/thai did on his hede	3330
A coron ane the costious/that ever kyng weryd	
On the propurest of projecte/that evir prince bere	
The massy werke was the menest/made of the noble	
The pride therof for to prove/it pyned any Cristene	
It gave so glorious a gleme/of gold and of stanes	3335
That as the loge for the lijt/lemed as of hevene	
The sete there himselfe satte/in soyte with the croune	
That was lift apon loft/on othir litill segis	
Seven cubet of clere gold/was countid the hist	
And vij. degrece was ther grayd/for gate up of kinges	3340
And that ware jentilly joyned/in a joyly wyse	
The first an athil amatast/as I am infourmed	
And of a smeth maragadan/smyten was the tother	
The thrid of a topas atyred/and trelest and graven	
The ferd degre a granate/a gracious gemme	3345
The fyfte was of ane adomant/altogedir makid	
The next of gleterand gold/gayle was forgid	
The ovirmast alle of the erth/without othere werkes	
Apon this wyse ware thai grayd/and for grete cause	
The first was of an amatist/that all thaye demes	3350
Riche said the romance/and ronkenes of wynes	
Latts na dronkynnes thaim dere/that douth at it beris	
The same wyse mon a wee/waite to himselfe	
A knijt at covettes to clym/to kyngs astate	
Him bus have warnes him with/of wit and of mynd	3355
That he wirke nost on the wethir halfe/for wathe apon erth	
The scunde was of smaragdone/that ay the sizt kepis	
Quat berne as beris it him on/it bristens his ejen	
So bus a kyng to consaile/have a clere hert	

To se at syttes him to see/and sagely to wirke	3360
The thrid was a topas I trow/at to the trone lengis	
That is so clere of his kind/the clause me recordis	
That quasumevir in that ilk/his ymage behaldes	
The face is to the foldward/the fete to the firment	
So comes it wele for a kyng/to knaw till his end	3365
How ay the top to the taa/is turned at the last	
Quen fortune festis him/he fendis belive	
And alle his dignite bedene/drives into poudire	
The ferd was a granate I gesse/goules althire fynest	
Is nane so redy as I rede/of all the riche stanes	3370
Slike color age a kyng wele/in conyschance to bere	
That he schape to na schavadry/that schend suld his fame	
The fift was all of adamant/as the buke tellis	
That is he that is so hard/that hurt may nane tole	
Is nothire stele ne na stane/so stife it may perce	3375
And growis out of the grete see/in graynes and in cragis	
If any nave to it nege/that naylid is with iryn	
Then clevys it ay to the clife/carryg and othire	
Bot blode of body sais the buke/bees it nevire percid	
Or the natoure of anothire thing/that nedis nost to rekene	3380
That same kynd suld a kyng/of his craft use	
So stable and so stedfast/to stand in his werkes	
That for na prayer ne pres/ne plesaunce on erthe	
Out of the rake of ristwysnes/renne suld he nevire	
The sext was of gold/graciously hewen	3385
Of alle metals o mold/the maister and the syre	
The same cure is a kyng/be kind of his leggis	
To gy and governe his gomes/the grettest he is makid	
The sevent up to the sere/was of the selfe erth	

That is na mare for to mene/as me my mynd tellis	3390
Bot ilka kyng suld him knaw/cried of the soile	
And to the same sustenance/sodanly to worthe	
Thus sete oure syre in his sete/with septoure in hand	
In pelore and in pall/and proud men him by	
Than lete he lettres belyve/with ledis out to send	3395
Thurje alle the provynce of Pers/promicid this werdes	17.77
The kyng withouten compere/of kyngis alle othire	
Of alle the lordis now the lord/that lefis apon erth	
Sire Alexander athill sonne/of Amone his drijten	
And als of Olimpades/anyly consayved	3400
To the soverayns and the senescalls/the sires and the mais	tris
And all the pers out of Persy/princes and dukes	
The justis and the gentils/and jugemen of lawe	
Bathe citizens and serjant/salutes of grace	
Syn it lokid has the largenes/of the lord of heven	3405
That me this diademe of Dary/demed is and graunted	
And to be here thus enhansid/in his hije trone	
3e sall be glad of my degre/and gretly rejoyd	
And ordans aiquare ovir alle/honorable princes	
Governors and gardens/of alle the grete burges	3410
As was in Darius days/to deme men the rist	
And clene alle the clientes/to kepe thaire demayndes	
Ilka pepill his possession/in pes most he browcke	
Armoure and actons/ther latt all that be kepis	
Caires tham to castells/and in kinge houses	3415
And none so bald ere I bide/to bere tham na mare	
And fra this marche to Messedone/quils I am maister here	
The passage in aithir part/salle plays be and open	
The comers out of aithire coste/to caire undistrobbed	

With message and marchandise/and almanir of nedis	3420
Now is his pistils all past/and pese he comandis	
Quilke of my fryndis ere the folke/that my faa slose	
That was the drepars of Dary/now doo tham apere	
That thai may weld for this werke/wirschip to mede	
My mekill mistfull gods/I maynly sowe swere	3425
And on the lay at I leve/and be my lufed modir	
The worthe wage thai wayne/that thai have wele served	
Than all the pepill out of Persy/pouret out to wepe	
Bathe Besane and Anabras/as the buke tellis	
That ware the banes of his body/baldly tham shawis	3430
Said we tohewid him oure handis/hije emperoure	
Thai wend wele thaim to wynn/a waryson for evir	
Than bad he bernes thaim to bynd/and bringe thaim belyve	
Unto the gudmans grave/and hewe of thaire hedis	
Allas my lord quoth tha ledis/and 3e so late sware	3435
To your worthi gods your wale dame/we suld no was suffire	
Siris as 3e worthi ware iwisse/I wate wele I hi3t	
And bot 3our harmes ware unhid/I held nost myne athis	
For sen I wan into the werld/my witt has bene aye	
Quen treid was a trechory/the tulkis to be hedid	3440
Than he did thaim to deth/as dristen him praysed	
The province pist is in pes/and princes ere maked	
And ald derlinges of Darius/was dukes made of peres	
Request of the rials/ane of his riche uncles	
Our emperoure quen this was endid/erly on the morne	3445
With alle the alyens him by/and ancient lordis	
He gase agayne to degreee/up to the gilt trone	
Dobbed in his diademe/and dist as before	
As Dary demed or he deid his doster he comandes	

Mad Rosan the riche/radly to apere	3450
Hire hede unhelid was on hise/and hild all in tressis	
Umbyclappid with a coronacle/of costious stanes	
As the maner of that marche was/he wedd her to wyfe	
And in the sege with himselfe/to sitt he hir makes	
Comands hire as a conquyres/of knystes to be louted	3455
And all the pepull out of Persy/was passandly joyed	
Thai gone agraythen up thaire gods/on gilten segis	
Sayed thou ert duke of ilk dome/and drigtin thiselfe	
Than was he fraid in his flesche/bad feyne of 3our wordis	
I am a coruptible kyng/and of clay fourmed	3460
Than out anone to Aristotil/and to his awen modire	
Of all his weris and his welth/he wrate altogedire	
And ast daies alle bedene/he dites in his pistill	
For reverence of Rosan/to revelle and halowe	
Al be the metire bot mene/thus mekill have I joyned	3465
Forthi lordis be 3our leve/list 3ow to suffire	
Now will I tary for a time/and tempire my wittis	
And He that stize to the sternes/striztill us in heven	

Quintusdecimus Passus Alexandri.

Lordis will 3e me lithe/and lestin a stonde

Now sall I kithe us a carpe/of a kyng riche

Of the auntours of sire Alexander/that aire was of Greece

How alle the werd at his will/he wan or he deid

The latter end of his lyfe/me list 30w to tell

For alle the first is in fittis/and folowand the letter

And he that made 30w this mirth/oft mynes his saule

3475

That Dristen devne him to dele/a dele of His blis Sone as sir Dary was deid/and done out of lyve And Alexander as aire/had alle for to wild Resayved to his riche quene/Rosan his dostere And was the croune bekend/of clene all ther ends 3480 He gedird him a grete ost/and graythid him to ride A power of the Persens/and of the prowde Grekis The Messedones and all men/he comandis On kyng Porrus to preke/and prese him with armes Now gase he furthe with his ginges/the gaynest into Ynde 3485 Thare many daies be dissert/he dryfes with his ost Be hije hillis and howis/and be holuje dounes Be wast and be wildirnes/and be waterles bournes Sone was he wery of the way/so was his wale knistes Mevyd thaim the Messedones/emange thaimselfe 3490 Thai said it mist be sufficient/the sesyng of Persy And him that trouage on tyme/has tane of our eldirs Quat suld we fonde any ferre/now faylis oure strences This erd of Ynde is ilk dele/enhabet with bestis And he bot willis alle the werd/be weris him to loute 3495 His flesche is fostard and fedd/be fist and be sternes And were his person in pes/bot for a pure tyme Than suld he faile as a freke/at the fode wantes Bot lat us leve him at longe/and lend to oure hames And pass quedir as him plese/with the proud barbres 3500 Sone as oure kyng of his knijts/this carpe undirstondes He mas to stand all the stoure/and standis up in the myddis Bald baratours on bent/blythly me heris All the pepille out of Persy/ere put in my will All ware rebelle in arest/now is the rowne 3old 3505

And I your kyng as 3e knaw/with croune and with septour	
And now 3e leve me thus listly/bot for a litill pyne	
To caire agayne to your kithid/I can nost there one	
Knaw 3e no3t how in 3our care/I cumfurth 3ow anys	
Quene 3e dout so the dites/of Darius in his pistille	3510
Eft quen we ferd into fild/and with our faes mett	
I was the first 30w before/that the fild entrid	
So5t into Sussys/myselfe for 50ure hele	
In the habet of Amon/and oure allirs dristen	
Put my person in plegg/and perils a hundreth	3515
And into tourment ontald/me tuke for 3our sake	
Bot wetis it wele without wene/I wene in my saule	
As I hit have hedir toward/heried all my faes	
So sall I gete hus ay the gree/with my gud helpe	
And for na tene at may betide/tourne sall I nevire	3520
If 3e will lend into 3our landis/loke at 3our hertes	
Bot me to do slike a dede/dristin it schilde	
I sall nevir graithe me to Grece/gase quen 30w likis	
Or mare wirschip I have wonne/for wathe undire heven	
Quen he this reson had redd/than rewid his princes	3525
And of forgenes of thare gilt/his grace thai beseke	
Knijtes callis him on kneys/said kid emperoure	
All our life and our lose/is lent in 3our handis	
Oureselfe and oure servage/is surely 3our awen	
Ai at 3oure beding to be/oure bodi and oure gudis	3530
Quare ever 3e wend in all the werd/in water or in erthe	
Ay mekely at 3our mandment/3our majeste to folowe	
If we suld die allbedene/at ane day tyme	
We sall never spise 30w ne sporne/in speche ne in dede	
Ne nevire sour rialte renay/bot rede to sewe	3535

Quils an blast of oure breth/in oure brest lenges	
Than 3ede he furth into Ynde/and in thase iles weres	
Quen all the jolite of Gingue/and Iulus was endid	
And messangers apon the marche/him metes belyve	
Fra kyng Porrus the proude/this pistill him brost	3540
I Porrus that as principall/possessid am in Ynde	
To this michare out of Messedone/this mandement I write	
Thou Alexander thou ape/thou amlare out of Grece	
Thou litill thefe thou losangere/thou lurkard in cites	
Sen thou ert destayned to die/and dedely thiselfe	3545
That agayn driytin of undelynes/quat may thi dede vaile	
Madding marrid has thi mode/and thi mynd changid	
Sin god has sent the with to see/and jit thi witt failes	
I hope thou weres at we be like/to thire lethire Persyns	
That thou the lordschip to loute/has now on late strayned	3550
And for thou fellid has in figt/a figt at was sympill	
Now muses thou to thi miserie/my majeste to bowe	
If gomes be governers of gods/than mai thi gesse worth	
And if the land here on lawe/be licked to the heven	
The ministracione of men/to me were to febill	3555
All dristens and dewessis/ere dute of my name	
Ane sire Denys a duke/gane many wintere	
He bed us bataill on bent/and the back turned	
And or that Sexes himselfe/sesid was in Persy	
At the marche of Messedone/made us trowage	3560
Bot for the partise ere unprophetable/us plese thaim na lan	gir
Ai wald the wise have wale soile/mare than a wast lee	
Caire agayn to thi kith/caiteffe I bidd	
Here na lordschip the limpis/quat list the disyre	
Sone as this clause to ours kyng/communand delivere	3565

Before his bachelers on brade/he bedis it to rede	
His tulkis of this titill/quen thai the tenour herd	
Than ware thai sory of the sawes/and selly frayed	
Quat now my worthe werrayoures/the wale kyng said	
For Porrus pistill I pray/ne for his proud wordis	3570
No for na manas he mas/mayes nost source hertes	
Did nost sir Dary to us write/his pistill with pride	
And all the berbrens bernes/in bestis tham affyed	
As lebards lesards and lexis/lions and tigris	
With comfurth of his countenance/his kny;ts he gladis	3575
And than to Porrus apart/this pistill he writis	
I that the kyng am of kyng/and crouned of lordis	
The eldest child of Amon/that alle has to wild	
And honored Olimpades/with him ane geten	
To the oddest aire out of Ynde/this answare I make	3580
Iwis our wittes with thi wordis/thou has wele scharped	
And made us bald with thi bost/the bataill to yeld	
Oure boundis ere barrayne/and bare and thine full of wele	
The kener is our corage/3oure kyngdome to wyn	¥
To put away oure poverte/and pas to 3our histes	3585
And ga nost as the gude ware/agayn sow to fist	
Bot a berne full of bost/a barbrene prince	
Wenand me and all the werd/to waike to sowselfe	
Quen Porrus with his preve men/this pistill had redd	
Than was he wondirly wrathe/and wistly assembles	3590
The knistes and the captayns/of alle the coste by	
His champions his chiftans/his chevalry togedir	
He feris him a faire flote/was fed for the nanes	
Of unicornes of olyfauntes/and wondirfull bestes	
As ilkane usyd with in Ynde/umquile with to fijte	3595

And aires agayne Alexander/with armes him to mete The power of sir Porrus/was passandly many A stour stiffe undir stele/the strangest of the werde Of sithid chariots him sued/a selcuth nombre At the fewest as I find/a fourtene thousand 3600 Withouten bachelers on blonks/and bowmen on fote Four hundreth olyfantes in fere/folowid him evare With ilkane bunden on his bake/a bordene castell And thretty tulkis in ilk toure/tired in plates Oure meyhe out of Messedone/quen thai so many sate 3605 Than ware thai storbet of that stoure/so was the stythe Persyns All the athils of sir Alexander/was arged in thaire hertis To mache with sike a multitude/of men and of bestes Than was ther chiftans chosen/chevalous knistes That buskid ware on bathe halfe/the bataill to reule 3610 With that thai tuke up the trumpis/be thretty at anes Agrydis grymly togedir/the Grekis and barbres Sir Alexander was armed/and askis his stede That was the bald Bocifalon/and on his bake worthes Mare than a stanecast at a count/before his knijtes alle 3615 He standis up in his stereps/in starand maylis Then men out of Medy/he mas and of Pers To enverome alle the vaward/of all the vile Yndes And he was graythid a ginge/of Grekis knists And maistres out Messedone/this meyhe to helpe 3620 The pepill out of Persye/ware petufly woundid Of olifauntes over all/with horrible hurtes All at unweriede away/wynnes in the stoundis Durst never his face to his face/eft on fold bide Sire Alexander him avisis/and ames in his wittes 3625

How he mist bring it aboute/thire bestes to devoide And mas to beete alle of bras/as bernes it ware And fulle of glorand gledis/thaim to the gorge fillis Ane instrument alle of iren/thare ymage to bere Was compast on cartewise/and cursoures thaim drege 3630 Thir olifantes of Ynde/quen thai thareon waite Thai wend thai ware wees/and wyndis thaim agayn To drepe thaim as thaire first did/disclosed thai the chaviles And sone was snaypid on the snow/with the suart hetes With that thai fonge to the flist/be fifty at anes 3635 Of ilkan athill ware thai azed/that any armes werid Sone as sir Porrus of the poynte/and o the police waytes Than was he tangid with tene/and turbled unfaire Than preses in the Persyns/and of the proud Medis With arowis and with othir armes/agayn all the Yndis 3640 Tolls of the tirants/and termynd o lyve Sezes doun on aithir side/a sowme out of nounbre Thretti dais on a throme/thai threpid evir elike So lange at the lest way/as lasted the bataill Thare was the Medis martird/and many of Perses 3645 Gorred and gais thurse/and grysely woundid Oure mody kyng of Messedone/the myschefe behald Seis thaim faile so eyfully/and felly was greved Apon the bald Bucifelon/brant up he sittes Springes out a spere/sperid all the plates 3650 The brest of the bataill/he baldly aprochid Girdis doun of the grettis/and the gree wynnys His awen men of Messedone/maynly thai fest So did his gomes out Grece/and gate a grate name Sone discendid there doun/the dustiest of Ynde 3655

And Porrus prikis fra the place/and the playne voidis
His ledis at left ware o lyve/lendis him efter
And Alexander in that angle/all the nist logis
Offirs all his old gods/his honour tham thankes
As wele the Ynde as his awen/he grave thaim all
3660

Sertusbecimus Alexandri.

The secund day with asaute/a cite he takis The proddest ane at Porrus/possessore was evir He past into his palais/and in the place findis That semed noe synfull saule/the selcuthe to trowe First fand he thare of fyne gold/a foure hundreth postis 3665 With crafti coronals and clene/corven of the samen Betwene the pelers was pist/with precious levys Gilden wyves with grapis/of gracious stanes Sum were of cristall clere/clustrid togedir Sum made ware of margarits/the mast of the werd 3670 Sum was smeth smaragdyns/and othir small gemmes And new nychometes/nemellus endentid That ware as semely/quen thai ware samen And all pargeste of plate/as pure as the noble The Messedons in tham merkid/with thair mekill brandis 3675 And the thinnest was a nynche thicke/quen thai ware thurse persed And the ware strenkild with stanes/as sterne o the hevynn With charbokle on the champ/and with chefe perles Smeten was smaragdans/into the seveth werkis And athill amytistes als/in aungels licknes 3680 Of evor and of olifante/was ordand the sates

With barrers of ane ebyntree/bonden with cheynes	
The ebyn as the buke sais/brin will never	
And growis in the iles of Ynde/as Isodry tellis	
The solers was of sypirs/alle of a soyte makid	3685
And symolacres in the sale/was sett up on trones	
All of glitterand gold/as gomes it ware	
Dischevaler with chaplets/of changand hewes	
And ilka tulk a tabernacle/tilded was ovire	
And that was graven all grayd/of gilden platis	3690
Flamband all in filour/and fewlis enblanchid	
Mekely merkid and made/of alle maner of kyndis	
And the ware proudly depaynt/the pennes and the wingis	
Of all colors to accounte/as thai ere clad here	
Of fethirhame and all fare/as feettly enjoyned	3695
As that ware shapen o the schelle/to schew to oure eyen	
Bot was all of brent gold/the billis and the chavyls	
And quen as Porrus conne plese/in presens of lordis	
Thai made as mery melody/and musik thai saunge	
As in the moneths of Mai/or mydsomer evyn	3700
Thare fand he vessals of value/to vyse out of nombre	
Gurds and goblets/of gold althire finest	
Coupis all of cristall/and other clere gemmes	
Thai fande bot a fewe dele/forged of silvere	
Than rade he fra tha regions/and remewid his hostes	3705
To the jatis of Caspy he come/and sett down his tents	
A lande as the buke tellis/a large and a noble	
All savand bot serpents/and othere sere bestes	
To the mode qwene of Amaşoyne/than makes him this pistill	
	3710
Alexander athil child/of Amon oure dristin	

To Calistride the conquirese/comfurth and joye	
Oure weris and oure wirschips/and of oure wale notes	
Howe we have done sir Dary/and drepid his knistes	
Coverd all his kyngdoms/and conquirid his landes	3715
I leve it to 30ur ladyschip/this lange nost unknawen	
With Porrus in the playne fild/proved have my strenthis	
And othir fele that ware to faynt/oure force to withstand	
Forthi your landis if yow list/to liver fra oure handis	
Tas tite unto 30ur tresory/and tribute us pays	3720
Than writes agayne the wale quene and on this wyse spe	kis
I Calistride the conquirese/that kepis all this endis	
With the mery maidons of Amaşoyne/the miştist in erthe	
And other birdis ebland/the biggest in erthe	
To the modi kyng of Messedone/message of blisse	3725
3oure saule sa full of sapienc/sedis and floures	
That all the present is apert/puttes thou in mynde	
And has of cases that ere to come/a knawlage in dole	
Forthi oure soile or thou seke/umse the be tyme	
Quat tene and torfar may tide/and tent to thine ende	3730
Thare werraid never with us na we/that wirschip achewid	
That he ne was herid in hast/or had a heje schame	
For ilka lered man of lyve/him so lethir haldis	
If he that for distruccon doun/into the depc fallis	
Bot oure werkes and of oure wonyngestede/if 3e wald kn	awe
I sall declare 30w the cas/clene by thire writtes	
Oure inhabetting sire is in an ilee/and amed as a sercle	
With rynand all aboute oure erd/an endles wattre	
And we ere of females at the fewis/foure and xxti. Ol.	
And twa hundreth therto/and alle of tried ladis	3740
A preve planke is at a place/to pas and to entre	

Oure bernes bildis nost us by/bot over the bourne wyndis	
Bot 3et be3onde ilka 3ere/make we us festis	
And thretti days alle bedene/oure delites hauntes	
If any consave ther a knaf/than kepis him his modire	3745
Vij. 3ere within ourselfe/and sendis him his fadir	
And be scho lyver of a lasse/scho lenges in our burge	
And is oure thewis of oure thede/thryfandly enformed	
Quen we to fest with oure faes/fares out of wanes	
A hundreth thousand I hope we be/on horses enarmed	3750
Ther leves in oure lede/our lithis to defend	
Quen we repaire with the palme/than prayses us our feris	
And buske 3e to oure bondsward/us bataill to 3eld	
Yet sall we maynly on the marche/mete 50w in armes	
To lithe us all if thou limpes/na lovyng thou gettes	3755
For thou wynnes nost bot wemen/thareof na worde rysis	
Bot and God graunt us the gree/grete glorie have we than	
For the athelist emperoure we wan/even at oure will	
Be nost to sturten with thi sturte/to stryve us agayn	
For many leres may the limpe/slik as thou nost wenes	3760
Quen he had lokid one the lyne/he lases at hire wordis	
And to that lady belyme/this lettere he writes	
I Alexander that am aire/of Amon himselfe	
To the maistres out of Amayoyne/manyfald joyes	
Thre partys of the proud werde/I playnly have wonn	3765
Affrike and Asye/and Europe that othere	
3it was nevire man aponn mold/oure mistes to withstand	
And fest with us in the fild/30we fallis the same	
Bot because we lufe 3our comyng/we consall 3ow blyth	
To pas out with 3our paramours/and pere us beforne	3770
On Amon our athill sire/an othe I sow make	

Of us to suffir na care/to savely to wende	
Bathe our gold 30w to gefe/and of oure gud knistes	
To mary to your maidens/and make tham avaunced	
Sone as thai wist of his will/thai wistly him sent	3775
Ten uncorsayd coltes/the clennest of the werd	
And as mony to amend/of milk quite stedis	
Of mony and of mekill quat/mayne giftis	
Dame Calistride the conquiris/comes with hire ladis	
Mas hire pes with oure prince/and pas to hir landes	3780

Decimus septimus Passus Alexandri.

Then come a sande to this sire/in the same tyme That kyng Porrus the proud/with pers out of Ynde Was in the bonds of Batriane/and oft had assemblid Anothire ost of od men/him eft one to ride As hastely as he it herd/his ostes he flitts 3785 And athils harnest on hors/a hundreth and fifti Was chosene to chiftans/and alle of chefe dukes Ordand of our emperoure/his ostis to lede Thus pass he furth with his princes/sir Porrus to mete In August eftir Juli/as the boke tellis 3790 All ware that swollen of the swete/and sweltid on the son Sum in thair harnais for bete/was honest for evir Thai went be waldis and be wastes/ther waters ware nane And armed bud tham all bee/for angwisches o bestis As colwers and for coktris/and crabbid snakis 3795 And othir warlages wild/that in the wod duelled As ai stremand sternes/stared alle thaire wedes

8

Of gai gliterand gold/glesenyd thaire schildis	
Thai droje furth be dissert/and drinkles thai spill	
Was nouthire wald in ther walke/ne water to fynde	3800
A knist that 3ephall was callid/fand in a cole schade	
A litill drysnynge of dewe/was droppid fra the heven	
3et it was in a holo3e stane/and in his helme fillis	
And bringes it to oure bald kyng/to brigge with his hetes	
Than Alexander to this athill/alle thus he spekis	3805
This solayne sope if I suppe/quethir sustene it may	
The menbris of the Messedones/and of the many Persens	
Or I myselfe sall be served/and that sitt with nyfils	
Sire 3e sall first be refreshid/faythy he sayd	
Quat and 5e perisch quoth the prince/and pas out o lyve	3810
Quether evir me list than to lefe/with langour and sorowe	
And hilds it down out of the helme/before his athils alle	
Than slike a comfurth tham enclosed/for his kynd wordes	
As all the water of the werd/ware in thaire wombe hellid	
Than ferd thai furth till a flode/and findis all the strandis	3815
Full of redis as I rede/rughere than thornes	
His folke fell to it fast/and freschly thai drynke	
Bot was na renke at to it ran/at evir rase eftire	
It was so kervand and kene/than was his knijts stroubid	
Mare for the bale of thaire bestes/and brist of thaim selfe	3820
For with his florantes olifants/him folowid a thousand	
Of sithid chariots and soo/and sextene hundreth	
With corres and with clene floure/camels and mules	
And out of noimbre of nowte/at nedid to his ostes	
Thre c. col. in thede/of thra men of armes	3825
Be now that ware so nese tane/that that for nede supposed	
Sum of his awen bryne/and sum on iren lickid	

That it was sorowe any segge/the sist to behald	
Than aires him on sir Alexander/with angwischis and pay	ne
Ay folose furth by the flumme/at I first tald	3830
And at the astand houre / I ame of the day	
Than comes thaim to a castell/was closed in the borne	
It was a mervalous mote/made alle of redis	
And foure forlange I finde/the flode was o brede	
A fewe within the forslet/of folke thare aperid	3835
Waiteand out at wyndows/to wondir on his ostes	
Sir Alexander bad his men/aske thaim of Ynde	
And frayn quare thai find mist/any fresch water	
And thai thane hent in thaire hedes/and hidd tham belyve	
And he felly with flane/flinges at the wallis	3840
3it for na spell at he spirid/spek wald thai nevir	
And than comandes he his knijt/kenely to swymme	
And that alle bare save the breke/with brandes in hand	
Than thringes in on a throw/thretty and sevyn	
Als fast as that the forthing dole/had of the flode past	3845
Than girds there up fra the ground/and grymly thaim wound	lis
Of seeles and of see bules/a swyth grete noimbre	
Drose tham down into the depe/and drouned tham for evire	
Than 3ede he thine with his erles/and egirly him thristes	
Lebards lendes thaim agaynes/leons and beres	3850
Dragons and dromondaris/and oyther derfe tigers	
Fra morne in the mirke nigt/thaim maynly assailed	
Thus rast he fra this rever/be many ruse waies	
To it was meten to the mere/to myd over undorne	
Than come he streke on a staunke/the store me tellis	3855
Was never na hony in na hyve/undire heven swetter	
A foure furelange or fyve/it was of fulle brede	

Umbythonred with a thike wod/thre mile aboute	
Was alle of the rede ryse/as I redd first	
And that he cutts down clene/and kyndils in fyris	3860
He gert tild up his tentes/be that terne syde	
Thost there a longe quile to lie/and lachen his esee	
The mone over the montayns/meryly it schynes	
Or he mist drinke any drope/and then his dole neses	
Than comes there out crevesses/of manykins hewis	3865
Scorpions thaim to scere/and scalid neddirs	
And that so large and so laith/and so lowd schrikes	
That all the soile of tha sidis/of the sound rynges	
Dragons dryfes doun o drist/fra the derfe hillis	
With kene carefull crie/and cresties on thare hedis	3870
Grisely gapand and grim/with gilden brestes	2200
And flawmes fervent as fyre/flose fra thaire eyen	
Thai drewe toward oure douth/with dedly blastes	
Sir Alexander and his ost/was arjed unfaire	
Was there na freke in the fild/that faithly ne leved	3875
To be devowrid and devoidid/and vencuste for evire	
The kyng than comforthid his knijtes/alle if he care tholed	
Mi bald baratours he bad/abaste nost sourc hertes	
Seis ensampill at myselfe/and seke 3e na ferrire	
Bot hedis haly to my hand/and harmes ther eftire	3880
A brand and a brist schild/bremely he hentes	
Festes freschly and fast/with tha felle bestes	
Dasches dragons doun/gevys thaim depe woundes	
Slaes of the serpentes/many sadd hundreth	
Than bildid of his bachelers/and braidis to thaire wapen	3885
If thai war mased and amayd/maynely thaim fest	
3it was ther twenti that time/tangid to dede	

And that the comliest knijtes/at the kyng ledis	
Of athill archars als/as the buke tellis	
Aboute a thretty in that thede/tharved thair lyfes	3890
Thus many deid of his douth/as the buke tellis	
And him limpis alle the loose/be the lattire end	
Now comes a company of crabbe fische/as calves gret	
Mevand of this marras/oure men to assaille	
With backis as the buke sais/bigger and hardere	3895
Than ony comon cogille stane/or cocatryse scales	
Quen knijts of oure conquirours/kest at tham lances	
Was nane so wele steled poynt/at tham perse mixte	
Bot gomes with thair greves in twa/in the gledis spourned	
And all at left ware o lyve/into the lose entirs	3900
Be that had fyneschid this figt/was ferre in with evyn	
Four houres full farne/and the fifte neghes	
And leons quyte as lylly/lent tham agayn	
Of bodis bigger than bules/berand unfaire	
Oure knistes at the first come/clenly thaim slose	3905
Alto bretind thaim on bent/and brost thaim one flist	
Wild berys in the wast/fra the wodd comes	
With ilka tenefull tothe/as tyndis of harowis	
A cubete lenth sais the clause/cald was the lest	
Thai seke out be sundres/sexti togedir	3910
With wild men of the wast/and women ebland	
With sex handis and soo/sett out of kynd	
Thai held in hettirly/and hurtes of his knistes	
And thai with brandis and bowis/bremely thaim woundes	
Sloje of the savagyns/a sowme out of nombre	3915
And many ecoped into the scoghe/without scath mare	
Sir Alexander and his ost/angwisch enduris	

Was waik as na wondire was/and wery forfosten	
And tham he bedis at a braide/to beet up the stank	
Without his ost ovir all/horrible fires	3920
Than come a beste of a busche/with a blak hevede	0020
Mad and merkid as a meere/the mast of the werde	
Ferre fersere than an olifant/as we find writtene	
Stayrand on to the staunke/the stour to asaille	
This breme best bare/as the buke tellis	3925
Before forme in the fronte/thre fell tyndis	0020
Hedous horns and hoge/and hist in thaire tonge	
Adanttrocay with alle men/as I am in enforemed	
Before scho drank of this dam/his douth sho assaild	
And oure king with his carpe/his knijtes he gladis	3930
A3t and tuenti men of armes/onone scho delyvird	
Bernes was dist the deth/with dints enoghe	
Than mys out of this marras/as any mayn foxes	
Come furth and fedd thaim in fere/of the ded corses	
All at was bitten of the best/was at a brunt dede	3935
Bot sit thai noyed bot a nykid/to nane that was ermed	5005
Than floje ther by the firmament/of the foule buckes	
Als store and as stalword/as thire sedill dowis	
With mekill mayten teeth/as it of men ware	
And at unarmed was/thai asperly woundid	3940
Of sum thai nyppid fra the nebb/the nose be the ejen	
Of sum that ete of their eris/even by the rotis	
Sum thai luggid of the lippis/the lire fra the chekis	
Bot ther bites as the buke sais/blemest na knistes	
Than come a flister in of fowls/as fast as it dawid	3945
To vise on as vowtres/as vermeone hewid	
Thair boukis and ther bathire fete/was of blak sable	

And did bot plaid by the pepill/and fed thaim on fyschis	
Quen he had voidid this vermyn/and vencusyt of Ynde	
Out of this perlaous place/he past with his ost	8950
Into the boundis of Bactry/ther bilded he his tentes	
There reches was of redd gold/and many riche gemes	
And clene alle that contre/qwen thai his come wist	
Thai mett him fulle manerly/and mekely resayved	
With presentes of pirre/and many proude giftes	3955
And thretti dayis in that thede/he tholes and abidis	
A sertane folke was in that soile/that Serres ere callid	
And all the lyndis in that land/with leves as wolle	
And so thire Serres at I said/thaim in the somere gedirs	
And makis thaim wedis therof/to were for wintris blastes	3960
Thire baratours bawers/ere bremly rejoyed	
Of the conquest of thire cocatrices/and of tha kene bestis	
And now he caire fra that kithe/and comes in a stounde	
Quare Porrus with his powere/on a playn lengis	
Sire Alexander and his ost/a caires thaim agayne	3965
With brade baners and brist/and bragging of troumpis	
Apon the bald Bocifalon/before his men alle	
He flinges out a forelange/his feris to assaile	
The Persens putt thaim in pres/and the proude Grekis	
The Medis and the Messedons/maynely thai fest	3970
Thai swey down as swiftly/tha swart men of Ynde	
As evir did corne in a croft/before a kene sithe	
Quen sir Porrus sage his princes/in the prese faile	
Than aires he out before his ost/on Alexander callis	
It comes he said to na kyng/ne kidd emperoure	3975
To latt his pepill thus pas/and perish in ydille	
It fallis mare faire him the figt/to fynesch himselfe	

Fortm lat stedille all oure stoure/and stedd tham esoundir	
Thi semble o the taa syde/and myne on the tothire	
Let us twa termyn the taite/betwene us alane	3980
If I be vencust in the vaile/and voidid of my lyfe	
Lat alle my seggis and soile/be thiselfe 30lden	
And if thou failis in the fild/and I the floure wynn	
Latt thanne thine erlis and thine erd/myne empire obeyin	
Thus Porrus in his hise pride/to oure kynge spekis	3985
For he was litill and laghe/him laythly dispices	
For quen he wan to wax/the writt me recordis	
Thre cubettes fra the croune doun/his corse had a lenghte	
The person of sire Porrus/past him that hist twyse	
He feetis him forth in his force/and in his faire histe	3990
Bot the prowis and the providens/and of the pure thewis	
That lurkis within this lede/full litille he kennes	
Now is the partise in pes/and that the place dele	
Aithire kyng with his cause/encontres one othir	
Sire Porrus with a proude swerd/him on the pann strikis	3995
So snelle at he snatirs with/nere snaypid him for evire	
Than kastis up a kene crie/the knijtes out of Ynde	
For he was dased of the dint/and half dede him semyd	
Porrus as a prince suld/persayved ther latis	
Turnes him toward his tulkes/and titely rehetes	4000
Sir Alexander him avises/and his aande takis	
As bald barratour and breme/his brand up he liftes	
With bathe his handis into the brayne/his basenet he clevys	
The pepill of sir Porrus/quen thai pas sage	
With all manere of men/maynly thai fist	4005
A wriches quoth the wale kyng/and wisely he spekes	
Eftere the deth of your duke/quat deynes yowe to stryve	

Wete 3e wele quoth the wee/be werrayours lages

That quen the governoure is gone/thane is the gomes wastid

Sire it is better for to bate/and one the bent faile

4010

Than se this rewthe one 3our renkis/and reft be 3our gudis

Sirs blynes of 3our bataile/and bowes to 3oure landis

3oure fermes and 3our fraunches/I frely 3ow grant

For 3e have cockid for 3our kyng/3e salle no care suffire

And thai callid him on knese/and kest doun thare armes

4015

Thai come to this conquirour/comend him as dristen

Than sett he sales up of silke/and sacrifice makis

Sire Porrus as him wele fell/he proudely enteris

And alle the fey in the fild/and here a fitt ends

Decimus octabus Passus Alexandri.

Than aires he furthe with his erlis/and enters an ile 4020 Quare ther Exidraces as ermete/inhabet in caves A progenie of pore men/that nevir pride hauntes And sit the gentill Genosophis/tham in the gest callis Is there na bost thaim ebland/ne bataills usyd Nouther cites in to sytt/cellis nor na tounes 4025 Bot crepis into crevesse/and craggis on hillis And ay is naked a nedill/as natour tham schapis The kyng of that contre/quen he the come heres Of this prince and his parray/this pistille he him sendis We corruptible creatours/and cald as before 4030 To the mode man of Messidone/alle thusgate I write Sir it is sayd to oureselfe/with sere mens tongis

And that us wondre iwis/for wyn may 3e nouthire	
Nouthire gold ne na gude/at ever God fourmed	4035
Sen at we joy nouthire gemmes/ne juwels in cofirs	
Pelour pirre ne perle/ne na proude wedis	
Ne savand bot to sustene with/oure awen sary craftis	
Quat in this time may 3e take/if we oure termes entre	
If 3e will seke into oure soile/and sett us agayne	4040
Our simpilnes and our sobirte/forsake sall we nevire	
Quen he had lokid ovire the lefe/a letter he indites	
That he aproched alle with pes/and in na plite ellis	
Quen he was entird ther erde/and sees thaim alle nakid	
And won as it ware wildernes in/wastes and greves	4045
Darke in dennes undire dounes/and in derne holis	
And bath ther brides and ther barnes/with bestes on the fe	llis
Than Alexander at tham askis/and alle him awoundres	
Have 3e na houses ne na hames/ne holes into bery	
And ther thai schewid him in schurrys/to schellis and to ca	ives
Said here we ilka day duell/devyse how 30w likes	
Quen he thair simpilnes sees/he soroges in his hert	
Pleynes of thair poverte/and profurs thaim full faire	
Quatevire 3e will in all the werd/or I wend askis	
And I sall gladly 30w geve/with a gud will	4055
Sir nevir to dee quoth thai than/bot evir dure o lyve	
That we desire 30w bedene/and than do us na mare	
Be driyten sirs I am a duke/dedelike myselfe	
Forthi undelynes to dele/I dowe be na ways	
Now sen it worthis quoth tha wees/wriche for to die	4060
Quarto hijis thou fra half to halfe/and alle this harme wirke	s
Sire be my croune quoth the kyng/the cause at I have	
Is purly Gods providens/predestayned it is before	

3e se wele seldom is the see/with himselfe turbild	
Bot with ther walowand windis/my will ware to rifte	4065
Bot another gast and nost my gast/therof my gast lettes	
And wendis away with that word/and wemles thaim levys	
The secund day with up son/he with his sowme neges	
Quare thir imagis ere that Arculious/had in an ile rerid	
The tane was alle athille gold/of silver the tothir	4070
Twelfe cubettes fraye topp doun/and twa was the brede	
He made his pepill thaim to perse/to prove tham within	
Quethir thai ware hologhe or hale/and hale he tham fyndis	
Sage thaim thike thurse out/and aithire thrill stoppis	
And fillis tham florentes/a fyftene hundreth	4075
Than drafe he thine with his dukis/in a deyne entris	
A wilsom wast and wild/and wondirly colde	
As mirke as any mydnist/quen the mone failes	
That unneths ken may a knijt/to se to his fere	
Fifty days be desert/he foundis with his folke	4080
Till he come blesenand on a brym/was welland hate	
And on the ferre halfe of the bourne/was wemen on hors	
That frely faire ware of face/bot foule ware clethid	
Sum beris alle of brent gold/brandis in thair handis	
Sum bataillaxes and with bowes/alle of brist silver	4085
For brase is nane with tha bonds/ne no bige irene	
Ne nevire na berne tham ebland/as the buke tellis	
Than wald his pepill and his princes/have past ovir the bou	rne
And mist nost for the morsure/and maynyng of bestes	
It was so borely and brade/and bred full of ydres	4090
Of dragons and of othire devyls/and doukand neddirs	
Than caires furth oure conquirore/with his kid ostes	
Lede tham be the left side of the lande of Ynde	

Sone was he drevyn with his dukis/into a dryi meere	
Was full of gladen and of gale/and of grete redis	4095
Than suyjes ther out of that suyth hille/as with a snayles pa	s
A burly best with a bake/as bedelle as a sage	
Kene tethe as a knyfe/a cowdrife breste	
Of semblaunce as a seebule/and slose him twa knistes	
Wald ther na brande in him bite/ne no bigge launce	4100
Bot alto maukid hire with maces/and mellis of irene	
A twenti dais ovir ten/with torfare thai ride	
To the formast forest of Ynde/our folke all approchid	4
Evyn at the flode of Eumare/oure emperoure logis	
And at the xj. houre/I ame as it ware	4105
Of olifants out of the ways/ane endles nounbre	
Come with a carefull crie/oure knijtes to assaill	
Apone the bald Bucifalon/he bremely ascendis	
Bedis of his swiers ga swyth/and swyne with thaim take	
Thai ware abaiste alle belyve/as the buke tellis	4110
That durst na berne on the bent/abide bot himselfe	
Be nost abaist my bachelars/the bald kyng said	
For with the sweling of the swyne/we sall thaim alle voide	
And so that did all bedene/and sum oure douth slose	
Tuke out the tuskis and the tethe/and ternen of the skinnes	4115
That other dai be desert/tham destaned to ride	
Be the wild Ynde woddis/and wemen thai faunde	
With bare hedes as a barne/and berdis to the pappis	
And had na hatter tham to hele/bot hidis of bestes	
His seggis sesid of tham sum/and to himselfe brost	4120
And he than askid tham of Ynde/and at tham enquires	
Quat was thair viannce in tha vales/sire venyson thai said	
Slike as we haunt in ther holis/with hunting in tymes	

Then ferd that furth all in fere and to fild comys	
Evyn to the hevyd of Eumanre/as I first rekend	4125
Than fand thai bernys and bridis/and all bale nakid	
At was resild as a resche/and roghe as a bere	
Bit was the custom of ther kinde/as the clause telles	
Als wele to bide in the bourne/as on the brade lande	
Onone as that on Alexander/and on his ost waites	4130
Thai flee as fast into flode/and to the founce plangid	
Than ferd thai furthe be the frithis/fiftene dais	
And sa thai willid into a wod/was fulle wild bestes	
Rynoceros as I rede/the romance tham callis	
And that assembild on oure seggis/bot that ware sone drepid	4135
Than sexti days with his seggis/he so;t be disert	
I'ill he was won into a werd/all of wast fildis	
Quare nouthire holtes was ne hilles/ne no hije eggis	
Bot all as planere and as playn/as a playn table	
Even at the ellevynt houre/or evynsange tyme	4140
Quen he had tild up his tentes/turbils the welken	
The semblant sorowis of the soile/and the sonne wadis	
The werd wannes at a wappe/and the wedire gloumes	
Than felle a flijt and a fire/betwene the foure wyndis	
Aquilon and Affrike/and Ewrus the thrid	4145
Vulturnus the violent/that voidis down the levys	
The south and of all sydis/sadly that mete	
A breme a blast on the bent/as the buke tellis	
That all thair tents it toterid/and turned down the hallis	
Ther pavylyons of pirrer/thaire payntid clathis	4150
t altoschatird and toscaild/tham insondir	
Than was knists of the case/kenely affraid	
And ilka segge be himselfe/said unto othir	

The writhe of the wale god/I wate on us listes	
For oure founding ovir his forbod/so ferre to the est	4155
Than comforthis thaim the conquirore/and carpis on this wy	se
Bad baise 30w nost my baratores/ne bates nost 30re hertes	
It is na greme of oure gode/ne grefe at us fallis	
Bot the entring of the equinox/it evire elikedele kyndils	
Sone as the wedire wex wele/and the wynde pesid	4160
As be the bale never so breme/it blynnes at the last	
Than ferd thai forth fra fild to fild/and freschly assemblis	
All at was sperpelid on the spene/and spik with the blastes	
Than fandis he furth as I fynd/fyve and twenti days	
Come to a velanus vale/thare was a vile cheele	4165
Quare flaggis of the fell snawe/fell fra the heven	
That was a brade sais the buke/as battes ere of wolle	
Than bett he many brist fire/and lest it blin nold	
And made his folk with thaire feete/as flores it to trede	
The hete was tham a hoge helpe/and hetterly it voides	4170
And 3it was perischist or he past/a part of his kni3tes	
Than umbyclappis thaim a cloude/and covirs all ovir	
As any pynannd pik/the planets it hidis	
And that so thester and so thik/a thre dais efter	
	4175
Than fell ther fra the firmament/as it ware fell sparkes	
Ropand doun o rede fire/thanne any rayne thikir	
Thaire cabons and ther covertours/it kindils on a lowe	
And all ther pavillions of pall/it to poudir wastes	
It tinds on tend lowe/trappore of stede	4180
And many costious costis/consumes into askis	
Bages and baners/it blemyschid and swellis	
And quare it neses on the nakid/it noyis for evir	

Than knelis down our conquiroure/and callis on his drigtins	
Giffe tham silver and so/and insens at thaim castes	4185
Unneth his prayer was past/quen purid alle the cloudis	
And stint was alle the stikill stormes/in a stand quile	
Then rade he in aray/remowis his ostis	
To the grete flode of Gangem/and graythid ther his tents	
His bernes blischis over the bourne/and on the banke sage	4190
Quare thre wees in a wraa/welk thaim allane	
Sir Alexander bad an athil/aske them of Ynde	
Quase thai were quethin thai were/and of quat kind	
And thai him swiftly sward/with a swete stevyn	
We ere bald Bragmenys/that never bale thost	4195
Than list the lord on his life/have with that ledis spoken	
Mist he have won over the water/for wounding of bestes	
As seebule and serpentes/and soukand leeches	
Bathe eddirs and ascres/and atterand wormes	
Thire cocatricesse in crevessis/ther kindiles that brede	4200
Scorpions many score/scautand neddirs	
And allway bot in angwische/as the buk sais	
And save the jolite of July/thai jowke in tha strandes	
Quen he persayved be na poynt/at he pas mist	
Than was he sary in that sithe/and sadly he pleyned	4205
Callid to his carpentars/and of his kid writtes	
Bad make him bon at a braide/a barge alle of redis	
Quen it was done at his divyse/and drazen over with hidis	
Pared and pereld at his pay/pickid and taloghid	
Than bowes therin a bacheler/to Bragmeyn he wendes	4210
To the soverayn sire of the soile/and sesid him this pistill	
I that kyng am of kynges/and crouned of lordes	
Alexander the aire of Amone our dristin	

And of the quene Olimpades/that I am of sproungene	
To the sir Dindyn one thi dese/dities of joye	4215
Sen we chapid out of childhede/and cheved to eldire	
That we cuthe anygates gesse/betwyx gud and ill	
Syne was our will ay with witt/to warisch oure saule	
And kest out alle unclennes/and clene it devoided	
For the philosophoure in his fourme/us feetly declares	4220
That sage withouten sapience/it seldoum aproves	
And it is wayned us to wete/and wariced now late	
That all oure levyng and our lases/3e weterly dispice	
And your manars fra alle other mens/so mekill ere deffirrid	
That nouthir in see ne in soile/seke 3e na helpe	4225
Bott deyned it 30ur doctryne/bedene us to write	
3oure customes and 3our conscience/and of 3our clene thewis	3
We mist sum connynge per cas/chach of soure wordes	
And 3our lare of a leke/suld nevir the les worth	
Slike similitude of science/is sett as of kynde	4230
As of a blesand brand/or of a brist candill	
For many listes of a list/is listid othirequile	
And jit the lijt at tham lijtis/is lijtid as before	
Quen he had wayted over this writtes/his mynd he remen	nbires
And be the same sandisman/him send sike anothire	4235
I sir Dindimus a duke/that nevir deere wrojt	
Blith berne on my benke/the Bragmeyns maister	
To the modi kynge of Messedone/this maundment I write	
Sir Alexander the athille/at alle the werd loutis	
Sire the tenore of thi titill/I trow be na mare	4240
Bot anly wisdom and witt/thou willis in your saule	
And better it is to thine bose/thann buschels of silver	
And mare passand of prisse/than alle thi proude rewmes	

Sen the discretion desire/we depely 30w pray	
For a kyng withouten cunnynge/he can nost distreyne	4245
His subjectes and to be subjectes/as subjectis age	
Bot subjectes till his subjects/his subjectes him makes	
Thou prays us to thi person/a pistill to write	
Of alle oure lefyng and our lases/and oure land techis	
Quareof the proces to prove/unpossible it ware	4250
And if we did it to dome/it dose 30w na gude	
For thi tent is all on terrandry/and tourment of armes	
In bost and in bobans/in bataills and stryvys	
A craft till oure condicions/at acordis bot litille	
For simpilnes and surquitry/asewis nost togedir	4255
Bot leve 3e no3t we be to he3e/ne haunten of will	
To steryn or to sturtyn/or sterid to envy	
A partie of oure propertes/and of oure pure thewis	
Sit sall I send yow to say/sen ye me soyt have	

Decimus nonus Passus Alexandri.

Sire we the Bragmeyns blode/birdis and othir

A lowly lyfe in our land/we lede and a clene
All ydolatris in oure ile/ere uttirly devoidid
And to na syn undir son/asent we us nevire
All that ovir mesure is to mekill/emell we declyne
And nouthir covet we na corne/bot that us kind leves
That is the filling of fode/that ilk flesch askis
And ther it suffirand ourselfe/and sobire as a mayden
Hald we no hors for na harow/ne na horned stottes
Ne nouthir sondire we the soile/ne na sede sawis

Seke we nevir no sustenance/to save with our lyvys	4270
Set we na saynes in the see/ne sese we na fischis	307-0
Ne nouthir hunt we ne hauke/ne hent we na foules	
Bot sike as growis on the gronde/withouten gomes werke	
And that we fede us with in fere/and fillis full our tables	
A dayntefull diete/that damage us nevire	4275
Have we no cures of courte/ne na covitte sewes	
Swanes ne na swete thing/to swell oure wames	
All superfluyte of soule/and surfet us wlattes	
To pegge us as a peny hoge/that praysis nost oure lases	
Forthi failis us alle infirmits/of fevyre and of ells	4280
Ne for na febill at we fele/na fysyke us nedis	
Us mistris nevire na medcyne/for malidy on erthe	
Bot ay as fresche and as fere/a[s] fische quen he plays	
Our Lord has lemett us elike/the lenthe of oure days	
For ther leves na lede in oure lande/langire than othere	4285
If he be sexti 3ere of sowme/that a segge lastes	
His successoure has bot the same/and than the saule 3eldes	
We chaufe us at na chymneys/for chelis of winter	
Ne comes na clathis on oure corps/for na cald wyndis	
We bede nost to blemysch oure blode/with bodely dissires	4290
Perseveraunce of pacience/and pes we reserve	
Oure inward enmys ilkane/we inwardly drepis	
That is to say alle the syn/at solp may 3e saule	
As surfet surquidry and slawth/the sevyn alle bedene	
So that our werraores without/us worthis nost at drede	4295
For wele soner is a cite/sesid or a castell	
That segid is on bath sidis/that segid is without	
And thou wirkis bot on the witerwarde/and worthis thaim o	vire
And suffirs so within thi flesche/the faes of the saule	

And we sit allway so sure/be sand and be watter	4300
That na supowell undir son/seke we us nevir	
Ne schroude to scheld with oure schap/bot the schire bane	s
And with the braunches of the bowis/that beris us oure fod	is
Have we na deliteable drinke/of diverse wynes	
Bot water of a wale well/or of a wild bourne	4305
And that sullepe sire/at sette all the werde	
In him we lely beleve/and in na lase ellis	
In all oure dijans on daies/that duke we comend	
Wele wenand in anothire werd/to wone ay olyve	
And quat as pertenys to na profe/us plese no;t at lestene	4310
Ne mekills mellis nost our mouth/bot mesure oure wordis	
Quen as we speke any spech/we speke ai the treuth	
And than is still as a stane/and stirs it na ferryn	
Riches ne no rede gold/rose we tham nouthire	
Bot ay voide of envy/and of vayne thostes	4315
Is ther na berne us ebland/bigger than anothire	
Of land ne of lordschip/bot all elike simple	
The povert of our persons/for plente we hald	
The quilke is part us all the pake/be parcells evyn	
Is ther na brag in our bondis/ne bering of armes	4320
Bot ay perpetuall pes/pist in oure landis	
Ne nouthir jugement ne jayll/ne justice of aire	
For dose na douth ther no dere/to dome to be callid	
Ne custome in oure contre/contris oure lases	
Is ther na mercy ne methe/in oure merche usyd	4325
And I sall quethe the for qui/and quat is the cause	
Ther dose na modirsonne omys/na mercy to crave	
For avyrice and errogance/and all we devoide	
And to na licherous lustes/leeve we oure membris	

Avowtri ne na vayne glorie/ne na vice hauntes	4330
Ne nevir to plist worth a perle/to ponysche before	4000
Fynd we na faute in na freke/that us amange duellis	
For ay on reson and on rist/rewelle we oureselfe	
Ne seges na segge of oure sede/sodanly of lyve	
For the aire within oure habitacle/is ai uncorumpid	4335
Nouthir to toly ne to taunde/transmitte we na vebbis	
To vermylion ne violett/ne variant littes	
Our paramours us to plese/ne pride thaim bewenes	
Nouthir furrers filetts ne frengs/ne frettes of perle	
Is tham na surcote of silke/ne serkis of raynes	4340
Ne kirtils of camlyne/bot as tham kynd leves	
Ne nese we nevir thaim on nist/to naite for na luste	
Bot for to sustayne oure sede/and syn ay to voide	
Make we na salves for na sares/ne na somer bathis	
Bot with the wale dewe/and with the warme sonn	4345
Howe durst any be so bald/to blemysche for schame	
The handwerke of that hije Gode/that all our happe haves	
List us na lordschips lache/of ledis as oure selfe	
For all oure libertes elike/er lante us and paysed	
and to sett him into servitute/a syn us it thinke	4350
That God has fourmed to be free/and to his face licknud	
Take we na vessull of virre/ne of na clere silver	
We store staned strenthis/ne na stithe hames	
faner mynstre ne mote/ne marbryn werkis	
ot duells here in disolates/in dennes and in cavys	4355
e nouthire housing we have/ay quils we here duell	
ot at is fetid of flesche/and of na fraunche piers	
hat is the carions kistis/that covers the saule	
full faynt forcelett/and of fenne makid	

We ere na sailers on the see/to sell ne to by 4360 Ne rede we nevire na retorik/ne rial to speke Bot certis in all simpilnes/sett we our wordis That lates nevir lesing/in oure lippis springes Ne folose we na ficesyens/ne philisophors scolis As sophistri and slik thing/to soft with the pepille 4365 It is bot wiles and wrenkis/at thai with dele And alle there fete and ther fare/in falshede it endis Lufe we no laike in our lede/ne lazand mirthis Bot quen us pleses to play/we passe and we rede Of the actis of our auncestours/and of ther athille thewis 4370 And quen we gamen suld and glade/we grete and we pleyne And othir sertis wee see/that solace oure hertes First the faire firmament/fixhid full of sterris The rede son quen he ryses/and rynnys in his sercle That alle the land with his leme/lewis and cleres 4375 The playne purperyne see/full of prode fischis For tide ne for tempest/it touchis nost oure kythis Ne nevir sondres oure soile/bot sesis at the brinkes

Aicesimus Passus Alexandri.

Anothire mirthe is in May/that us maiste joyes
The faire floryscht filds/of floures and of herbys

Quarcof the breth as of bawme/blawis in oure noose
That ilk sensitife saule/mast sovorly delyte
As in the woddis for to walke/undir wale schawis
Quen all is lokin ovir with levys/as it ware littille heven
Than have we liking to lithe/the late of the foules

4385

The swojing of the swift wynde/and of the swete wellis	
The kind of thire customs/we kepe evire mare	
The quilk I hope sire the to hald/unhalesome it ware	
If thou will chalange thaim be chaunce/chese if the likis	
For here is written all thi will/and we na writh serve	4390
As the tenore of 50ur titill is/our techis have we schawid	
Oure dedis and of our disciplyne/a dele of thaim aythir	
And of thi lare a litillquat/likis me to write	
For the sothe of oure solitude/will serve the stille aftir	
Sire 3e have last now on late/within a lite 3eres	4395
All Europ and Asie/and Auffrik the mare	
That seising burde sufficiant/thofe sost 3e na ferre	
Bot ay mekill wald have mare/as many man spellis	
The sone for sake of 3our synn/sesys his list	
Because of 30ure covatice/to clyme to his bounds	4400
And 3e with wodnes of weris/all the werde fretes	
And 3it forfestils 30ure face/alle fasting it semes	
Anothir lase is in source lande/at ource lord hates	
As slaa 3our sonnes in sacrifice/and othir synnys many	
To sawe emang 3our simpill men/sedis of debate	4405
And make a terant of a tulke/that nevir tene thost	
The soile ne the foure sees/suffice 30we nouthir	
Bot if 3e mi3t kenne the costis/of the clere heven	
3oure giltes growis of 3our gods/or god geve tham sorowe	
For many modirson thai marre/mi3t ellis have bene safe	4410
Avise 50w now be Venus/quat vertous him folo3es	
The jafule of Jupiter/and of his japis als	
Dame Proserpine a prophetese/of 30ure praysid lases	
Lates this be witnes of my wordis/and waites now ther tetch	is
Venus was avowtrere/and many vice hauntid	4415

And Jupiter a jettoure/that japid many ladis Dame Proserpine in preve place/playid as hir liked Loo sary sottes slike a sowme/of synnars 3e lufe 3e lett men of ther libertes/at tham oure lord grauntid Thrynges tham into thraldom/and of thair thede spoiles 4420 Unjust is 30ur jugementes/so is 30ure jugis alle The dedis of your domesmen/3e for dere halde Is there na renke in youre rewms/that othir rewill kepis Bot thus me thinke and so me thinke/and threpis it is lawe Thus fra the rote of ristwisnes/ravyst ere 3e clene 4425 And to the way of wickidnes/be warlases gidid 3e hald na wee of the werd/of witt worthe a myte Bot he can practise and paynt/and polisch his wordis For all soure wisdom iwis/is wrokene to sour tongis And all the savour of 30ure sauls/is sattild in 30ur mouthis 4430 3oure grete garisons of gold/ungasthly 3e spende In biggings of burgis/and bilding of toures And quen 3e sitt in 30ure sale/with syris and dukes Than have 3ee seggis 3ow to serve/sowmes enoghe Than as a mare at a moghe/3oure mawis 3e fill 4435 With bakin mete and with briddis/bolnes 30ure paunches Stuffis so 30ur stomache/with stullis and of wynes That unethis haldis be 3e hos/the hide of 30w hale Quat dewus 30w than thire diates/and all this dere fode 3oure sowping in unseson/3our surfete of drinkes 4440 Bot settes 30w into sekenes/of serelepy kyndes And gers 30w die or 30ure day/many dre3e wynter Than 3e covett and crave/castels and rewmes And thristes efter alle thinges/at in source thost rynnes 4445 Jaspre juwels and gemes/and jettand perle

And alle sall leve 30w at the laste/and into laire worth And maydese sit for all your molle/that modir ws cried That fourmed the flode and the flynt/and the faire lyndis And as I brefe it in this bull/the Bragmeyns takens Surmountes all your sapientes/and our assemy thewis 4450 And other werkis of wast/is wrost in source landis As graffis garnyscht of gold/and gilten tombis Thurghis to thrawyn in/quen 3e thraa worthe Sum of silver sum of sipirs/sum of sere gemmes Thus make 3e vessels in vayne/to your foule corses 4455 To crome in soure carionns/that kind sow defendis That ilk slymand slughe/quen 3e ere slide hyne And will nost suffir the erth/to have at him fallis For jolite of Jupiter/5e joyene up templis With imagis of soure vdolatry/all within payntid 4460 Symolacres up sett/of Scropis and othire And slees into the sacrifis/many sere bestis Quen se have tilded up/on sour trouthles gods Sum of gold sum of glas/sum of gray marbill Sum of laton and of lede/and sum of list silver 4465 And sum ere tiffid alle of tree/and sum of tyn pured Than fall 3e flatt on the fold/with fees thaim adoures Bath Amon and Appolyne/and asskis at tham welthys Of any gud at 3e geet/a gift ye tham offirr A quantite of allquat/of quike and of ellis 4470 3e latt as thai mist all leth/at ony lede wald And thai may send 30w bot unsele/and nost other godis Thus 3e comende thaim on knees/as cocards suld That nouthir sist has ne saule/bot of segge werke 3e have na savour I suppose/how that the kyng of hevene 4475

He has na hert us to here/ne no hathill ellis For calves ne for kidis blode/ne for na crispe wethris Bot anly for our orisons/and for nan othire giftis God segis our sages for his sonne/at in himselfe duellis For sekire god is the sonn/that all oure sede loves 4480 And sothly by the same sonn/we ere him all like And all he sustayned of that sonne/that any saule wildis Forthi unhappy we 30w hald/that in 30ure hertes leves Oure kind with slike a conquirour/to comen or to even And othere harlotry 3e hant/that heris the goste 4485 Of fornicacion and filth/and many foule synnes Maumentry and manslater/mosardry and pride That dose 30w dompe to the devill/quen he ere dede hethen And we the contrari clene/kepis all our lyve That we may bowe to that blis/that never sall have ende 3e grounde sow nost on a god/that all of glett foremed That note newid all of nost/that nevire sall have ende Bot othire many do 3e menske/ere him na mare sibbe Than was the flesch of the fysch/to the faire membree Ilk lede that list is of your lede/se call the litill werde 4495 And gesse wele as many gods/as growes in him membres Ilk a parcele of his person approvid/is a part dristin And evirilk lym it awne lust efter/as him list craves For Marcure was manslast/a mainlere of wordis 3e grath him to be govenour/and god of the tonge 4500 And Arculos has aythir arme/in his awen warde For the xij, wondirfulle werkis/he wrost with his handes Mars for his maisteris/and for his many weris Him brefe 3e for 3our his baratris/the breste to defend Dame Juno was a jetter/and joyned full of iree 4505

X

Forthi scho hedis to the hert/and has it to seme	
Bacus he was brayne wode/for bebbing of wynes	
Forthi swire and the swalowe/that swier he kepis	
Cupido has the custodi/and cure of the mawe	
For he was covatus and cursid/unclene of himselfe	4510
Serenon is sustenore/and sire of the wambe	
For him was quarters of qwete/umquile out of nombre	
Dame Venus the averous/for vices opon nistes	
Is possessore and principale/of all the preve membris	
Thus ilk cantell of 30ure cors/3e calle tham dristins	4515
Wendis it into duesses/and othere devels many	
Of ilk gobet of that glett/3e a god make	
And leves nost as mekill as a lyme/jore liches on to stand	
3e have na hoping in that hathill/at on hise sittes	
How he soure nase and youre nebb/and all of nost cried	4520
Bot thinkis on ther other thefis/and tham as thrall servys	
And sacrifice to ilk a segge/a serelepy gifte	
To Mars in his mynster/at maynteines the weris	
3e bring him a wild bare/for his wale dedis	
The carcas of a fatt kid/that carayne is worthe	4525
That bringe 3e to sir Bacus/to bere up his drinke	
And Jupiter that joglore/sum jape bos have	
A bullok or a fell bule/is brost to his temple	
And Juno the jentill/for joy of his pride	
3e presand hir a pakoke/with pennes of an aungell	4530
Minerva was a maistres/of many kinges werkes	
A ratland nist ravyn/is him to rent solden	
To Venus the vowtrier/may nost ells availe	
Bot ilk moneth to mede/a mike quite doufe	
Appollo with a quite swan/is paid him to tend	4535

A manere of corne to Mercure/that we thi muld calle	
And Serenin is sone served/that sees to the paunche	
Have he a boll full of bran/bedis he na mare	
And Ercules as emperour/emyddis all he standes	
And for he prevyd ay the prise/in prowis of armes	4540
He has a hatt on his hede/histild o floures	
Of palme and of parvyk/and othir proud blossoms	
The kirke of Cupido/is clenly arayed	
The stallis and in all stedis/strowid with rose	
Lo to so many mayned gods/3our menbris 3c dele	4545
And will nost knaw sour creatour/at sow of clay fourmed	
Thire deme 3e for 3our dr3tins/that drepis the saule	
For thai may sende 30w na sele/bot sla 30w within	
As many of that feleschip/as 3e trow and adoures	
As many turmentes and tene/30w tidis in hell	4550
Avise 30w now quat velany/and vices thai 30w teche	
Ane leris 30w to be licherus/and leris 30w to synn	
Ane to be grindand gluttes/and glorand dronkin	
And ane to bragg and to bost/and bate with the pepill	
If 3e be herd of 3our happe/unhappe thai 3ow kenn	4555
Forthi bot harlotry or harme/is at 3e here crave	
And if the hede to 3our hestes/3our hertes is ameved	
So quether that here or els quat/it hurtes ay the saule	
3our doctours ere 3oure duesses/thair ditis aleges	
How that thai hampire in 50ur here/with many hard payne	4560
Thai cause all unkindnes/and corporal lustes	
As surquitry and sacrilages/and othir sere tetches	
Constrene 50w into cavatise/to clame all the werde	
To rayvine to robry/to rayme men thaire godis	
Wailaway to wriches and wa is sow in erthe	4565

Herefore 3e hinge monne in hell/quen 3e ere hethen passed
Than was the kyng of his carpe/crabbid unfaire
For he was spetous of speche/and spised his drijtins
Quen he had lokid one the lyne/he lappid it togedire
And notid to him anothir new/that now next fologhees

4570

Cicesimus primus Passus Alexandri.

The kynge crouned of kyngis/o lordes alle othire Sire Alexander the athelest/of Amones childire And of the quene Olimpades/that I was of geten To the best of Bragmeyns/blissing and hele Sire by this sothe at 3e say/of alle seggis oute 4575 3e may be sett be 30w selfe/for syn doo 3e nevire Bot sothely slike a simpilnes/as me my saule demys It comes bot of acustoumes/and of na clene thewes And owther 3e gesse at 3e be gods/for 3oure gud werkis Or devnes with our dristins/for that we tham dere hald 4580 3e say 3e sawe nevir soile/ne na cites biggis How suld 3e telle withouten toles/or any tild rere Is ther non instrumentes of iren/in alle that ile founden Ne nakin metall of to make/messelyne ne othire For quy as bestes on the bent/je growe on the grenys 4585 Refete 30w with refuse/of rotis and of herbys The same wyse dose a wolfe/that wantes of his prey Quen he has faute of his flesch/he fallis to the soile Lo if me list into 50ure land/with all my ledis entre Quat wisdom at 3our wricchidnes/or witt mist I lere 4590 The lede is litill to love/that levys ay in sorowe

Bot mekili mare he is menskid/that in a mene duellis	
Ware thai so wyse that has waes/qua ware so wide praysed	
As tha that lepros ere and lame/that nevir of leth knowe	
If I 3oure perties aproche/and pist up my tentis	4595
If I it mist as I ne may/for missyng of schipis	
Thare suld my folk for defaute/be famyscht for evire	
And worthe in a wale quile/to wricchis as 3our selfe	
3e say 3our women has na wedis/the werd with to plese	
Garlands ne no gay gere/to glyffe in 3our e3en	4600
Silke of Sipris ne say/ne saffrond kellis	
For quy there is nane to gete/now nevyn I the cause	
Adultery on all wise/als 3e devoyde	
Echchewis ay that caffare/as castite wald	
If 3e na will have to that werk/it wondres me letill	4605
How suld je nayte ever that note/that nejes never the fode	
Slik lust is lang ou the lever/and likand spices	
Mast cherischid and encheson/of chastenand metis	
And 3e bot fede 30w with frute/at flays no3t 30ure hongere	
Forthi nevir ailes 30w that apetite/ther artes with to dele	4610
Is ther na lare in 30ure land/laboure of scolis	
Fesike ne no philosofy/ne no fourme ellis	
Piromancie ne poisei/ne practyse of lawe	
Ne nevir na mercy 30w emell/as mynes me 30ur pistill	
All this condicions I call/bot comon of bestes	4615
That has no senc in thaire saule/ne savoure in na gude	
Bot we that fouremed is and fast/and has a fre will	
Differris as in our fraunches/fere fra 30ure kynde	
It ware no possible poynt/to paise in my witt	
That all mist ay be efter ane/withouten any chaunge	4620
For efter baret or bale/blis us aperis	

And efter wele comys wa/for so the werd askis	
Over wild is many ways wraiste/as the wedire skiftes	
For a clere cloudless day/mas a clene mynde	
Quen it is brist all abowte/it blithis oure hertes	4625
And be ther gold in oure gate/or any gud stanes	
We do bot foules it with oure fete/us fayns it na more	
And quen it walows and waunes/all our thestres	
3et ere we toghid to and fra/be turnyng of eldris	
For quilk a frek is bot a fant/than is first simple	4630
And quen he preves fra that prike/than is he proud lokid	
Metes one the medill merke/and thare his mynd stablis	
Mekill variaunce of vertus/enveroins oure saules	
For we ere fetid full faire/and has oure fyve wittes	
Ane oure sixt with to see and savoure at the nasee	4635
And ane to tast and to touche/and then oure twa eris	
Of all the frutis on the fold/we fange at oure will	
Bath venyson and volatile/and variand fisches	
If 3e refreyne 3ow ther fra/it falis bot of pride	
Or ellis 30w writhis with 30ure wele/for 3e na welth have	4640
Be many opynion I prefe/that pure is 30ure teeches	
Mare fonden apon foly/than ficchid one resone	
Sone as the kyng of the kith/the clause had devysid	
He settes him down full sobirly/and sendis him anothire	
I sir Dyndyn the derrest/at duellis in this ile	4645
The beste of the Bragmeyns of bounte and of thewis	
To Alexander that aire/that erles all the werd	
The soverayne sire of all the soile/salus and joye	
Sire we erd nost in elementes/as evermare to duelle	
Bot as qua pas a pilgrymage/fra Parysch to Rome	4650
To othir hames us hije/quen we ere hethen voided	

And in the cites of synne/than sitt we na langire Use we nane epocrise ne ire/ne no theftis Ne nothere gesse we us gods/ne grymme at oure dristin For many secrties we seet/that sysed alle the werde 4655 And wrost the will of ilk we/to wale as him likid And he that waynes ay the werst/and wirkis the better That gome is gods gud frend/and god nevir the hildire And this solitude that oure sede/thou settes my pistille The same ensampill as me semes/into sourceelf touches 4660 For so the qwele of qwistonnes/3oure qualite encreses That nother gesse 3e governoure/no god bot youreselfe 3e brixsill 3our benignite/our bonerte repreves And beris apon us blasfeme/that nevir bale thost All be we suggets in oureselfe/and simpill oure lates 4665 Voide and vacand of vices/as virgyns it ware Nevirtheles of a laze/hald we us drigtins It is sourceelfe and nost ourcselfe/that ai the selfe hantes Aboundance of avoure/30w all has englaymed For 3e bot fage ay the flesche/and felsen it is wele 4670 3e bide no besynes of bedis/bot to the body clethe Els 3e may cast 30w to be coynt/3e count for na ferrer With soft serkis of silke/3oure sidis underloke Doubeletes of damaske/and sum of dere tars With ilka fingire on 30ure fist/fillid full of rynges 4675 Schard al of shire gold/as it a schryne were Quat profetes 30w this paraile/and all this proude jettes For nouthir saves it the saule/ne 3oureselfe fedis Bot we that knawis wele and ken/the kynd of the noble Quen we ere drinkeles and dry/we draw to the bourne 4680 And be ther gold in oure gate/or any gud stanes

We do bot foulis it with oure fete/us faynes it na more	
For neither purgis it oure plist/ne prives it oure hunger	
Ne nouther salves it oure sares/ne sesis it our thrift	
For folowid it slike a fraunchis/at it fede wald	4685
The cursed laike o covatis/ware clene with it drenchid	
Ye vise 50w ther of vessell/for vanyte and pride	
As gud ware crestyns of clathe/the caryon to serve	
I se na godlaike in gold/bot grefe to the saule	
For the faster it fallis on a freke/the faster he covettes	4690
Sir Alexander all at ese/avisis him on this pistill	
And waynes to him anothir writt/at one this wyse spellis	
Hise kyng without comparison/of kynges all othire	
Of all lordes the lord/that leves undire heven	
Sir Alexander the aire/of Amon oure drijtin	4695
To the sire Dydyn on thi dese/this dities I write	12707.0
In slike a side of the soile/3ourselfe is inclosed	
May wele na wee if he wald/wyn to 3our kithis	
Forthi enhabete 3e in angwysch/at 3oure unthankes	
And all youre lesing and youre lare/at 3e so loude prayse	4700
It coms bot of a kyndnes/and of na clene thewys	0.000
And als 3e fonde may na forthire/to hijen youre name	
Bot pyned ther in a parroke/inperkid as bestis	
Thus pere to ther presons/that ay in payne lenges	
And he that segis to us sage/3e bot a sott call	4705
Bot the grace of my god/mist I sour grond entre	
I suld 30w ken to be kni3tes/and clethe 30w with armes	
Than pist oure prince in that place/a pelar of marble	
Quareon a tulke with a toile/this titill up he wrate	
Sum langage on Latene/and lettres of Ynde	4710
Sum was graithid o Grew/that thus togedir spekie	West State

I Philip sonne the fell kyng/the fonder of Grece Sir Alexander the athill/that age alle the barbres Efter the day and the dethe/of Dary and of Porrus Thus fer I folosed have my faes/and here a fitt endes

4715

Clicesimus secundus Passus Alexandri.

Now gase he fra Gangane/and all his ging efter Fondis forth with his folke/and a fild entirs Umfaldin with a faire wod/florischt out ovire Of appils and almands/and all maner of frutes All the chiere of the champe/was chargid with floures 4720 Acrea sais our autour/that angill is hatten 3it wont men in tha woddis/as the buke tellis Of joynttours as jeants/in jopons of hidis And that ware fedd all of frute/and of na fude ellis Of grapis and of gernets/and othere gude spices 4725 Of sike as growis in the grewis/I told of before Thai ware as rughe as a resche/the bake and the sidis Quen thai persayved of oure prince/and slik a pake armed Than stode thai glorand on his gome/with grisely mawis And ha mas heraud and heres/to hant for the nanes 4730 And sett up a scharp schoute/at all the schaw rynges And that for skere of the scrike/into the schaw fledd For thai hadd herd nevir of how/ne of mans noyse And foure and threti as I find/was in the fild drepid And iiij. score on this side/and seven at was armed 4735 Was with the churles in the chace/choppid to deth

Thus thre daies in that thede/thurgheout thai lengid

And dietes tham with damysens/and other dere frute	
Than ferd he furth to a flumme/and sett thare his tentes	
And newly efter the none/or nere thare aboute	4740
There coms a bonde of a brenke/and breed thaim unfaire	.,
A burly best and a bigg/was as a man shapen	
Umquile he groved as a galt/with grysely lates	
Umquile he noys as a nowte/as a nox quen he lewes	
3armand and 3crand/a 3oten him semed	4745
And was as bristels as a bare/alle the body ovire	1/10
Dome as a dore nayle/and derfe was he bathe	
With laith leggis and lange/and twa laue eres	
A hevy hede and a hoge/as it a hors ware	
And large was his odd lome/the lenthe of a 3erde	4750
With that comands oure kyng/his knijtes him to take	
And that asaillid him sone/bot he na segge dredis	
For nouther fondis he to flee/ne na fens made	
Bot stude and stared as a stott/and stirrid he na forthire	
Than callis to him the conquiroure/a comly mayden	4755
Bad hire be brost before the best/and bare to be nakid	
And he beheld on that hend/and hisses as a neddire	
He wald have strangild hire stre5t/ne had stiffe men bene	
He wald have showid on that schene/had nost men halden	
And to the prince pavelion/prestly him lede	4760
Quen he had ferlied his fill/on his foule schappe	.,
le gers thaim bynde him at a braid/and brent him to poud	re
Then rade he fra that rever/and removid his ost	9.500
ntill a brade bent fild/and bilded up his tentes	
Thare fande he lindis on that lande/the lenthe of a spere	4765
and that were frett full of frute/the fairest of the werde	1000
t ware to tere any tong/to tell of tha trees kinde	

For thai wald sett with the sonn/and with the sonn rise	
Fra morewane to the mydday/merely thai springes	
And than discende thai doun/as the day passis 47	70
Lo this was a wondirfull werk/bot gods awen will	
That thai suld wax soe and wane/within a wale time	
For fra it droste to the derke/ay till it dawid efter	
It was bot vacant and voide/as vanite it were	
The kyng in his caban/with his knistes he ligis 47.	75
Tutand out of his tents/and the trees waites	
A bade a berne of a bobb/bring him a nappill	
Than bowis furth a bachelor/his bedinge to fill	
And he was sodanly sesid/and slane with a sprete	
With that envenomis all the vale/a voice fra the heven 47	80
Said qua so fanges o this frute/bees fey in a stounde	
3it bred ther briddis in the braunches/at blith was and tame	
And if a man had thaim hent/or with his hand touchid	
Than floge ther flawmes out of fire/before and behind	
And quare it list on his like/it lithid him for evire 47	85
Now bowis furth this baratour/and bidis na langir	
Up at a martene mountane/he myns with his ost	
And viij. daies bedene/the drise was and mare	
Or he mist covir to the copp/fra the cave undire	
Quen he was comen to the crest/his knijtes wald have esid 47	90
And namely a new note/neghis on hand	
Of dragons of domondaris/and of diverse neddirs	
Of liones and of leoperds/and othere laith bestes	
There was hurling on hise/as it in hell ware	
Quat of wrestling of wormes/and wonding of knistes 47	95
As gotes out of guttars/in golanand wedors	
So voidis doun the vemon/be vermyns schaftes	

At othir time of our tulkis/was tangid to dede And slayn with tha serpents/a sowme out of noimbre So hard thai hampird oure heere/and herid our erles 4800 Unneth it chansid thaim the cheke/the cheffir to worthe Quen he sckenfet and skerrid/alle tha skathill fendis Then metis he down of the mounte/into a mirk vale A drere dale and a depe/a dymme and a thester Mis there na saule undir son/see to anothire 4805 Thai ware umbethonrid in that thede/with slike a thike cloude That thai mixt fele it with thaire fiste/as flabband webbis With all the bothom full of bournes/brist as the silvire And bery bobis on the braes/brethand as mirre Thus drafe thai furth in derknes/a nesen daies even 4810 So lange thaim lakis at the last/the list of the son Thane come thai blesnand till a barme/of a brent lawe Neje throtild with the thik aire/and thange in there andes Thai labourde up agayn the lift/an elleven dais And quen thai covert to the crest/then clerid the welkyn 4815 The schaftes of the schire sone/schirkind the cloudis And gods glorious gleme/glent tham emanage Than past thai down fra that pike/into a playn launde Quare all the gronde was of gols/and growen full of impis A cubete lenthe sais the clause/cald was the maste 4820 Quareof the feloure and the frute/as fygis it saivourd There fand that revers as I rede/ricchest of the werd Thof it ware joly Jurdan/or Jacobs well Was never no meden no milke/so mild undir heven Ne cliffe of cristall so clere/at evir God fourmed 4825 A hundreth daies and a halfe/he held be tha playnes Till he was comen till a cliffe at to the cloudis semed

That was so staire and so stepe/the store me tellis Mist ther no wee bot with wynges/winne to the topp 4830 Hit fand he cloven thurse the clynt/twa crasid gates Ane to the noke of the north/anothire to the est Sire Alexander him avises/and all him awondires And trowid it was wrost/of na lede werkes With that stairis he forth the stye/that strest to the est And seven dais with his men/he sost be tha costes 4835 And on the astent day/eftire the prime A basilisk in a browe/breis thaim unfaire A straytill and a stithe worme/stinkand of elde And es so bitter and so breme/and bicchid in himselfe That with the stinke and the strenth/he stroyes nost allane 4840 Bot quat he settes on his sixt/he slaes in a stonde He vemons in the vaward/valiant knistes Maistirs out of Messedone/of Mede and of Persee Thai see down sodanly/slane of thaire blonks To steppe and to stand dede/and in the strete liggis 4845 With that areris all the route/and radly thai said The writh of the wale god/us of the wai lettes The kyng to knaw of that case/up to the cliffe wendes Sage quare the same serpent/slepit in a roke Than mas he bonds in a braide/at sall na pepill pas 4850 In bole and in balane/buskis he his fotes A blasone as a berne dure/that all the body schildis And fiches in a fyne glas/on the fere side The screwe in the schewere/his schadow behaldis And so the slaster of his sist/into himselfe entris 4855 Than cals our kyng him his kniytes/and comandis him to bryn And that as sone as that him sage/him for his slest thankes

Sone as this balefull best/was brost out of lyfe	
Than ridis furth oure riche kyng/and remowis his ost	
And of this way at he went/sone worthis him anende	4860
So at he flitt may na ferre/ne his folke nouthire	
Thare was so hedous and so hoge/hillis tham beforn	
Closes at was cloude/he clynterand torres	
Rochis and reghe stanes/rokkis unfaire	
Scutes to the scharpe schew/sckerres a hundreth	4865
Than 3aris he him 3apely/and a3ayne turnes	
And past into the proud playn/I proved to 30w first	
That all was brett full of bowis/and blossoms so swete	
That badome ne braunche o aloes/better was nevir	
Fra thens oure note men be northe/nymes thaim the way	4870
And that thanne fonde all the flote/fiftene dayes	SIGN
And that croke ovir crosse/to cache thaim anothire	
That led tham to the left hand/and that a lange quile	
And thus that dryfe furth the drist/of dates foure score	
Till at thai come till a cliffe/as the clause tellis	4875
Ane egge that was all ovire/of adamand stanes	
With hingand in the rughe roches/rede gold cheynes	
Than was there graythid of degreces/for gomes up to wynde	
Twa thousand be tale/and fyve trew hundrethe	
And that ware sett so in soute/of safers fyne	4880
That of the noblay to neven/it neyd any Cristen	
Thare logis the leve kyng/late on an even	
Undire this maste montayne/and on the morne efter	
There setts he furth of sere gods/a selle noimbre	
That he honours and his ost/and offirs ilk ane	4885
Syns tas he with him titly/his twelve tried princes	
Gas him up be degreces/to the grete lawe	

Treues to the topward/that touchid to the cloudis	
That he mixt lend ther of loft/and waite efter wondirs	
Upon the top of the cliffe/a closure he fyndis	4890
A palais ane of the precioussest/and proudest in erth	
A bild as the buke sais/with twa brade 3ates	
And seventy wyndowes beside/of serelepes werkes	
The sates ware of soten gold/sarkid of platis	
The windows on the selfe wyse/as the writ schewes	4895
And thai ware corven full clene/and clustrid with gemmes	
Stijt staffull of stanes/stagis and othire	
3it was a mynster on the mounte/of metall as the nobill	
Umbegildid with a garden/of golden vynes	
Was chatrid full of chese frutes/of charbocle stanes	4900
Withouten mesure emanage/of margrite grete	
This hame at hoves on this hill/was in the hije est	
Forthi 3it hedirto it hat/the Hous of the Son	
It was so precious a place/and proudly atired	
Thar was na place it a pere/bot paradyse itselfe	4905

Aicesimus tertius Passus Alexandri.

Then aires furth sir Alexander/into this athill temple
With Caulus and with Cleopas/and othir kidd princes
And fand a berne in a bedd/bawnand alane
Ane of the graciousest gomes/that evir God fourmed
All lemed of his letere/the loge as of heven
4910
For it was gayly begane/with golden webbis
A blewe bleant obofe/brad him al ovir
Was browde all with brent gold/full of brist aungeles

The testre trased full of trones/with trimballand winges	
The sillour full of seraphens/and other sere halows	4915
With curtyns all of clene silke/and coddis of the same	
With cumly knottes and with koyntes/and knopis of perle	
It ware to tere me to tell/the tirement togedir	
Or an any clerke/the cost to devise	
And he that ristes in that rowme/the romance it tellis	4920
Was ane of the borliest bernes/that evir body hade	
With fell face as the fire/and ferly faire schapen	
Balgh brade in the brest/and on the bely sklendir	
His chevelere as chavele/for changing of eld	
And as blast was his berd/as any brist snaw	4925
Sone as oure prince with his peris/his person avyses	
He gesse him wele to be god/and of na gome kind	
He knelis down with his kniytes/on the cald erthe	
With haile him hailsis on hege/and other hend wordis	
The renke within the redell/than raxsils his armes	4930
Rymed him full renyschely/and rekind ther wordis	
Haile Alexander quoth this athill/at all the erth weledes	
Thou ert welcum iwis/and all thi wale princes	
Sire thou sall see with thi sixt/slike signes or thou passe	4935
As nevire segge undire sonn/sage bot thine ane	
And thou sall here apon harpis/or thou hethen fonde	
That nevire hathill undire heven/herd bot thiselfe	
A a happy haly here man/quoth this hathill thann	
How that thou nevynes my name/and thou me nevire kend	4940
3is sothly sire saied the segge/thiselfe and thi werkes	
Or any drope of thi delume/drechet had the erd	
List the nost loke on the lindis/that levys evire mare	
That has the surname of the sonn/and of the mone alls	

That is to mene bot of the mone/and mist has to speke	4945
And tell the trewly alle the text/quat tide sall here eftire	
3is by my croune quoth the kyng/and kyndly was joyed	
This word I wald be 3our will/nost all the werd lever	
Sire waite at thou be wemles/for woman touching	
Than may 3e levely onn tham loke/and lesten 3our wirdis	4950
For be 3e pure of that plist/3e may this place entre	
That is the sette of that sire/that sett all the werd	
Sire I am clene of that craft/I knaw wele myselfe	
Be thou oure gide to the grenys/aponn Gods name	
With that bownes him that berne/and fra his bed ryses	4955
Cled all in clene gold/kirtill and mantill	
A grym grisely gome/with grete gray lokis	
Al glitered the ground/for glori of his wedis	
Sirs 3e that will has to wend/5our wapens devoidis	
Nymes of 3our nethir glove/and nakens 3oure leggis	4960
Pesan pancere and plates/alle to youre preve clathis	
Jopone and jesserand/and radly me follows	
The kyng at his comaundment/with his knijts him spoilis	
Puttes of to the selfe serke/senture and othire	
Takes with him sir Telemow/ane of his princes	4965
And Antiet an athill duke/and efter him wendes	
Thai ferd furth all in fere/ther foure all togedire	
The lede at was ther ladisman/the lord and his knijtes	
Went thurse a wale wode/ther was wondire of to tell	
As it ware histild in that hill/with handis of aungels	4970
For there were tacchid up trees/the triest of the werd	
A hundreth fote to the hede/the hist was and mare	
Lyke oleves out of Lebany/and lores so grene	
With sichomoures and sipresses/and sedrisse eblande	

Z

Ther trekild down of tham/teres of jemmes 4975 Boyland out of the barke/bawme and mirre Of scence and of othir salve/as sechis out of wellis That rase nevir of aromitike/sike rekils in erth Thai fande a ferly fare tre/quare on na frute ground Was void of all hir verdure/and vacant of leves 4980 A hundreth fote and a halfe/it had of lest large Withouten bark outher bast/fulle of bare pirnes Ther bade a brid on a boghe/abofe in the toppe Was of a port of a paa/with sike a proude crest With bathe the chekis and the chavyls/as a chyken brid 4985 And all gilden was hir gorge/with golden fethirs All hir hames behind/was hewid as a purpure And all the body and the brest/and on the bely undir Was finely florische and faire/with frekild pennys Of gold graynes and of goules/full of gray mascles 4990 Than waites on hire the wale kyng/and wondir him thinke Was in the figure of hir fourme/nost ferlid a littill Quat loke 3e quoth the ladisman/do lendis on forthir 3one is a fereles foule /a fenix we call

Thain bowe tha forthe alle ebland/and to thire treis comes 4995
The plants of the proud sonn/and of the pale mone
Behalds now quoth this hare man/to ther haly bowis
And quat thou will of thaim to wete/wis in thi saghe
Appose thaim all in prevate/bot make na playn wordis
And thou may swythe have a sware/at swike sall the nevir 5000
Than may thou gesse in thi gast/it is a gude sprete
That sends the sike asouerance/and sees to thi tho;tes
Thire boles was as the boke sayes/borly and hije
The lind of the lijt sonn/lovely elethid

With feylour as of fyne gold/that ferly faire lemes 5005 That other loken ovir with leves/as it ware list silver Than Alexander at this athill/askis a demande In quatkyn maner of lede/sall me ther tres sware Sothly sire the son tree/said the segge than Entris in with Yndoyes/and endis in Greke 5010 And mastquat ay the mone tree/thurse mist of hire kynde Quen it kithis us any carpe/the countrare spekis For scho begynes all in Grew/and endis in Ynde And thus be twinlepi tongis/tell thai oure wirdis Than knelis down the conquirour/unto the cald erthe 5015 And aithire bole efter bole/blithly he kissis And thost if he suld with tha thra/of all the thedes wete If he suld move agayn to Messedone/quare his modir duellid Than schogs hir the son tree and schoke hir schire leves And with a swejand swoje /this sware scho him jeldes 5020 Sire thou ert lele of ilk lede/the lorde and the fadire Bot thi sire soile in na side/see sall thou nevire For thi modir nor sit Messedon/thou sesis thaim na mare Than list him lithe of his lyfe/and of his last ende So maideux quoth the mone tree/thi meere bees na langer 5025 Bot out this anelepi sere/and after viij. monthis Than sall he duale the with a drinke at thou full were traistis Than makis he morening and mane/and in his mynd thinkes Qua suld that trecherous trayne of treson him wirke He said hende haly tree/and halsid hir in armes 5030 Quat person sall do me depresse/I pray the me tell Sire sothely said the son tree/if I the sothe nevened Qua suld the wite out of the werd/and the thi werdis dele Than suld thou slaa the same segge/and so my sawis faile

And that may worthe be na wai/for ay my wordis standis	5035
Than lokid on him his ladisman/said lefe of thi wordis	
For writhing of ther wale trees/and willne thaim na mare	
Bot graythe the gome on Gods behalve/and again turne	
For ovire the lemetes of ther lindis/may no lede founde	
Then bownes agayn the bald kyng/baldly he wepis	5040
That he so skitly suld skifte/and for his skars terme	
So did his princes sais the profe/for pete of himselfe	
With 3edire 3oskinges and 3erre/3ett out to grete	
Than bedis that the baratour/on bathe thaire eyen twa	
That thai suld nevire this note/to nane of his ost nevyn	5045
Quat thai beheld in the hill/and herd with thaire eres	
And he than styntes of his stoure/and steris his hert	
If 3e will gange quoth this gide/agayn to 30ure knistes	
Moves 30w to the nether ward/next I it hald	
Than passis he to this proud place/and oure kynge leves	5050
And he gose down be grece/agayn to his tentes	
Ther logis he fra the late nixt/till efte the lixt schewes	
With sare sighinges and sadd/for sake of his wirdis	
Costreynes him with his countenaunce/to with his knistes p	lay
Bot that bot sprang of the splene/the sprite was unesid	5055
Sone as the dayrawe rase/he risis up belyve	
Riches him radly to ride/and remowis his ost	
Drives on with his dukis/day efter othere	
Till he was meten to the meere/quare he the monte entrid	
That was the proud playn fild/I proved 30w before	5060
Quare all the face of the fild/was of fyne goules	
There pist he down his pavylions/and with his princes bidis	
And the drift of a day/he duellis in tha costis	
Betwene tha styes in a stound/that strekis thuse the mounte	s

He mas twa pylars down to pynche/all of playn marble	5065
And tacchis up of trew gold/a pelar in the myddis	
With a prologue in that place/on aithire post writen	
I Alexander the athill/efter the date	
Of the prince and Persye and Porrus/thire pilars enhaunsid	
Qua list this lymit over lende/lene to the left handes	5070
For the rake on the rist hand/that may na mann passe	
This titill was of twa tongis/tane out and grave	
Of Ebru and of Yndoys/and of thire ald lettres	
Of Latine and of othire lare/and leves out of Grece	
Proudly prikid all in prose/and here a pas endis	5075

Clicesimus quartus Passus Alexandri.

Now strekis he furth with his store/and steris with his tentes He levys all the marche gats/I nevened 30w before And nymmes anothir on the north/the next to his kith That to the marche of Messedone/was him mast qweme Sone was he lent in a lande/a large and a noble 5080 Preciosa the precious/the prose thus it callis And clene all that contre/quen thai his come wist With sike as provid in tha partis/presentes him faire Sum fellis of fischis/ferly to tell Was like as of leperds/and lions skynnes 5085 Sum with lions on lyve/and lampreys slojis That sex cubettes clere/was of clene lenghe Ther was a cite in that side/asisid all with gemes Withouten lyme or laire/a lady it kepid A worthi wedow and a wlonk/with thre wale childire 5090

That qwene Candace the clere/was callid in tha bonds Now sall I sothely of hire sonns/say 30w the names The first was Candoyle callid/a knist althire fairest The medilmast of the men/was Marcipy hatten The thrid Caraptus is cald/that kepid all hire landis 5095 Sone as the kyng of hire knew/a clause he hire writes An image all of athill gold/of Amon hire sendis To mete him in the montayns/that mild he besechis That thai mijt sacrife samen ther/to his sere drijtins Sone as this princes of pris/this pistill had devysid 5100 Than sendis scho to him sandismen/with selid lettris With tribute and trouage/and many tried giftes And thir the wordis of hir write/at on these wyse spekes To the kiddist kyng/of kyngs all othir Sir Alexander the athilest/of Amons strinde 5105 I Candace the conquires/corouned of Mede To your honoure with obeyaunce/me ane I comaunde For it was pourveid apart/of the kyng of heven Predesteyned of his provydence/and of his pure mist That 3e suld pas into Pers/and prese it with armes 5110 Itale Egipt and Ynde/and all thire iles ovire 3our wirschip and 3our worthenes/alle the werd spronges 3our curtassy 3our kni3thode/and all 3oure clene thewis And that with menne of the mold/nost meled us alane Bot drigtins and duesses/3our dedis declaris 5115 Forthi like it to 3our lordschip/and lathis nost my sawis We at ere voide ay of vice/and vacant of syn Quat suld we move into the montts/that mysters bot litill Outhir Appole to adoure/or any othire dristing Bot sen it syttes nost to oure simpilnes/sour sase to withstande

Ne nother to mele ne to mote/3oure majeste agayn	
3it sall I send 3ow fra my soile/a sertan of giftes	
For reverence of 30ur rialte/and of 30ure rosid werkis	
I drysse 50w here a diademe/50ure dritts to were	
The gaiest gift undir god/of gold and of stanes	5125
And to 50w selfe of the same/o serelepy hewis	
A hundreth in a hale heere/histild with crestes	
And two hundred and ten/be tale at the leste	
Of rekanthes of rede gold/railed of gemmes	
With pellicans and papejoyes/polischt and graven	5130
With cambs and with coronacles/all of clene perle	
Thretti gobletts of gold/the greattest in the worde	
Fyve hundreth all of evyne elde/of Ethyops childir	
Rynoseros a roghe best/with raggid tyndis	
Ane aste to sour empire/I fra myn erd wayne	5135
Berrers of ane ebyn tres/and brilles a thousand	
Four hundreth olifants in fere/this fardill to bere	
And thretti hundreth of my thede/that threven ere and tam	e
I presand 30w of panters/full of proud mascles	
Foure hundreth fellis 5it to fee/that finely ere tewid	5140
Of leperds and of lionesses/this lady him sendis	
A purtrayour in prevate/scho prays with tham to pass	
And his personele proporcions/in perchemen hire bring	
All was done as scho demed/and at hir dere thankes	
And graithes hir gifts agayn/the gaiest undire heven	5145
The payntour presentes his aport/and shoo was proud then	ie
For scho had depely many day/desyrid him to see	
Then wendes furth hire dere sonn/a litill dais efter	
That was sire Candoile the kene/that was hire kidd aire	
His wife and his women/and with his wale feres	5150

Out of the cite thai soyt/to solace ther hertis	
The kyng of Bebrikes the bald/him on the bent metis	
With a company clene/of knistes enarmed	
Maynes many of his men/and him his make refis	
For he that lady had loved/many lange wintre	5155
He gers a berne on a blonke/hir bremely to cast	
Before a bald bachelor/on a bigg stede	
Scho gaffe skirmand skrikes/at all the skowis range	
It mist a persid any hert/to here how scho wepid	
Than was sire Candoile in that cas/kenely distrourbid	5160
Aires on as bely/to Alexander tentes	
Thost he wald sewe to that sire/and seke him of grace	
If he wald helpe with his heere/that hend to reschewe	
Be he the pavylion aprochid/it past within even	
And sone the wacchemen without/quen thai him there say	ve 5165
Thai tuke him and to Telomew/titte thai him ledd	
The mast praysed of the pers/bot the prince selfe	
Quat dous man ert thou quoth the duke/and quat dos thou	a here
Quat is the cause of thi come/do kith us thi name	
Sire Candaces sonn the conquires/and Candoile I hist	5170
And clene tald him [of his] care/the cause alltogedire	
Than turnes on sire Telomew/and fra his tent windis	
Comands sir Candoile to kepe/in a knijtes warde	
Cairys in to a cabayne/quare the kyng ligges	
Fand him slowmand and on slepe/and sleely him rayses	5175
And tellis him of that tithandes/the tale how it standes	
How ther was comyn slike a knijt/to crave him of help	
The sonn of Candace the quene/the kepare of Mede	
And how the Bebrick kyng/had him his wyfe refid	
3a aire agayn quoth Alexander/into thine awen tent	5180

Do on thi hede a dyademe/the derrest at I have A croun all of clene gold/and a kyngis mantill A sejes the doun in my sege/as thou myselfe ware Lat com aboute the my knijtes/and call the my ni D with list lions lates/as a lord suld Say thi selfe is my selfe/and thane my selfe call As I ware Antioc that athill/non aghe of me thou And I sall hije to thi hest/as thi hathill ware Quen I come to thi call/and knele the before Thou sall declare me the cas/of Candals aunter Before his person apart/ilk poynt as he touchid Be nost abaist quen I bow/ne bede me nost to rys	
Lat com aboute the my knijtes/and call the my model of the control of the call	
Lat com aboute the my knijtes/and call the my model of the control of the call	
Say thi selfe is my selfe/and thane my selfe call As I ware Antioc that athill/non aghe of me thou And I sall hise to thi hest/as thi hathill ware Quen I come to thi call/and knele the before Thou sall declare me the cas/of Candals aunter Before his person apart/ilk poynt as he touchid	
Say thi selfe is my selfe/and thane my selfe call As I ware Antioc that athill/non aghe of me thou And I sall hise to thi hest/as thi hathill ware Quen I come to thi call/and knele the before Thou sall declare me the cas/of Candals aunter Before his person apart/ilk poynt as he touchid	5185
As I ware Antioc that athill/non aghe of me thou And I sall hije to thi hest/as thi hathill ware Quen I come to thi call/and knele the before Thou sall declare me the cas/of Candals aunter Before his person apart/ilk poynt as he touchid	
Quen I come to thi call/and knele the before Thou sall declare me the cas/of Candals aunter Before his person apart/ilk poynt as he touchid	stand
Quen I come to thi call/and knele the before Thou sall declare me the cas/of Candals aunter Before his person apart/ilk poynt as he touchid	
Before his person apart/ilk poynt as he touchid	
	5190
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Bot lat thi semblance be sadd/quen thou thi sage	
And sai than Antioc myn athill/quen thou has all	
Latt se thi witt in this werke/and wysely me rede	
Than turnes furth sire Telomew/and tyris him	belyve
In emperours aparell/his person he clethis	
And Alexander as belyve/in Antioks name	
Quen he was callid with a kniyt/he comes in a sto	unde
Than tellis to him sire Telomew/the tale alltogedi	re 5200
Before sire Candale the kene/his consale him aski	s
Ware it 30ure will quoth the wee/wale emperoure	
Than wald I fare with this freke/his fere to reskey	re
And bid the Bebrike/on bathe twa his eyen	
Withouten bade to this brist/his brid to restore	5205
And say that sire on thi behalf/bot he hire sone 30	eld
We sall his cite and himselfe/synge into poudire	
With that inclynes the knist/and kyndly him love	5
Said Antiok of all men/ay be thou joyed	
It semes the for thi sapience/to sit in a trone	5210

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And to be cled as a kyng/with croune and with septer	
Than aires him furth sir Alexander/as Antiok it ware	
Caires on with Candoile/and cast him his leve	
Sost furth the same nist/and to the cite wan	
Quare the Bebrik kyng/with the bird lengis	5215
Sone the wacchis on the wallis/tham wistly ascryes	
Qua thai ware and of quethen/and quat was ther errande	
It is sire Candoile quoth the kynge/is comyn for his spouse	
And I am messangere made/that mild to delyvire	
The maister out of Messedone/3ow maynly enjoynes	5220
If 3e 3oure cite will save/to sese him his brid	
Than was the burgaige abaiste/and brest up the sates	
Of the palais of the proud kyng/his paramoure him tuke	
Sire Candoile to oure conquirore/carpis thire wordis	
And adoures him for his athill dede/and Antiok him calls	5225
I pray the prince with me pas/to my praysid modir	
That thou may merote have and menske/and mede for thi w	erkes
Than was oure kyng of that carpe/kyndly rejoyed	
For him had list on hir to loke/many lange winter	
He said aire we to Alexander/and askes him his leve	5230
And I sall fayn with the found/and felsyn thi will	
Than turnes he to sir Telomew/at in his trone sittes	
Last his leve at the lede/as he his lorde ware	
This kid he for a coyntise/and kest slike a wile	
Lest he ware knawyn for the kyng/the knijt for to blinde	5235
Than caires he furthe with Candoile/up at a cliffe wyndis	
A hidous hill and a hise/that to the heven semed	
Was loken all in lange lindis/like to the cedres	
Growand full of gernetts/and gracious frutes	
There fand that bery buskis/and braunches with grapis	5240

	That unethes bere mist a berin/a bole on his schuldire	
	With hesils hild of hoder cloud/hangen tha appills	
	And all the woddis full of wolfes/and of wild apis	
	Thai bow up to a banke/and the burgh neses	
	And Candace the conquires/quen she the cas heris	5245
	How bathe hir barne and his brid/was brost hame sond	
	Than was scho glad in hir gast/and gretly rejoysed	
	Into a chambre scho chese/and changid hire wedis	
	A robe alle of rede gold/and than a riche mantill	
	A croune and a corecheffe/clusteret with gemmes	5250
•	And down of hir closer/with knijtes him to mete	
	A grete gate be degree/agayn thaim scho foundes	
	Kys me sire Candoile/and clappis him in armes	
	Said welcum be thou wale sonn/and thou my wale doster	
	And I am glad of 3our gest/as gode geffe me joye	5255
	Sire Alexander hire avises/and all his hert listes	
	Him thost hire like at a loke/his lady his modire	
	Scho was so faire and so fresche/as faucon hire semed	
	And elfe out of anothire erde/or ellis an aungell	
	Hire palais was full precious/thof it parades ware	5260
	Plied over with pure gold/alle the plate rofes	
	And that was joyned full of gemes/and of joly stanes	
	With breme blasenand bemes/brijt as the sonn	
	The kyng with dame Candace the castell he entres	
	Silis in with that semely/into a somer hall	5265
	A strenthe was stijtild all of stagis/the stithest of the werd	
	Was nane so comly a close/undire the canpe of heven	
	The bild was alle of brent gold/the beddis of the same	
	Pişt fulle of pentests/and othir proude stanes	
	Of onycles and orfrays/and orient perles	5270

For I na wapen have iwis/my writh with to venge Nowe bald baratoure on bent/if thou a brande hade Quat prowis mist thi person/apreve in this stounde For I unwarly quoth the kyng/am to your will taken 5330 I suld the slaa thare thou sittes/and than myselfe efter Now be my croun quoth the quene/as knistly thou sweris Bot neverthelatter 3it be li3t/and lete of thi sorowe For thou has brost my son wife/of bebricans handis And I sall surely the save/unsesid of the berbrens 5335 For ware it knawen of thi come/thai walld thi cors schind For opressing of the gud prince/Porrus of Ynde And Caratros my kid sonn/has couplid him to wyfe The dozter of this dere kynge/that thou to dethe brost With that scho sesis this sire/and to the sale ledes 5340 Sendis efter hire sons/and soberly tham tretes This athill of sir Alexander/as thai ware alle halden At thai suld menske him and mirthe/and make him at esee I knaw it wele quoth Caratros/my comly modire That he my brothirs brid/has out of bands levird 5345 And how the kyng be that cauce/has to this kith sent Bot my wyfe will ga wode for wa/bot I this wee spill Ne ware he a messangere/and sit mare for 3ourselfe Sure suld him sowe for his sake/at him has sent hedire So sall his maister and I may/be my dire saule 5350 For he the fadire of my fere/has in the feld drepid A quoth this lade leve son/if we this lede sloge Suld we us nymme any name/ost bot of sorowe 3a Cartros quoth Candoile/this knijt has me saved And I sal lede him on lyve/unto his lord tentes 5355 Quat baites thou me so my brothir/with thi breme wordis

Lift ve we stryfe in this stede/and strike aithir other That kepe I nost quoth Candoile/sit for na cas nevened Bot if the langis to that laike/lo me here redy Than callis Candace the kni3t/in consaille him takes 5360 Sees hire sons wald him sla/and radly scho pleynes Lord Alexander thine are/quare is thi wittes I praie the for thi providence/pesse now my childire Than bows this baratour/thir brethire to stere Fand Carators and Candale/at knyfes todrawen 5365 Bad blyns bernes of soure brathe/and of sour breme wordes 3e fare bot with folite/quare ere soure fyve wittes Than carpis he to sire Caratros/and kythis on this wyse Sire if thou lessen my life/na lower thou wynnes For Alexander of his awen/has many athill knistes 5370 That ere mare sekir at a say/than slike seven houndreth For if I ware fallen fev/him forced bot littill For ware I a tresour to that tulk/trowe wele thiselfe That me so sodanly that sire/had nast sent hedire Withouten wees me to warde/nay wene thou that never 5375 Bot if the list on that lede/loke with thine eyen Sir Alexander the athill/thine aldfadir bane The there bot graunt me to geve/quat guds as I crave And I sall prestly that prince/present into thi handis Than ware thir brethir full blithe/thus ware thai bath pesed And Candoile callis to the king/and kindly him thankis Had I 30w ay with me here/happy ware I thanne Than wald I wene with 30ure witt/to wast alle my fais With that scho kend him a croun/clustrid with gemmes With amatists and adamands/and an athill mantill 5385 Sterind and stist fulle of stanes/sithin stells to him cussis

With othir prevates him plesis/bad pas on with hele	
Nowe aires furth our conquirour/and Candoile him gidis	
Drives furth alle the dai/till doun was the sonn	
And so that come till a cave/was out of course hoge	5390
Betwene twa hillis in a hope/and herberd alle nist	
Sire quoth Candoile the kene/and to the kynge said	
All sprites in this spelonk/here speke thai togedire	
Here is thaire comon consaile/and this the kyng heris	
Makes he graces to his goddis/and than the grofe entres	5395
Quen he was down in the depe/he sage a dym cloude	
Full of starand sternes/and stijtild in the myddest	
A grete grysely god/on a gay trone	
That list lemand eşen/as lanterns he had	
Oure mode kyng was so maied/myndles him semed	5400
Haile Alexander the hende/quoth that hije drijtin	
Sir qua ere 3e said our sire/Synches I hi3t	
And to my power undirputt/is all the playn werd	
For thi name a cite has thou sesid/bot thou settes me na ter	mple
Sire if I mijt merke to Messedone/a maister I the hijte	5405
Sall nane be like it in na lede/nay nan lange nost ther eftere	
Thou sall never loke on that land/ga lawer and behald	
Than kend him quare anothire cloude/was full of brist stane	5
And quare anothir grym god/was graythid on a sege	
Sire quat ert thou said the segge/sire Sirapis iwis	5410
The grond and the beginninge/of all the godis oute	
Now I beseke the Serapis/said our kyng thanne	
Quat segge is sett me to slaa/the sothe thou me tell	
Sire I have nevened the or now/that ware that note knawen	
Till any douth of quat dome/then died I for sorowe	5415
Thou has a blisfull burje/biggid to thi name	

Quare many bernes sall debate/and bald emperoures	
Thare sall thi berynes be bildid/and thi body graven	
Than come up our kidd kyng/and fra the knist partis	
Thus kaires he fro Candele/bad kepe wele him drijtin	5420
Moves him on to his meny/and on the morne efter	
Than dryves he furth with his dukis/into a deyne entris	
A vale full of vermyn/and alle of vile neddirs	
And thai ware crokid and coynt/with corons on hede	
As it smytten alle of smythis/of smaragdens fine	5425
3it ware thai pasturde of peper/as the prose tellis	
Of gyloffre and of ginger/els joyed thaim na fodis	
For all ovir coverd was the cove/claggid with spices	
That makes thir wormes so wele/and wond in thaire kyndis	
That ilka twelmonth a turne/thai tournay togedire	5430
Ilkane mellis with his make/and so thare many dies	
Than pas thai thethen till a place/of perlious bestis	
With cloven clees sais the clause/as kynd of the hoggs	
Thai ware thike and theuen wele/thre foote o brede	
Quarewith thai fast with in fers/and fellid of his knistes	5435
Thai ware so brefe at a blisch/borely and grym	
On ilka best a bares hede/fulle of breme tuskis	
Thus ware that fourmed all before/and farand behynde	
Like as it ware leperds/and lions with talis	
3it was ther gedird out of gripis/and griffons emange	5440
That felly flappid at the faces/of the fell erles	
And ever ilka best was so bigge/of body and of wyng	
That he mist bere away a blonke/and a knist armed	
The kyng was on his couresere/to comforth his dukes	
On the bald Bucifalon/eblande thaim he rydis	5445
Prekis fra place into place/bad plukes up 30ure hertes	

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And cherischest his chiftans/with chelous wordis He baldes of his bachelers/and his bowmen he cheris To flay with flanes of the fowlis/and the fell bestes And it was done at his dome/withdrewe thai na langer 5450 Bath archers and alblastes/and all thaim asailed The bataile on bathe halfes/brymly begynnys Our seggis and the synagyns/semblid unfaire Gripis gripis of oure gomes/out of gilt sadils Tuk tham in thaire talons/and tilt fra thaire blonkes 5455 Bot sit oure kyng with his knistes/so kenely defendis And with his ginge out of Grece/that he the gree wynnes Bot sit was herid of his here/twa hundreth and ovire Thus gafe up the gaste/with gole on thai heles Than ferd he furth till a flode/and that a ferly hoge 5460 Twenti forelang and ferre/it had of full breede And all the strands of the streme/stode full of stithe reedis Quareof he beds at a braid/him bargis to make Quen it was hewyn at his hest/with heggis ovir folden Than enters in of his erles/and ovir the ee passis 5465 And alle that kith of our kyng/quen thai his come wist Thai perid to him with presands/the proudes of that land Sum spends on him of the spon/a sparles noimbre Of mirre and of mekill quat/milke quite Sum men muscles him mett/and with so mekill schellis 5470 That sex pond mijt of paise/have in of watre Sum of seelis of the see/sendis to him cotis Sum bees at ware blode rede/and borely wormes As large as a mans lege/and lamprays of west Twa hundreth pond ay a pece/and past it be fifty 5475

3it was ther wonand in this water/as woman it semed
That ferly faire ware of face/with haare to thaire heelis
Ovire stride ther any stronge man/or be ther strandes sailed
Thai drose tham down into the depe/and drowned thaim for evire
Or els thai tillid thaim to the trees/as the buke tellis
5480
And gert thaim laike with thaim so lange/till thaim the life wantes
Oure men tuke of thaim twa/was ten foote of higt
Als blaşt as any brist snaw/and as biche sons tothid

Clicesimus sertus Passus Alexandri.

Than aires furth sire Alexander/and with his arte closis Of terands of ther Tartaryns/twa and twenti kyngs 5485 He stekis tham up with ther stoures/in a strate lawe And I sall neven 50w ther names/if 3e thaim nevire herd Gog and Magog the grete/he with ther gomes pyndis Agekany and Anafrage/and Almade bathe Sire Camour and sire Cacany/with all ther kidd ostes 5490 And ane sire Celambert the kene/was kyng of ther ostes Gamarody the goblyn/anothire grymme sire Marthyney the mistfull/and Magen his fere Appedanere Olaathere/and Alane the grete And ane sir Nathy onone/he the nabb speris 5495 He lockis in ane sir Limy/with a laith meyne And Raryfey a riche ray/he in the roche stoppis Sire Filies a fell kyng/with all his fers knistes And ane sir Bedwyn the bald/with many brist helmes Arteneus ane athill kempe/alsso he inparkis 5500

And ane sir Tarbyn a tulke/with many toore thousandes Sire Salcary anothire sire/now is the sowme reckend All thire he closis in that cliffe/and cairis on forthire To the occyann at the erthes ende/and ther in an ilee he heres A grete glaver and a glaam of Grekin tongis Than bad he knistes thaim unclethe/and to that kithe swymen Bot all at come into that cole/crabbis has thaim drenchid Than sewis furth that soverayn/ay by tha salt strandis Toward the settyng of the sonne/in seson of wynter Sexti daies with his sowme/sadly he ridis 5510 Rast on to the reede see/and rerid there his tentes There was a misti mountayne/at to the mone semed He gessis it gayner to god/than to the grounde undire And slike a founed fantasy/than felle in his hert How that he liftid mixt be fra the lawe/unto the lixt sternes 5515 Than made he smithies to gaa smert/and smethe him a chaiere Of blake iren and of bigge/and bind it with chevnes A sekire sege in to sitt/and sett him on loft And four griffons full grym/he that graythe festes He makis to hinge one thaire hede/in hokis of iren 5520 Flesche on ferrom thaim fra/at thai mist nost to reches To make thaim freke to the flist/that fode for to wynne For thai ware fastand before/halden for the nanes Now is he won thurse ther wingis/up to the wale cloudis So hize to heven thai him hale/in a hand quile 5525 Midilerth bot as a mylnestane/na mare to him semed And alle the water of the werd/bot as a wrethen neddir The vertu of the verray god/environis him swythe And than thai fell on a fild/as ferre fra his ost

As any freke mist founde/in fiftene daies	5530
And he unhurt with mikille unhome/he to his ost wynes	
Anothire wondirfulle witt/3it worthid in his hert	
How he mist seke down sounde/into the see bothome	
To see quat selcuthe is seet/in the salt water	
How many kinds of creatours/that in the cole duellis	5535
Than gert he gomes for to gang/and grayth him a tonne	
Of grene glitterand glas/with gerrethis of iren	
That he mijt sitt in himselfe/and with his sejt persee	
Ane and othir and all thing/at out with it lengid	
Sone was it blawen at a braide/and brost him beforne	5540
All boun as he badd/and bunden with cheynes	
Than of his bald bachelers/the biggest out callis	
And rast to thaim thir rekenthis/to rewle and to hald	
He makis a covand with his kniytes/and kend thaim the tin	ne
Howe lange him likid fra the lande/to lenge in the depe	5545
In at a wicket he went/and wysily it speris	
Princes pointid it with pik/and he the plunge entres	
Thare saje he figours of fischis/and fourmes diverse	
That kend he never so many kindis/ne of so qwaynt hewis	
Sum ferd alle on foure feete/and farand as bestes	5550
Bot quen thai blischt on this berne/than bade thai na lange	er
And other sellis he saye/at sai wald he never	
That ware unlikly to leve/to any man wittes	
Sone so the setne was gane/that himselfe made	
Thai dreje him up to the drye/and he na dere sufird	5555
Than raikis he by the reede see/and rides ay the saund	
Ferly ferre with his folke/and ficchid his tentes	
There fande he bestes on the brym/with bemes as sawis	

That ware as bitand breme/as bladis of swerdis	
Thai sett in a sadde sowme/and sailid his knightes	5560
Porris doun of his princes/and persys ther schildes	
3it fellid his folke of thaim fey/foure score hundreth	
And foure hundreth and ferre/be fifti thai drepid	
Than drives he thethin with his dukes/into desert landes	
Is rist betwene the reede see/and Arrabie costis	5565
A wilsom wast and a wild/and wons full of neddirs	
And thai ware hedously hoge/and horned as tupis	
Thai turred down of his tulkes/and with ther tyndis slose	
Bot the dresest deele of thaim died/of his dukes handes	
Than past he to another place/and pist down his tentes	5570
And fand a bataill of bestes/as breme as the first	100
Thai ware of figoure and of fourme/as fendis of hell	
With hevy hedis and hoge/as horses it were	
And thai ware tacchid full of tethe/as tyndes ere of harows	
And fell flames as of fire/flose fra thaire mouthes	5575
A selly sowme of his seggis/was slane or he wist	
And he then hertes his here/biddis hewis on my childire	
And ferly ferd of his folke/was in the fild strangild	
Bot all the drese of tha devels/thai drenchid or thai past	
Than fondis he furth with his folke/into a fild entris	5580
And ther he logis with his lordis/and lengis for a quile	
For slike a fell infirmite/was in his hors bunden	
Bucifalon the bald stede/that he for bale dies	
The berne blischis on his blounke/and seyes his breth faile	
Sighis selcuthly sare/and sadli he wepis	5585
For he had standen him in stede/in stouris full hard	
Won him wirschip in were/fra many wathe saved	

The kynge to this carione/he castis his esen Said fare wele my faire foole/thou failed me nevir Sall now thi flesch here be freten/with fowlis and with wormes That has so dostyly done/nay dristin forbede Than bilds he there a berynes/this beste in to ligg Of schene schemerand gold/as it a schrine ware A tombe as a tabernacle/and tildis up a cite In reverence of that riche stede/and efter him it callis 5595 Than ridis he to a rever/a ruyde and a hoge Detiraty the depe/the men thare it callis Fyve thousand olifants in feree/tha frithmen him brost A hundreth ml. hevy chargis/ware hewen for the were Than pas he to a proude place/a palas of joye 5600 Of Sexis at sum time/was senyoure of Persy Ther fand he garettes all of gold/and gilden chaumbres And many a miracle in the mote/that miche ware to reken Ther fand thaim bridis in tha bilds/borely and quite Of fether fresch as any fame/as ere ther fowill dowfis 5605 That se wald of a seke man or any sorow ailid Quether he suld warisch of that waa/or of the werd tourne For if thai blithly up blenkid/and blischt on his face Than suld he cover of his care/men knew by the takens And if thai chaungid opon chaunce/his chere to behold 5610 Withouten doute he was dede/than durid he na langer Now bowis furth this baratour/and Babiloyn he wynnys Brettenes the bald kyng/and bringes him of lyve Ane Nabisanda was named/and a noble knist Was ane the proudest of his pirs/and prince of his ward 5615 He lenges in lithis and in lee/to his lyves ende

A seven monethis in sonde/and sende out a pistill

To his modire into Messedone/and to his maister als

Of his auntours of his angwisch/and of his athill werkes

And Aristotill belyve/him anothire writes

5620

To the kyng of kynges quoth this clerke/comand I myselfe
Sire quen I wartid on 30ur werkes/I wex all affraid
Sum grayne of godhede I gesse/was growen 30w within
For thou has said that never did segge/ne sa3e bot thine ane
3it mi3t never I lofe oure lorde/my lege 30w witstande
5625
Sir blissid be all thi bachelers/at the bales helpid
And now fynes here a fitt/and folowis another

Aicesimus septimus Passus Alexandri.

Oure bold kyng in Babilone/nowe bildis up a trone The postis with all the apurtynance/as pure as the noble That was so wondirly wrost/of werkis diverse 5630 That slike a sege undir son/was nevir sene efter So grete garisons of gold/the Grekis in brost The Medis and the Messodons/many horsis chargid That thai out of Ynde and elsquare/with olifants lede It wald have wlated any wee/that welth to behald 5635 Twelfe cubetts fra the cald erth/he castes it on hist And xij. degreces all of gold/for gate up of lordis And twyse sex semylacris/sesid he ther undire That held on hise with thair handis/all ther hevy werke And ther was gravyn in thos gomes/with Grekin letteris 5640 And titild in the tried names of his twelfe princes

With ilk a statute that ther stude/stoutely enarmed And ever ilk a person a prince/paynted was efter All the sete of the sege/was smaragdyns fyne Off tried topaces and trewe/tyrid was the wawes 5645 A tabernacle over the trone/tildid up on loft And than with stanes of ilka state/in all the stoure clustrid A charbocle as a chasse/was in the chefe bolle That brynt in bely blind nist/as brist as the sonn With imagis undire in ilka nend/and impid in the names Of all the provences and the places/that he was prince ovire And that ware visid all in vesire/in variant letters Sum in Latens lare/sum langage of Grece Assisid all of sex foote/and sett in betweene Av thre paire on a place/qware a poynt ristes 5655 Now sall I nevyn 30w the names/note 3e the wordis The pepill out of Panthi/is plant in first Prute Picard and Pers/and Pamplalie bathe Portingale and Paiters/it paies me trouage Arrabe and Artoyes/and Assie the mare 5660 Abbeone and Aufrike/and Acres anothire Effosynie and Ethiops/thir Ebrues folke All Ermony and Ewrope/enterely me serves Ingland Itaile and Yndee/and Ireland costes Mede and Mesopotayme/and Massedoyne eke 5665 Turke Tuscane and Troy/and Tartary clene Surre Sysyll and Saarde/and Syres all ovire Gyane Garnad and Grece/and Gascoyne I have Bathe Bayone and Burdeux/and Bretayn the graunt Capidos and Calde/the Canony pepill 5670

CC

Russe Romayn and Ramys/a rent thai us jeld
All Calabres and Corwaile/our coron obien
Bathe Naples and Norway/thir nanernes alle
The heeris out of Hungry/and out of haythen Spayn
Frigie Flandres and Fraunce/and Femony us loutes
Ascalion and Arcagee/alle of us haldis
Tiree and Tasse and Tessale/our tributars ere
Poliponens and Pentapol/and Palestyne the riche

APPENDIX

FROM

THE BODLEIAN MANUSCRIPT.

Dow Alixandre partyd thennys

5

10

15

There womynge was/wyntyrus and somerus
To proude far word was wist/and wonderful peple
That weren proved ful proude/and prys of hem helde
Of bodi wente thei bar/withoute any wede
And hadde grave on the ground/many grete cavys
There here womynge was/wyntyrus and somerus
No syte nor no sur stede/sothli thei ne hadde
But holus holwe in the ground/to hiden hem inne
The proude Genosophistiens/were the gomus called
Now is that name to mene/the Nakid Wise

Wan the kiddeste of the cavus/that was king holde Hurde tithinge telle/and toknynge wiste That Alixandre with his ost/atlede thidire To be holden of hem/hure hiesest prynce Thanne weies of worschipe/wittie and quainte With his lettres he let/to the lud sende

Thanne southte thei sone/the forsaide prynce	
And to the schamlese schalk/schewden hur lettres	20
Thanne rathe let the rink/reden the sonde	20
That newe tithinge/it tolde in this wise	
The gentil Genosophistiens/that goode were of witte	
To the emperour Alixandre/here answerus wreten	
That is worschipe of word/worthi to have	25
And is conquerour kid/in contres manie	
Us is sertefied seg/as we soth heren	
That thou hast ment with thi men/amongus us fare	
But 3if thou king to us come/with caire to fighte	
Of us getist thou no good/ gome we the warne	30
For what richesse rink/us might thou bireve	
Whan no wordliche wel/is with us founde	
We ben sengle of us silf/and semen ful bare	
Nouht welde we now/but naked we wende	
And that we happili her/haven of kynde	35
May no man but God/maken us tine	7.77
Thei thou fonde with thi folk/to fighte with us alle	
We schulle us kepe on caust/oure cavus withinne	
Nevere wereede we with/wi3th upon erthe	
For we ben hid in oure holis/or we harm lacche	40
Thus saide sothli the sonde/that thei sente hadde	-
And al so cof as the king/kende the sawe	
Newe lettres he let/the ludus bitake	
And with his sawus of soth/he sikured hem alle	
That he wolde fare with his folk/in a faire wise	45
To biholden here hom/and non harm wirke	
So hath the king to hem sente/and sithen with his peple	
Kairus coffi til hem/to kenne of hure fare	

But whan thei sien the seg/with so manie ryde	
Thei were agrisen of his grym/and wende gref tholie	50
Faste heiede thei to holis/and hidden hem there	
And in the cavus hem kepte/fro the king sterne	
Thanne weren from hem went/wifis and children	
With othir bestus aboute/that hem bi ferde	
After ferde Alixandre/and askede hem sone	55
By ludus of the langage/how thei leve mighte	
And 3if thei ne hadde none holis/on the holw erthe	
As hadde the weies that were/here wordliche makus	
Thanne thei caire with the king/hur cavus to schewe	
And kennen the conquerour/hur costomus alle	60
And saide seg to us silf/sofisen this cavus	
Of other hous than her arne/have we no nede	
Whan alle thei til Alixandre/hadde answere isoulde	
The king cortais ikid/cofliche saide	
For I have founde 30u folk/faithful of speeche	65
Me to lere of 5our lif/withoute les tale	
3ernes now of my 3ift/that 3ou leve were	
And what it be that 3e bidde/3our bonus I graunte	
Thanne saide thei Wordlich weij/we wische of thei jifte	
Ai lastinge lif/to lacchen upon erthe	70
That us derye no deth/desire we nouthe	
For other wordliche won/at wille we have	
Nai sertus saide the noble/that may not be graunted	
Of me that mighteles am/myselfe so to kepe	
I am sikur of my silf/to suffre min ende	75
I ne have no lordschipe of lif/to lengthe my daies	
Seg saide thei again/syn thou so knowist	
That the is demed the deth/to dure nouht longe	

Whi farest thou so filtinge/folk to distroie	
And for to winne the word/wendest so romme	80
How might thou kepe the of sckathe/with skill and with tr	outhe
Ajeins ryht to bireve/rengnus of kingus	
Thanne agayn saide the gome/with a good chere	
Thorou the grace of God/I gete that I have	
Thei han demed me or deth/thorou dintus of mishte	85
Of erthe to be emperour/in everych a saide	
Sin I have grace of that graunt/grimmest to worthe	
I wrouthe wrethelie now/ and wrathede drihten	
3if I for dul of any deth/my destene fledde	
That is markid to me/and to no mo kingus	90
Men seth wel that the see/seseth and stinteth	
But whan the wind on the watur/the wawus arereth	
So wolde I reste me rathe/and ride ferthe	
Nevere to gete more good/no no gome derie	
Bute as the heie hevene goodus/with herteli thouhtus	95
So awecchen my wit/and my wil chaungen	
That I mai stinte no stounde/stille in o place	
That I ne am temted ful tid/to turne me thennus	
And sin we wetin hur wil/to worschen on erthe	
We move be sothliche isaid/hur servantus hende	100
3if God sente every gome/that goth upon molde	
Wordliche wisdam/and wittus iliche	
Betur mighte no burn/be than an othur	
A pere mighte the pore/to parte with the riche	
Thanne ferde the worlde as a feld/that ful were of bestes	105
When everi lud liche wel/lyvede upon erthe	
For that enchesonn God ches/other chef kingus	
That scholde maistrus be maad/over mene peple	

And me is marked to be/most of alle other	
For thi Y chase to cheve/as chaunce is me demed	110
Whan this sawe was said/the semliche prynce	
Fro the foresaide folk/fondes to ride	
Thanne he farus to a feld/ful fair and ful large	
That stod on an hie stede/astored with frutus	
There sai he semliche tres/with the sonne woxe	115
That frut baren hem above/on bowus ful thikke	
And al so sone as the sonne/sesede to schine	
That sixt don was the day/fordon of the cloudus	
The tres seseden of sight/and sonken to gronde	
That frekus mijht no frith/no no frut kenne	120
As rathe as the sonne ros/and reed gan schine	
That his lem on the loft/light 3af aboute	
The tres spradden hure spraies/and spronngen on histhe	
In grete grounede frut/on the grene braunchus	
Thanne comaundede the king/coffi to feche	125
Of that freliche frut/that the frekus siee	
Thanne a bold kniht/in to a bow stirte	
The sote saverede frut/sone to pulle	
But as so rathe as the rink/gan the ris touche	
Doun fel he with dul/ded in the place	130
And sithen sent was a vois/sone fro hevene	
That non trinde the tres/last thei taried were	
For everi grene growe tre/that on the ground spronge	
Hadde bremliche a brid/the braunchus alofte	
That whan ther buskede a burn/a bow for to touche	135
Thei enotten energing of fir and smillin him wether	





How Alixandre remewid to a flod that is called Phison.

As sone the king sai/that it so ferde He dide him forth to flod/that Phison is called That writen is in Holi Wriht/and wrouht so to name From perlese Paradis/passeth the stronde 140 In cost there the king was/men callede hit Gena As was the langage of the lond/with ludis of Inde There made the Mascedomus king/his men for to stinte And bi the banke of the strem/he biggede his tentus Thanne the Mastredomus men/in the men tyme 145 Bisonde Phisonus flod/saien folk rome Forthi bad the bolde king/that burnus of Inde Scholde talken him til/and tidliche enquere The name of hure nacion/nedli to knowe For muche wilnede the weisht/to witen of here fare 150 Ride mighte nouht the rink/over the rounne stronde For the wormus that were/bi the water founde For outtaken viij. wokus/of al the twelf monthe That is sothli to saie/the sesoun of Juli And hervest that hastly/after him folweth 155 Dredful dragonus/drawen hem thiddire Addrus and ypotamus/and othure ille wormus And careful cocodrillus/that the king lette For skathe of the scorpionus/askape thei ne mighte So rive romede thei/the river biside 160 As prest as the pris king/sai his pres stinte That he fer with his flok/fare ne mighte For the bestus of bale/that bi the watur ferde And harm of the houndfich/that hovede there inne

Of the seggus that he sai/biyonde the side stronde	165
Ho dide calle for to come/to carpen him tille	
Whan thei hurden is houp/hastiliche aftur	
A lud to a litil boot/lepus in haste	
And rathe to the riche king/romwus alone	
And aftur of Alixandre/asketh his wille	170
A wel langaged lud/let the king sone	
Aspien ful spedliche/bi speche of the lande	
In what kyth were thei kid/and what hit called were	
And ho were lord of hur land/and ledere of alle	
We were in Bragmanie bred/saide the burn thanne	175
In Dindimus the dere king/our demere is holde	
Sertus saide Alixandre/the sawe me quemus	
Me hath longe to 3our land/liked to wende	
With 50u to carpe in this kith/covaited Y 30rne	
For miche ludus of your lif/listned Ic have	180
Thanne let the lordliche king/lettres endite	
And thereon settus his sel/and sithen hem takus	
To the burn on his bot/and bad him in haste	
To the king of hur kith/carien his sonde	
Than whith the weiht/over the water sterus	185
And the lettrus to his lord/ledus ful sone	
As sone as his king saye/that sonde him yprofred	
He hit lacchus of the lud/and lokus ther inne	
And 3if 3e ludus have list/the lettrus to knowe	
Tendeth how this tale/is titeled ther inne	190
The kidde king Alixandre/that couth is in erthe	
That name hath of noblete/and nevere man dradde	
That grete god Amon/in gracious timus	
Bigat on Olimpias/the onerable quene	

Dindimus the dere king/doth for to grete	195
That lord of Bragmanus lond/and ledere is holde	100
And in this same wise saith/and sendeth him gon	
And til alle that arn/aftur him thare	
We han ludus of 30ur lif/listned ful ofte	
That michil ben 3our manerus/from other men varied	200
For 3e non erthe ne eren/that erne 3ou mighte	200
Fode for to fare with/as othur flok usen	
On se saile 3e nouht/in sasoun of 3ere	
For to fihche on the fom/or finde any praie	
But litil leve we that/lud I the warne	205
Forthi biseche Y the seg/3if it soth were	200
Send me tynige tid/and tel me the sothe	
That Y may witen of your werk/and of your wonus alle	
For 3if men saith bi 30w soth/the sawe that Y hirde	
Of more marvailouse men/mi3hte I nouht kenne	210
3if Y wisdam or wit/in 3our werk finde	-10
That God aloweth 3our lif/and liketh 3our dedes	
Y schal your costomus king/covaite to holde	
And fonde for bi might/jour fare to sinke	
For fram the 3outhe of my 3er/3erned Ic have	215
Of wide werkus to wite/and wisdam lere	213
We weren tauht in oure time/and tendide lorus	
Of oure doctourus dere/demed for wise	
That non hathel undur hevene/so holi is founde	
That milte alegge any lak/our lif to reprove	220
But for Y ludus of joure lif/swich a los hurde	220
hat we discorden of dede/in many done thingus	
and that your doctours dere/don you to knowe	
he best lorus of lif/and lawus of wise	

And we 30u praien sire prince/prestly me sende	225
Alle the lorus of 3our lif/in lettres aseled	
And Y bihote 30u her/unharmed to leve	
For more may hit in cas/30u menske than greve	
Whan may hit greven a man/that mich good knowith	
To carpe of his konninge/and kenne it til othere	230
For the wers is no weih/wis 3if he seme	
Thous he finde othur folk/folewen his dedus	
Of a torche that is tend/tak an ensample	
That thous ludus of the lem/lihtede an hundred	
Hit scholde nouht lesen his liht/no the latur brenne	235
While the weke and the waxe/onwasteth lasteth	
And so it farus bi flok/that fain is to teche	
Hit wasteth no wisdam/weihes to lere	
Forthi busiliche burn/we bidde the nouthe	
Withoute tariginge of time/tithinge sende	240
Of that we sernen of you/ful sare to kenne	
To witen of the wisdam/that 3e with faren	
Whan dereworthe Dindimus/the enditinge hurde	
Of Alixandre askinge/as he write hadde	
Othir lettrus he let/of hur lif writte	245
And agyn to the gome/goodliche he sente	
As cof as hit come was/there the king dwelde	
In this manner did the man/the massage arede	

How king Dindimus sent lettrus to king Alixandre.

The dere king Dindimus/the doctour of wise	
That lord of Bragmanus loud/alosed is there	250

To emperour Alixandre/egrest of princes That is grimmest igrowe/and grettest of kingus Sendeth lettres of lowe/and to the lud writes Miche gretithinge of grace/and grauntinge of joie Bi thi message man/that thou to me sentest 255 Whan we sihen thi sonde/with thi sel prented We kenden thi covaitise/and that thou king wilnest The rihtewisnesse wite/that to a weih longus In that alowe I the lud/that the lef were The beste lawe to lere/and lorus of witte 260 For riht wisdam is worth/al the world riche For non emperour on erthe/that evere was founde That wantede wisdam/his wihes to gye Mihte lordschipe lache/of othur low peple Bute the loweste that livede/his lord mihte worthe 265 And with him fare as a fol/that failede his wittus Netheles sire noble king/Y the now warne To oure painede peple/inpossible hit semeth That 3e oure manerus mihte/mekliche endure Or in the lif that we live/laste any while 270 For oure lif and oure lawe/unlich is to soure And al luthur bileve/we lothen in herte Al the dedes that 3e don/discorden til oure For we ne grete noht the godus/that 3e gode holden Of that thou senteste sire king/to say the truhe 275 Of al the lore of our lif/withoute long dwelle Hathel for thin hendschepe/have us exkused For we ne konne the nouht kenne/our costomus alle Though I lud of our lif/lettrus the sende Prince hit profiteth nouht/to preche of oure dedus 280

Se ne have no tome no tune/to tende my sawus	
For 3e so busiliche ben with/aboute the werre	
But say thou nouht sire king/for sake of envie	
That me were loth of our lif/ludus to teche	
For as michel as Y may/in minde bithenke	285
Bi this aselede sonde/sothliche I telle	
We bredde brethurne in God/Bragmanus pore	
Leden clanliche our lif/and libben as simple	
We ne wilne in this world/to wolde no more	
Bute as we simpleliche our lif/sostaine mowe	290
We ben to penance iput/and poverte drien	
We holde hit nedful to nime/that nouht may be wastid	
Hit is no leve in oure lawe/that we land erie	
With no scharpede schar/to schape the forues	
Ne sette solow on the fled/ne sowe non erthe	295
In ony place of the plow/to plokke with oxen	
Ne in no side of the se/to saile with nettus	
Of the finnede fihes/our fode to lacche	
For to hauke ne hunte/have we no leve	
Ne foure fotede best/ferke to kille	300
Ne to faren in the feld/and fonde with slyhthe	
For to refe the brod/of briddus of hevene	
And whan we faren to fed/we finde no faute	
We han so michel at the mel/that we no more wilne	
Othir goodis to gete/give we no tente	305
Ne othir dainteys dere/desire we none	
Than oure moder of mete/may us forth bringe	
That we kennen for kinde/and callen the crthe	
Sche us norscheth at nede/and inow sendeth	
Withoute swet othur swink/swich as we haven	310

Hit ne is no leve in our land/that ludus therinne	
Scholde more of hure mete/than mesure take	
Forthei sounde we be seie/and sike in no time	
Bute helthe have we hir/til we henne passe	
To godus pay is our peple/in bettur point founde	315
Him to loven as hur lord/and like him to serve	515
Than fale other folk ben/that fillen hure wombe	
And nimen more than inow/whan no ned were	
We maken no medisine/no no man prayen	
With ony hathelene help/to helyn oure bodius	320
We han a sertaine somme/asingned of serus	320
Whan we schulle lese this lif/and laste no more	
For we mowe tellen our time/whan the time fallus	
For litil lengure a lud/liveth than an othir	
But bi comminge of kynde/as hevene king demus	200
We schal doute the deth/whan the day fallus	325
Bi an ordre of oure kinde/whan we holde waxen	
Whan mihte lakken our limus/and lesen our hete	
We schulle forleten oure lif/and leve that the soule	
To him that schop us to schap/schal fare to blisse	330
For no cold that us cometh/in oure kinde age	330
We ne faren to no fir/our fingrus to warme	
Of bodi hole we ben/and no bale fele	
Ay we founden to fle/flechliche lustus	
We maken thorou mekenesse/alle manir thingus	335
That miht us soile with sinne/sese in a while	335
rede that the riche emperour/ful rathe that thou founde	
o ovyrcomen enemis/that arn 3e withinne	
or haddest thou fenked the fon/that in thei flech dwellen	
None milite the now/nye withoute	340
	040

Dut then Change with this color of this	
But thou fihtest with thi fon/that faren the biside	
And hem that in thei bodi ben/ay berest with the	
But if we ony enimis/withinne us aspie	
We nolle sclepe in no sclowthe/til we hem sclain have	
Therfor we al overcomen/that arn us withinne	345
We ne have fere of no fon/that faren withoute	
Ne we agayn hem do go/ne of no gome prince	
Ne of no hathel undur hevene/any help seche	
We ne doute none douhtie/ne no dede sterve	
Ne we no wilne no win/of watur no of londe	350
With trene bowus we ben/on the body keverid	
And us findeth the frut/fode at oure nede	
Of mylk have we miche whon/amongus our peple	
That we no wante no wite/of wordliche fode	

Pow Dindimus endited to Alixandre of here levyg.

Whan we ludus in this land/liste to drinke	355
We turnen tid to flod/Thabeus is called	
Thereof we taken a tast/what time that us nedeth	
And herie the heie God/with herte and with tounge	
What so we worchen in this worlde/or waken or slepe	
Or in ertheliche ese/eten othur drinke	860
For his sake that it sente/sothli we worchin	
To sustaine his servantis/as himsilf likus	
We hopen have the lif/that come schal heraftur	
And derely without deth/dure schal evere	
Tale tende we non/that turneth to harme	365
But hit be preched for prow/and proceed to goode	

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We no spende no speehe/but whan we speke weele	
We ne sain but soth/and sesen by time	
We no recche of no ricchesse/no renoun of landus	
No catelus covaitise/comyth at oure herte	370
For that is sothliche a sinne/that seggus haunteth	
And to miche mischef/many men bringeth	
Al we libben in love/and lothen envie	
And hit paieth our peple/in povert to libbe	
For we hit rekenen for riche/and redileche finden	375
That hit foleweth oure folk/til thei fare hennus	
Ay ar we in pes/and armus forsaken	
And to no wikkede werk/woned be we fare	
Ther nis no lawe in oure land/ludus to chaste	
For we no dede no don/domus to tholie	380
We holden hit a vertu/at hom in oure lande	
Among the men of our march/mercy unknowe	
For we ben meved to no man/mercy to grave	
We ne gilte noht God/no no gome here	
Wherefore we mosten have in minde/mercy to crye	385
That God scholde of oure gilt/forgiven us the sinne	
Of ony wikkede werk/that we wroute evyre	
Ne we for sake of our sinne/no sacrifice maken	
To oure galfule God/with gold nor with silver	
As 3e dulfully don/to develus of paine	390
To make hem glad of soure gilt/and glose sou here	
Alle leccheries lust/us lotheth to founde	
Or to bringe us in brigge/for to breke spouce	
Or any misdede make/wherefore we miht aftur	
Ben ypiniched in paine/and parte blisse	395
And thus we gaynsaie joure gilt/and joure godus false	

As 3e wolde fare by 3oure fon/that 3e fals knewe	
We ben rihtful of red/and resoun alowen	
Forthei ne se we no seg/sodainly deie	
For we ne lijthe noht our lif/with no luthur dede	400
Wherefore we scholde with schame/be schorted of daies	
We don deie no cloth/of diverse heuys	
No in no worschipful wede/oure wivus atiren	
Wherefore a lud mihte like/to loven hem the bettere	
Or thai fairere than afore/folk miht seme	405
So to hihten hem her/we holden hit sinne	
To maken hem comelokur corn/than hur kynde askyth	
Therefore thei haten to be hiht/on hed or on face	
With ony wachinge of watur/or ony werk ells	
Or fonde with fals craft/hure face to enouie	410
For to bliken of hur ble/the blithure of chere	
Or hem schenure to schene/than thei schape were	
Of him that lente hem hur lif/and hure limus made	
For they that craven by craft/comelokur seme	
Than thei ben kindeli coren/as hevene king likus	415
God scholde that him schop/schine by rihte	
For his children hem to chese/that changede his schappus	
For be he burn othur burde/that hure bodi hihten	
Othirwise than it was/in this word schape	
They gaynsain hure Savioure/that hem so made	420
And ben aschamed of his schap/and schewen hem ellus	
Thou doubty doutede king/we don the to knowe	
That oure bodies ne ben/in no bath wahche	
We han while we here ben/hete of the sonne	
And us bydewen aday/the dewus of hevene	425
We ben busy of no swink/nor no burn maken	

For to wirchen our wil/and wordliche serve .	
Us no liketh of no lud/lordschipe have	
Non is sternere of stat/ne stouter than othir	
Sin we ben bretheren of brod/brouht into this worde	430
Alle comen of a king/that kid is in blisse	430
Whi scholde any schalk/that God schop on erthe	
Have maistrie of men/more than anothir	
We ne han none hous bote holus/in the holou cavus	
Undur hillus ful hie/to holden us inne	435
There cometh no wawe of the wind/no watur of the rainus	400
Hie holdus to bulde/be we not snelle	
To legge lym othir ston/loth is us alle	
Us ne liketh no lome/in oure land use	
As other erthliche men/usen aboute	440
We lin whan us sclepe list/lowe undur erthe	440
Al withoute ony swink/of crtliche werkus	
Swich housinge we han/to holde out the wederes	
And leden therinne our lif/the lengthe of our daies	
Whan God liketh from lif/lede us to blisse	445
We liggen down in our den/there we ded worthen	443
Thanne is us graythed no grave/in the grounde dolven	
But there we lin as we laie/whan we lif hadde	
With us schineth every schalk/in schippus for to saile	
For to winne on the watur/wordliche fode	450
For thei that sailen on the see/as we soth knowen	450
In gret peril ben iput/and perichen ful ofte	
We ben lered in oure land/lore of no scole	
Ne to no sience iset/us silue to wisse	
That milte us kenne in this kith/to carpen as wise	455
But that cometh us by kinde/we konne noht ellus	100

We ne faren to no philo3ofrus/to fonden hure lorus	
For ay longeth that lore/to lesinge and jangle	
Alle oure sawus ben simple/that we soth tellen	
And for to lie is us loth/or lutherly wirche	460
But swiche wordus of wise/we wilnen to lere	
There nis no jargoun no jangle/ne juggemetis falce	
Us ne schewith no schalk/schamfule tacchus	
Wherewith we milte misdo/or ony man gile	
We ne loven in our land/no laik nor no mirthe	465
But whanne we meven our mynde/mirthe to here	
We raiken to oure romauncus/and reden the stormus	
That oure eldrene on erthe/or this time wroute	
And whan we tenden any tale/that turneth to bourde	
That were gaine for a gome/or good of to lause	470
We sesen of solas/and sorwen in herte	
And maken mourninge of mirthe/whan men scholde glade	
Of other wondrus we witen/in this word here	
That lileth us to loken on/on the loft heie	
We sen selkouthe thing/that is ta sain hevene	475
There as lem is of loft/and lisse to Gode	
The sonne set in his cours/and the seve sterres	
And alle that seggeus mowe/sen sithen on skurus	
That to hure schappere hem schewen/schining rede	
An sithen liht fro the loft/to the land caste	480
The side se we mow sen/set upon erthe	
That in kinde colour/acordeth to purpre	
But whan the watur with the wind/the wavus up casteth	
And thouh hit turne any time/to tempest of windus	
Hit ne awecheth no wawe/nor no watur rereth	485
As hit amongus 30u men/is many time founde	

That stive stormus of the wind/stiren up the wawus	
But here whan the wind hath/his hugeste blastus	
The clere watur he biclipth/and closeth hit inne	
Ther inne sothli we sen/seleouthe kindus	490
Of the fletinge fihs/that in the fom lepen	490
There maken dolfinus dive/and diverce fihches	
That there swimmen ful swithe/and swangen aboute	
We han mirthe ful miche/in medus and feldus	
There faire placus and plain/han plente of flourus	105
That sote saveron til us/and with the siht clene	495
We ben as fulsom ifounde/as thou; we fed were	
Us is likful and lef/in landus to walke	
There won walleth of watur/in the wellespringus	
Miche wilne we wende/in the wodus thikke	****
For to rome under ris/that rif is of levus	500
There we move graspen on the grene/and gret joie here	
Of brem briddene song/the braunchus alofte	
This is oure costom of kinde/that we kythen alle	
And deliten in no dedc/that doth men to sinne	505
Sire emperour Alixandre/this arn oure lawes	505
Bothe oure reule and our riht/that we the rede holde	
if thou our lif wole alowe/and oure lawe use	
Hit schal the profite prince/whan thei pres faileth	
Hit is noht long in us lud/thei hit loth seme	510
For Y have sent the my sonde/as thou theiself bade	510
But be thou nouht bolde king/balful no tened	
That thou miht trystli trye/the treweste lawe	
for we schulle munige the man/swiche manir lorus	
hat thou miht lihtliche lud/the beste lawe kenne	515
Whan thou hit wisliche wost/wilne hit in herte	913

And lothe thi lordschipe and thi lif mende	
Asie and Aufrik/and Europ the grete	
Thou hast lowed to the lud/in a litil while	
The lem of the sonneliht/thou lettest to schine	520
So brem bringest thou thi men/all in bryht armus	
And the guldene ger/that thi gomus usen	
With the blasinge ble/blenden the sonne	
Thou hast robbed with thi rout/two riche strondus	
There the gravel of the ground/was of gold ore	525
That on was called Erenus/and that othur Large	
The peple callede Paccolus/that thou pore madest	
So fale folewen the folk/to fonde thi heste	
That with hure drinkinke drawht/whan thei drie thirsten	
3e maken stinte of his strem/a stronde ful huge	530
That Nilus the noble flod/namned is wide	
So miche holdest thou the man/of miht and of strenke	
That thou miht over Oxian/with thin ost saile	
So wis wenst thou the be/that thou by wit mihhest	
Thorou thi maistrie miche/maken to sclepe	535
Tricerberus the helle hound/that holden is kene	
Bothe wakrong and wikke/and wardain of paine	
3e no fonde no fast/but fillen 3oure wombis	
Eten evere whan 3e list/and in ese libben	
Unkinde kithe 3e 30u/to kille 30ur children	540
To queme qued fulle godus/that quenchen 3our blisse	
And to 30ure soverain of sinne/sacrifice maken	
With that unblissful blod/that thei bled haven	
Miche maugre 3e maken/among many kingus	
And grett werre in this world/to waste the peple	545
Many men upon molde/ful mek and ful simple	

Thorou the proude prince/ful proude ben woxe 3e wene winne noht inow/on this worde one But 3if 3e hevene might have/and holden hit alse Michel gilte 3e gome/bi 3our godus falce 550 As thei were woned in this word/to wirehen in hure live For ensample bi my sawe/soth mow se fonge Of Jubiter the joilese/jugged to paine He was alosed in his lif/lechurous of kinde That in his licamus lust/as a lie brente 555 He hadde while he here was/to hordom leged Gret won in this word/ of wommen alive Forthei 3e holde him a god/that in helle lengus And that sorwful sinne/for his sake usen Y prove hit by Proserpine/that 3e praisen alle 560 And holden godesse god/to gien 30u here Hure was lecherie luf/the while hue livede alse And many lud by hure lay/hur lust to fulfille Many men upon molde/made hure by slithe To haunte hure in hordom/hur hol liftime 565 Of hure tenful tach/3e taken ensample And ay wilnen hire wone/in werkus to fonde

how he spareth not Alixandre to telle him of his governance.

Alle 3e usen unrith/and after that wirchen
3e ben luther of 3our lif/and lawus 3e chaunge
Of more make 3e avaunte/than 3e mow forthen
Wis holde 3e no whi/but 3if he wel conne

Faire tempren his tounge/his tale to schew	
Swiche matere of wit/minegeth 3our tounge	
But betere holde Y a burn/that bereth him al stille	
3e gederen 3ou gret won/of gol and of silver	575
And miche likus 30u lache/lordliche holdes	
And sithen many servantis/3ou silve to abowe	
To be keeere ykid/than any kouth peple	
And sit Y live that 3e live/thorou lasse fode	
Than other seggus that semen/simple in irthe	580
Of richesse and of renoun/romme be 3e kidde	
And ben baldere ywist/than any burn elles	
But oure kinde konninge/3ou overcometh nouthe	
In alle dedus that 3e don/in 3oure daies time	
We witen weies ful wel/that 3e were alle	585
Bremliche ybrouht forth/and bred of that modur	
That is stable to stonde/and stonus engendreth	
And the erthe is called/that every man helpeth	
Whan god demeth 30u deie/30ur daies to tine	
Gravus of gret prys/3e graythe 3ou tille	590
And but hit fair be and fin/folie 3e holden	
To legge in 3our licam/that lodileche is founde	
And so your bodies 3e buren/that bettur riht hadde	
In rouh erthe to be reke/to roten hure bonus	
And by the dedus that men don/to the dede bodies	595
Ludus keneth huo hem loven/to hure livus ende	
We for love of the Lord/that we liven inne	
None bestus iboren/balfulli kille	
Ne no tidi atir/in templus araie	
No figure of fin gold/fourme therinne	600
Wherefore the heie hevene God/heren us scholde	

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Whan any burn to him bad/is bove graunde	
But so folliche folk/3our fals godus alle	
Wilfully worschipen/with wordliche godus	
For thi scholde hasteli 30u here/and 30u help kithe	605
Whan 3e greden 3our grace/to graunte 3our wille	000
Whan 3e for sake of 3oure sinne/sacrifice maken	
And quellen any quik best/to queme the develus	
3e ne understonde nouht that stounde/the storie of this	wordne
That God hereth no gome/but for his goode dedus	610
And for no bestene blod/that any burn quelleth	010
Nothir of kide nothir of calf/nothir of kild oxe	
But he hereth every hathel/that hertely biddeth	
And with mekenesse of minde/minegeth his nede	
Godus wordliche word/as we wel trowen	615
Is sone sothliche of man/that in himsilf dwelleth	
By which molde is ymaad/and man upon erthe	
And al that weihes in this word/scholde with fare	
Al bestus ther by/that lif bere mowe	
Ben sothliche isustained/as himsilf likus	620
That ilke worthliche word/we worschipen alle	A 11 1 1 A
And hit lelliche loven/as our lif likus	
God is spedful in speche/and a spryt clene	
Bothe blessed and blythe/that blendeth alle sorwe	
He clameth nouht but clennesse/and clepeth to is joie	625
Clene mindede men/that meke ben founde	
Wherefore we holde 50u folk/folus echone	
That 3e ne leven in that lord/that lengeth in blisse	
And lede clanly 30ur lif/in no luther wirehe	
As 3e hath of us herd/holly the dedus	630
But 3e in lechoures lust/al 3our lif spende	

And serve sory idolus/that 3ou i	n synne brynge	
With othir folies fale/5e foulen 3	our soulen	
And so 3e duren in 3our dede/til	3e ded wortheth	
Thanne schulle we for 3our sinne	soffre paine 6	35
For we unclene bi cleped/and cl	even in 5our sinne	
There may 30w borewen of bale/	no bost nor no pride	
Ne no god that 3e given/to 3our	godus falce	
Ne no sory sacrifice/that 3e so m	naken	
With any bestene blod/that evir	e burn schadde 6	40
3e ne herien nouht herteli/the he	eie God alone	
That hevene holdeth and hath/t	o his hole regne	
But al so fale falce godus/3e fond	den to queme	
As a burn bereth now/in his boo	dy membrys	
For 3e liknen a lud/to a litil wor	rdle 6	44
And this sawe 3e sain/sothliche	echone	
That al so many as a man/hath	membrys yschape	
Him falleth al so fale godus/faith	hfuly herie	
And so 5e sacrifice don/to selkou	athe fendus	
For every lime that a lud/longet	ch to have 6	5(
3e kythen carefule godus/and ka	llen hem nowthe	
Aftur dedeus that thei dede/dive	rse names	
Michel holde 3e of miht/Minerva	a the falce	
For he foundede first/folies man	ye	
And this is seggus 3our sawe/as	5e sain alle 6	55
Hue was engendred with gin/of	Jubiterus hede	
Forthei 3e holden hure wis/and l	hollyche segge	
That hue the hilthe of the heed/	hath for to kepe	
The jandewin Jubiter/joyful 3e l	holde	
For he was wrathful iwrouht/and	d wried in angur 6	6
Gomus holden him god/that gie	th the herte	

For there ariseth in a renk/the rotus of wraythe A god mihtful of mani/Martis 3e holden For he was filtere fel/and founderer of werre He is alosed in lande/lord of the breste 665 For there the miht of a man/most is isene For Mercurie miche spak/to mentaine jangle 3e holden him galful and god/and god of the tounge For Herculus the endelese/that evere is in paine Divisede here on his day/a dosain of wondrus 670 That 3e avowen verraie/and vertuus holden That a man moste do/with mihte of his armus A god holde 3e him/helplich of grace That hath 3our armus to 3eme/and may 3ou give strenke For Bacus the bollere/that 3e abowen alle 675 Englaymed was in glotenye/and glad to be drounke 3e callen him kepere of the throte/and kinde god holden And wis witiere of win/that alle won bryngus Cupidus the corsede/that is in care punched 3e worchen al worschipe/and in this wise tellen 680

How he telleth Mirandre of his maumentrie

That for he leccheric lovede/in his lif time

And that folic full/foundede on erthe

A bryht brenninge brond/he bereth on his hondis

And alle lechurus lust/of the lem tendeth

And so 3e sain that he is/a sothe god iproved

That hath the stomak in stat/stifly to kepe

For there the hete that men han/is holden withinne

That enforceth the flech/folie to wirche	
Also seggus 3e sain/that Ceres the falce	
Is a goodesse god/and gieth the wombe	690
For hue tilede in hur time/on the touh erthe	
And whete sothliche sew/or any seggus elles	
Ful verrai of vertue/Venus 3e holden	
And for hue lady was alosed/of leccherouse dedeus	
3e holden hure a goodesse god/that hath for to kepe	695
He proveth membrus of a man/that marke is of kingus	
Juno the joilese/3e juggen for noble	
And weihus sain that he witeth/in his worde one	
A spild spirit of the air/that may speke wondrus	
And telle what bitide schal/of tene othir of welthe	700
3e leven alle in Appolin/and also 3e tellen	
That for he medisine made/and minstrelus craftus	
3e holde hin giour ful good/and god of the handus	
So ther leveth no lime/lasse no more	
That in your power is put/but parted to fendus	705
3e ne leven not on a Lord/that lengus in hevene	
That al the membrus of a man/made at His wille	
And thou; 3e falce godus folk/founden to serve	
Thei ne graunte no grace/but greven 50u ofte	
And taken of 30u tribit/that traie is to paie	710
Of 3oure offringus alle/ofte in the 3ere	
To Martis the mithtelese/men ofren in time	
A gret bor and a bold/as burnus han used	
To Bacus the balful/men bringen in temple	
A kide as is costum/of comine peple	710
A fair pokok of pris/men paien to Juno	
And him wirchen therwith/worschipe on crthe	

The offrin of Appolin/as 3e alle knowe	
Ys a swan swithe whit/swich as 3e bryngen	
3e schullen bi ordre of on us/offren to Vectus	720
A ful derworthe douve/on his den take	
Minerva men worschipen/in othir maner alse	
And bringen hure a nihtbrid/a bakke or an oule	
To Ceres the sorwful/3e sacrifice maken	
And carien bi costum/corn to hure temple	725
3c mensken alle Mercurie/with mirthe and with joie	100000
And him a chalis ful chois/with good chere bringen	
The hauter of Herculis/alle 3e hihten	
And hit spreden with sprainus/of springinge braunchus	
Cupies the corsed/with comeliche flourus	730
3e herien ful hertely/and hihten is temple	
Thus manye mihteles godus/and mo than Y telle	
For the hope of hur help/3e herien on erthe	
And 3it may ther no man/in any maner wise	
With solepne sacrifice/serve hem at onus	735
But everi wile of a wehy/his owene wone have	
Be it bole othur bor/betur othur werse	
Of swiche bestus that ben/of burnus Y of reed	
Thei han miht upon molde/and of no mo thingus	
Whi favere 3e thanne falce godus/and folliche seggen	740
That thei han power of peple/that pacen on molde	4,500
Whan thei ne han miht of no mor/nor no maistire on erthe	
But of hur owne offringe/and onliche of bestes	
For your errours on erthe/sire emperour riche	
And for the dedus undingne/that 3e don alle	745
As 3e ben worthei of wo/whan the word failus	
Be schulle be punched and put/in paine for evere	

3our godus ful of gile ben/that 3e so good holden	
On hem is help of non harm/no hap of no grace	
But bochours ben thei echon/3our body to dismembre	750
And everich pinchen his part/there paine is unended	
As many mihtelese godus/as 3e on molde serven	
As fale painus in fir/3ou fallus to drie	
For your ydil idolus/don you ille wirche	
Summe to lechorus lust/5our likinge turneth	755
Summe 30u strenkthen to strive/and straiten 30ur minde	
And somme eggen in ese/to eten and to drinke	
Thei bysette 30u so/in sinne and in gile	
That 3e wirchen hur wil/and worchipen alle	
And seggus for 3e so don/3e semen unwise	760
Hem to serven in sinne/that mowe no seg helpe	
Thei beth unmihtful ymad/men for to wisse	
And kunnot save hemself/fro sorwful painus	
Whan 3e hem greden of grith/to graunt 3our bone	
Whether hey hit heren or nouht/to harme hit 30u turnus	765
Whan 3e hem praiere profre/3if they prest heren	
Thei casten in 30ure consience/corsede thouhtous	
And ludus 3if hem loth be/to listne 3oure bonus	
Hit 30u norcheth an y/for thei 30u nouht heren	
So whether thei graunte hit or gruche/thei greven 30u ofte	770
For everi time hit 30u turneth/to tene and to harme	
The ben 3oure gostliche godous/that gon to do wirche	
Aftur ludene lif/for hure luthur werkus	
For thei schulle in this word/wirche for sinne	
Whan that burnus are bured/that balfully wrouthe	775
Tokne of that tourment/tolde soure eldren	
How wrethe scholde ben wrouht/for wrongful dedes	

And dul aftur the deth/your doctourus saide	
That seggus scholde for sinne/suffre in this worde	
And 3e ben sothli the same/of wham thei so tolde	780
That scholde lenge aftur lif/in lastinge paine	
For 3if 3e seggus 3ou lif/sothli bithenke	
Wers wirchen no folk/than 3e wei3es alle	
For sake of 30ure Savyour/3e ne soffre no paine	9,1
But liven in 30ure likinge/and lutherli wirchen	785
3e waken for wikkednesse/and worchen but ille	
3e speden for to spille men/and spoucebreche fonden	
3ou is lechuric luf/and liben with stalthe	
To robbe men of hure riht/ful redy ben alle	
3e ben glotounius gle/glad for to haunte	790
And han no mesure on molde/of mete ne of drynke	
3e ben to the hellehond/holliche ilike	
Triceberus the tenful/of wham I tolde have	
Foure hedus ben on him/that hath but on wombe	
And so it fareth by 30u folk/that fillen 30u silven	795
For alle the godus that 3e geten/of gomus upon erthe	
Serven for to sustaine/30ure unsely wombe	
Also 30ure docturus sain/in sawus ful olde	
That an addre is in helle/that Thydra is called	
To cache is covaitous/corsede soulus	800
And fonde he fewe othur fale/ful is he nevere	
Thanne mow 3e ludus of lif/be likned him tille	
For 3e ben covaitouse kid/and kunne nouht blinne	
But evere wenden to winne/wordliche godus	
And al is burnus aboute/3our body for to fede	805
Alle the folius folk/that 3e sain wirchen	
Ben purchas of penance/whan 3e parte hennus	

To bale were 3e paune bore/for bannede werkus	
That schulle schamly be schent/and schapen to paine	
Thus Dindunus the dere king/enditeth his sonde	810
And God bysecheth to save/the soveraine prinse	
Whan emperour Alixandre/with erene hit hirde	
And tendede the tithinge/that Y told have	
He was wroth for the writ/of wrong gan alose	
His godus that he held/to gyen the peple	815
But noutheles anonriht/amed in his herte	
Sone sente he again/his sel and his lettrus	
Withoute tariynge tid/this tithingus come	
To Dindimus the dere king/that the dite radde	
Now lithus 3e that listene wele/the lettrus to the ende	820
For thus redely the rink/aradde the sonde	

Dow Alixandre sente answere to Dindinus by lettre.

The athel king Alixandre/of armus alosed
That noble is and namekouth/and nevere man dradde
That grete god Amon/in graciouse timus
Bygat on Olimpius/the honorable quene
825
Ful derely to Dindimus/enditeth his sonde
And his sawe to the seg/saith in this wise
3if alle the lorus that thou lud/in lettrus me sentest
Ben trewe to be trowen on/and trysty to leve
Thanne be ye syker to be saf/for sake of joure werkus
For 3e ben burnus of lif/best upon erthe
3if 3e nouht wirche but wel/in this word here
Hit cometh 3ou bi custum/so clanly to libbe

Whi deme thanne that we don/no dede upon erthe	
But sinne that is sorwful/oure soule to spille	835
Whi seth 3e seggus al so/that sinne 3e holden	
Any werkus to wirche/of wordliche craftus	
Whi be 3e ludus so lef/to lakke the werkus	
That mankinde hath ymad/on molde to be used	
3if hit be soth that 3e sain/hit semeth by 3oure dede	840
That 3e no given of no gome/no none godus trowe	
Or 3e en[v]ye to hem han/and hatien hur sondus	
For to libbe in 5our land/as ludus aboute	
Many wondurful wonus/wisli we knowen	
That 3e amongus 3ou men/in 3our march usen	845
3e telle us that 3e tende nauht/to tulthe the erthe	
Ne place erie with plow/no plaunte winus	
Ne bulde boldus an hih/for burnus to wonye	
Ne non erthely note/nedfully wirchen	
In that thou leredest me lud/that 3e no land erien	850
3e ben exkused echon/for iren 30u wantus	
Wherewith mihte 3e men/maken any boldus	
Or tren plaunten in place/or any plow dryve	
Whan 5e mow take no tol/to tilien on erthe	
No swiche werkus to swinke/as othir swainus usen	855
Forthei bihovus 30u hathel/harde to libbe	
And we drie in this word/for wante and for nede	
So mowe 3e ludus 3our lif/leden as bestus	
In gret mischef of mete/as 3e mote nede	
3e witen wel whan a wolf/wanteth is fode,	860
That he ne fundeth no flech/to feden him uppe	
Of the erthe he et/for ellus he scholde	
Be with hunger yholde/and happily sterve	

I hanne mow 3e weies to the woif/ful wei ben ylikned	
That for 3e finde no fode/as othir folk usen	865
Swich hunger as 3e han/byhovus you tholie	
And be 30u lef othir loth/libben in wante	
Therefore no like no lud/of his luthur fare	
No hope for his harde lif/to have no mede	
For almusdede do 3e non/as 5e demen alle	870
But skarsete and skathe/unskilfully fonden	
3if we lengede in 3oure land/ful loth were oure bestus	
To ben so simple of us silf/and suffre that tene	
We scholde folewe othir folk/and fonden echone	
To acorde of oure costom/with comme peple	875
But 3e han dainte in dul/3oure daies to spene	
And ben ysustained so/with sorwe in this worde	
But 3e ben litil to alowe/of 3oure luthur fare	
For nouht but nisete/nedful 30u makus	
3oure owne folie folk/doth 3ou ful ofte	880
In hungurus and in hard lif/to holde joure peple	
Also 3e sain in 3our sonde/that sothly 3oure wivus	
Ne gon in no gay tyr/as gise is of othure	
And that ludus in 30ure land/no lecherie haunten	
But sparen alle spousebreche/the space of hure livus	885
And thou 3e wonde swich werk/me wondrus ful lite	
How miht 3e lecherie love/or likinge have	
Whan luthur fare hath alaid/3our lustus echone	
That 3e megre ben maad/with mischef and hungur	
For 3e so simple ben seie/and semen so pore	890
3ou wantus wordliche won/3our wivus to hihte	
Therefore as bestus 3e ben/and of body chaste	
Unmibty for mischef/to medle with burdus	

That his no chariteus chois/so schast for to libbe		
Sin 3e maugray 3our miht/mote hit withdrawe		895
Also 3e sente us to saie/in the same time		
Of othir manerus mo/miche for to lakke		
That 3e no stidie in no stounde/ne no stat wilne		
Of clergie that clene is/to claimen in scole		
And that 3e mercy on molde/in no maner wilne		900
No mercy don to no man/amongus 50u founde		
Thanne hit semeth by 30ure sawe/3if 3e soth tellen		
That kindely soure consience/acordeth to bestus		
For as bestes 3e ben/by no skile reuled	*	1 2
Ne hem of kinde no cometh/no konninge of witte		905
So be 3e ludus bylad/and laweles alse		
That han no reward to riht/but redlese wirchen		
But we faithful folk/that faren as wise		
Ben ydemed to do/dedus of rihte		
Forthy us kenneth our kinde/to acorde in trowthe		910
In swiche lawus to live/that longen to Gode		
For to sowe and to sette/in the sad erthe		
And othir wordliche werk/wisly to founde		
Sin mankinde is ymaad/so michel and so rive		
Among so perles a peple/inpossible hit were		915
But somme were reuled by ryht/as resoun hit axeth		
Hemself to sostaine/with selkowthe thingus		
For to live by the land/as ludus ben schape		
To have welthe aftur wo/as the word farus		
For tenen sumtime tid/and sumtime mirthe		920
And aftur swaginge of swinc/swithe cometh joie		
But so weihuus as 3e witen/that weduringe chaungeth		
Now broun and now briht/and now breme stormys		

So is the wit and the wil/of wordliche peple	
In selkouthe sesounus/fain for to chaunge	925
Whan wedur waxeth al bryht/that wel is to like	
Mirie ben men of mod/in minde and in herte	
But whan the daies dunne ben/hit doth hem to mourne	
For riht of the sesoun/that semus unblithe	
3it chaungeth wit of a weih/in otherwise alle	930
Thorou the grete degre/that groweth in age	
For whan he is innocent/that ille can lite	
Thanne hath he solas of himsilf/simple to worthe	
For betur likede him a bal/than a borou riche	
And he is hardy to non harm/but hauntus his gamus	935
When he is eldure of age/that auht is his strenke	
Thanne wol he proven him proud/and prys of him holde	
And wexe wilde of his wil/and wikke to staunche	
Whan he is fare so forth/fer in his age	
That stoute is he stedefast/and stille of his herte	940
Huo wole a cherched child/chese for hardy	
Or a 3oung man meek/that mirthe covaiteth	
Huo wolde wene that a weih/woxen on elde	
Were wist for unstedefast/of word or of dede	
Manie mirthus on molde/that othur men usen	945
3e leven thorou 3our luthur wit/that longen to peple	
Summe in riht that we sen/saver of mouthe	
Summe in handlinge of hond/and heringe of ere	
Summe that longen to a lud/of likinge smellus	
And queminge of quaintise/that quencheth our tene	950
And in menskinge of mouth/mirthe we haven	
In tendere touchinge of thing/and tastinge of swete	
And sin we frekus ben so fre/that we frut haven	

And al that growns in the ground/of graciouce thingus We finde fihch in the se/that us fedeth alle 955 We lachen likinge ynow/of the lof briddus And 3if 3e wonde of that won/to winne 3our fode 3e schulle be demed that 3e don/dispit to the kindus Thanne schewe 3e to hur Schappere/schame for His sondus That so schinden His schap/that He 30u scheweth here 960 Or 3e han hertely hate/to oure hole peple For we ben betere of our lif/and swich bote finden Sin swiche godus as we sen/ben sen to us alle And nouht so do 3ou now/nedful burnus Alle the dedus that 3e don/Y deme that it turnus 965 More to folie than to faith/of any ful witte This sonde that Y said have/sire Alixandre riche Let bringe with his brode sel/to Bragmanus prince And rathe whan hit rad was/ful redy with othir To this adoutede duk/Dindimus sente 970 Whan hit was sent to the seg/he dide hit sone red Now how hit goodly bygan men givus tente

How Dindimus sendyd an answere to Alixandre by letter

Dindimus the dere king/the docktour of wise
That lord of Bragmanus land/and ledere is holde
To emperour Alixandre/egrest of princes
975
That is grymmest ygrowe/and gretiset of kingus
Joie graithus with grace/and gretinge of mouthe
As to the kiddeste ycore/that corone weldus

We do the namkouthe king/to kenne and to here That in this wastinge word/we ne wone nouht evere 980 For erthe is nouht our critage/that evere schal laste Ne we ne ben nouht ibor/to abide therinne But we ben pore pilegrimus/put in this worde For we by destene of dome/schulle deth tholie Thanne schulle we hie to the hous/that hie is in blysse 985 And karre to oure kinusme[n]/to kenne of oure fare We ben ofset with no sinne/for unsely godus Ne we sitte in no sete/there sinne is vhanteth But for oure kinde consience/that kenneth us to goode We wonde wikkede werk/and wende fro skathe 990 We ne sain noukt king be thou sur/for sake of our pride That we bolde godus ben/burnus to gie Ne envye to hem han/ne hate in this worde For we ne give us to no gilt/that scholde God wrathe Ne nouht nien Him her/by niht no by day 995 God that alle gomus schop/and alle gode thingus Made here upon molde/many manere choisus For maad mihti hit nouht be/there men scholde dwelle Withoute diverce dedus/of many done thingus But al that badde is for a burn/here aboven erthe 1000 Huo so hath chaunce to echue/and chese the betture As men han wit for to wite/the wikke and the gode He may nouht claime to be cleped/clene god of mihte But Godus frend may the freke/frely be called For we leden wel our lif/and loven to be simple 1005 In soure sonde sire king/se saide this wordus

In 5 oure sonde sire king/5e saide this wordus
That we alle godus arn/as 5e deme nouthe
Or evere elles til hem/envye we have

But the same that 3e so/by us silf trowe	
Longeth ludus to 30u/that liven so in ese	1010
For 3e leden 3oure lif/in lordschipe and in myrthe	
Of noble kinde for 3e come/and kid ben of Grece	
In clene clothus 3e gon/and claimen to be riche	
Al 3oure minde is on mirthe/and most upon goodus	
3oure fingrus of fin gold/3e fullen with ryngus	1015
As is wommenus wone/for wordliche glose	
But turnus be 3e ful sur/tho bostful dedus	
Wherfore 3e holde 3ou her/hiest on erthe	
Schal 3ou procre to pryde/and to no profit ellus	
But skathe for 30ure unskile/whan 3e skapen hennus	1020
Gold fedeth no gome/ne no good soule	
But we that selkouthus sen/and sothus mow knowe	
And kenne the kinde of the gold/that corsed is founde	
We faren alle to the flod/there we finde mowe	
Gret plente of gold/on the ground ligge	1025
Thanne we wollen of the watur/wilfully drinke	
And defoule with our fet/the fine gold schene	
For gold thouh it gay be/hit gaynus ful lite	
Of hard hongur and thirst/to helpe any peple	
Have a man nevere so miche/mischef of hounger	1030
He may hit staunche with mete/and menden his paine	
Thouh thirst dreche him with drouhthe/drink may hem hel	pe
A litil wetinge of watur/his wo wol amende	
3if gold were to a gome/so good of his kinde	
Whan men hit helde in here hand/or hadde in here warde	1035
So scholde it be to a burn/bote of his nede	
His corsede covaytise/coflye to sese	
But now the more that a man/may therof winne	

The more 3ernus he 3it/to 3eme at his wille	
And he is mensked the mor/amongus 30u alle	1040
For wel lovus every lud/that liche is him tille	
We sain that 3our sory godes/of wham 3e so helpe	
Mow no manyr ded thing/thorou hure miht hele	
Se tenden michil in 30ur time/templus to bulde	
And riche auterus rive/rere thereinne	1045
Thanne founde 5e 5our falce godus/with sorw for to here	
And quellen for to quemen hem/of 3our quike bestus	
And in that same sacrifice/3e seggen the name	
Of what burn that hit be/that wolde bone have	
Thin aldurfadur Alixandre/al this hath used	1050
And alle kydde of 3our kin/kenden this dedus	
This is amongus 30u men/in this manere knowe	
For thus 3e erren echon/in erthliche werkus	
Wherefore seggus we sain/forsake of 30ur dedus	
How lutherly 3e liven her/litil 3e knowen	1055
How 3e with sinne be ofset/suffre ne nolle	
That we bywepe in this word/5our wikkede dedus	
And miche thinketh us a man/mensketh anothur	
That a gome for his gilt/goodly bywepeth	
For ho so woneth in this word/and wol nouh yknowe	1060
That him is demed to deie/and doom schal abide	
Hit is riht that the rink/be reufully ended	
And smite to the smethe ground/with a smart poudur	
As on sinful was seie/that Salonienus histe	
And evyl endid on erthe/and wrout ful foule	1065
For the lud on his lif/alosed him so noble	
That he hevene hadde miht/what handus to reche	
For their boths for how boot (how whened nouths	

нн

With fir in the firhil/to fendus bytauhte

Thus mowe 3e finden in fablus/of philosofrus olde

That spoken how the spild men/spenden hur time

Thus was the lettere of the lud/that he last sente

And Mascedonius mihty king/menskliche hit radde

Whan he the sende hadde sethe/he sente forth newe

That was to Bragman ye-brouht/and prest for to rede

Thanne radde cofly the king/this kariede sende

That thus tithinge tolde/and tauhte this wordus

How Alixandre sente Dindimus anothur letter

The emperour Alixandre/of armus alosed That noble is and namekouth/and nevere man dradde By godus chaunce that ys chose/chef over kingus 1080 And of burnus ybore/baldest of mihte That Amon the grete god/in graciouse timus Bygat on Olimpas/the onurable quene Bykenneth king Dindimus/in kith there he dwellus His a fledde sonde/and saith in this wise 1085 3e sain burnus that 3e ben/best echone That in 30ure lothliche land/libben by kinde For so seggus 3e ben/byset in an yle That ther may comen in 30ur kith/non unkouthe peple Ne 3e ne mowe of that march/in no manere wende 1090 But be thou loth othur lef/lenge ther inne And for 3e weihuus of that won/wende ne mowe Wel alowe 3e 3our lif/and 3our land alse Al the nede and the noy/that 3e now suffren

By asent of 3oursilf/3e sain that 3e dryen	1095
And by the sawe that 3e sente/to segge of 3oure fare	
3e arn liche of 3oure lif/to swiche lothe burnus	
That ben in dep prisoun don/al hure daies time	
And han mirthus on molde/missed ful clene	
But lawe lereth us in skile/that 3e ben lethur alle	1100
And mow for 30ure mischef/no mede have	
For it cometh 30u of kinde/in care to libbe	
Sin 3e wonen in that won/there wante is of goodus	
Thanne seggus semeth hit nouht/that 3e so wirchen	
For sake of the same god/that sittus in blisse	1105
Therefor to wo that is wers/wenden 3e schulle	
Whanne 3e parten fro this paine/that pinncheth 3ou here	
Thanne be 3e men upon molde/most to bewepe	
That here to schame ben schape/and ay schulle aftur	
3it wolen wikkede men/in this word glade	1110
Thou; thei ben damned to dul/whan hure day endus	
Tho that ludus in oure land/alosed arn wise	
3e holde folus in faith/and falce of byleve	
Hit longeth ludus til us/30ur lif to bywepe	
And make for soure mischef/mouringe sichus	1115
For wers faren no folk/founde upon erthe	
Than frekus that no frut/han frely to libbe	
God that juge is of joie/hath jugged 30u alle	
To lenge aftur 30ur lif/in lastinge paine	
And he hath marked 30u men/mischef on erthe	1120
Though 3e wene 3ou wise/and wittie of lorus	
Therefore seggus as Y saide/for sake of 3our dedus	
Mede mowe 3e of God/in no manere fonge	
3e hen unblessed of lif/for burnus V warne	

That 5e holden so her/holsome dedes	1125
Gret wante is of wo/and wikkede paine	1123
The whiche the heie godus haten/and hure hole peple	
Now tende we to touche more/of this tale aftur	
For of this egre emperour/thus endeth the lettere	
Whan this makelese man/that most was adouted	1130
The roume riden Alixandre/richest of kingus	1130
Hadde legged there longe/and lettrus the while	
Endited to Dindimus/as him dere thoute	
There his burnus he bad/bulden of marbre	
A piler sadliche ipicht/or he passe wolde	1135
And that thei wrouhten a wrytte/and writen ther aboute	1133
Hidur have Ic Alixandre/with myn help fare	
Whan grave was the grie ston/the grime king rydus	
And alle meven his men/fro the marke evene	

How Alixandre picht a pelpr of marbyl there

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GLOSSARIAL INDEX.

The words quoted from the Bodleian Fragment are distinguished by having † prefixed to them.

GLOSSARIAL INDEX.

A, one, 57. A, have, 5159. AANDE, breath, 4001. See ANDE. ABAIED, afraid, 103. ABAYSTE, to depress, terrify, 402. 3878. 4110, 4112. ABLEYD, made miserable, 402. ADILLE, to earn, 3192. AGHILL, noble, 29. AGLOPENED, surprised, 874. AIR, to turn, to go, 53. 135. 407. 695. 795. 843. 873. 942. 989. Aze, fear, 169, 1459. Ayr, owed, 918; ought, 717. Ayre, possessed, 18. ALDFADER, a father-in-law, 5377. ALDURFADUR, an ancestor, † 1050. ALLIRE, ALLIRS, of them all, 620, 1255. ALTHIRE, of them all, 486. AME, to purpose, 309, to go, 1047, to conjecture, 4105. AMLARE, a vagabond, 1705, 3543. ANALEY, singly, 486. AND, than, 1258. ANDE, breath, 749, 4813. See AANDE. ANE, his ane, alone, 210. ANE, to agree, 879. ANELEPY, one, single, 109. 5026. ANELY, only, 995. ANENTE, concerning, 735. 2716.

ARE, mercy, 5362. AR3ED, afraid, 3607. 3874; ME AR3ES, I am afraid, 537. ARLY, early, 350. 351. Asald, an ass, 1928. ASALENY, a little ass, (?) 1705. Askis, ashes, 4181. ASPERLEY, sharply, 1088. Ar, who, sing. 101. 197. 349. 1203. plur. 10. 199. 1227. when, 636. 1216. which, sing. 468. 683. 1290. plur. 202. AT, that, 100. 346. 525. 1192. AT, to, 636, 4310. ATAME, to pierce, 3043. ATFLEE, to fly away, 988. ATHIL, noble, 17. 40. 167. See AGHILL. ATLEDE, attempted to go, †15. ATTER, poison, 1930. ATTERAND, poisoning, 4199. ATTRID, poisoned, 2455. ATWETE, to know, 1103. ATWIND, to depart, 1949, 3248. AUHT, increased,† 936. AUNTER, doubt, 538. AUTHLY, fearfully (?) 3235. Awe, became, behoved, 868. AYNDAIN, consisting of breath, (?) 2307.

Angirley, passionately, 972. 1726.

BADOME (?) 4869. BADRICHE (?) 1782. Baiste, to terrify, 2146. 2447. 4157. BAISTELL, a fortress, 1161. 1339. Baisting, fear, 2016. BAKKE, a bat, + 723. BALE, fire, 2231. BALE, sorrow, 396. 2444. BALEFULLY, sorrowfully, 155. BALE-NAKID, stark-naked, 4126. BALGH, a bladder; BALGH-BRADE, broad as a bladder, 4923. BANE, a murderer, 969, 3249, 5377. BARATOUR, a champion, 1799. 2158. BARAUTE, strife, 894. See BARET. BARE, a boar, 610. BARET, strife, 527. BARME, the bosom, 4812. BARMEKEN, a fortress, 1301. BARNE, a child, 396, 585, 597. Bast, the stem of the linden tree (?) 1339. BATHIRE, of them both, 3947. BATTES, flocks, 4167. BAWNAND (?) 4907. BAYITE, obedient, 323. BAYST, frightened, 467. BEDELLE, divided, 4097. BEES, dwellings, 2337. BEES, will be, 892. BEGLOMRDE, deceived, 417. BEHERYDE, praised, 1616. BELYFE, immediately, 382. Bele-chiste, the womb, 423. (cf. 386.) Веме, а trumpet, 1387. 2616. 3039. Benere, more appropriate, 1715. BERE, noise, 489. BERNE, a man, 157. BERYNES, a grave, 5592. BESOM, a broom, 320. Віссніп (?) 4839. Brog, to build, 2215, 2256.

BIGLY, respectfully, 423. BILD, a building, 1080. 1297.1338, 2926. BILDING, encouragement, 1797. BIRE, impetus, 711. BLAA, livid, 559. BLAST, whitened, 1559. BLAN, stopped, 381, 1228. BLAND, in, together, 2786. Blason, a fragment, 787. BLEANT, a bluish covering, 4912. BLEE, colour, complexion, 394, 466. BLEND, blinded, 105. BLESNAND, flashing, 562. 802. 4081 (?) 4812 (?) BLIKEN, to make fair, + 411. BLICKENAND, glancing, 604. BLISCHE, a glance, 606. BLISCHE, to glance, 872. 984. 1338. BLONK, a horse, 767. 886. 928. 1222. 2057, 2172, BLOTHIR, to choke, 970. BOBAUNCE, presumption, 2016. Вовв, a branch, 4777. Bod, rest, 547. BODWORD, a message, 48. 1458. Bojes, bends, goes, 699. BOLLER, a drunkard, + 675. BOLNE, to swell, 394. BORDREN, made of boards, 787. Bore, one born, a child, 590. Boris (?) 556. Bose, behoves, 1927. 2309. 2503. 3299. Bose, behoof, 4242. BOTE, remedy, 137, 160. BOUNE, ready, 870. BOURD, a jest, † 469; O BOURDE, in jest, 462. Bowe, to come, 256. 534. BRAG, strife, (?) 4320. Bragging, noise, 3966. BRAIDE, a sudden attack, 381, 527.

BRAIDIS, rushes, 496, 842, 928. BRAIDIS, unfolds, 774. (See OUTBRED.) BRAIT, drew, 802. BRANT, upright, 3649. BRAST, burst, 872. Вкати, anger, 1220, 1744, 1956, 5366. BRATHLY, in anger, 1214, 2211. BRE, to tease, to vex, 462. Bar, brow, countenance, 496. BREDFULL, full to the brim, 4090. See BRETFULL. Breggis, abridges, 3290. See Brigg. BREME, fierce, keen, 610. 2146. 4002. BREMELY, keenly, sharply, 969, 1805. 1828. BRENE, 606, read BREVE, which see. BRENEID, provided with breastplates, 66. BRENY, mail, 915, 1247, 1295, 2214. (cf. 2980.) BRETFULL, quite full, 1548. See BRED-FULL. BRETNE, to cut to pieces, destroy, kill, 1263, 1307, 2256, 2479. BREVE, to record, 984. 1172. BRIGG, to abridge, 3804. BRIGG, strife, †393. BRILLE, the beryll (?) 5136. BRIM, fierce, 496. BRIXSILLE, to break, 4663. BRODE, a child, 1929. BROSTEN, broken, 789. Bup, behoved, 3275. BURDE, behoved, 510, 1966, 4397. BURDE, play, 2500. Buse, behoves, 1808, 3355, 3359. Buske, to prepare, 373. 774. 1511. Buxsom, obedient, 323.

Carre, to turn, 859, 887, 889, 1501. Carre, to talk, 108, 230. Cavel, a fragment, 799. Chavele, (?) 4924. Perhaps an error

for Chanell, hoary. See Roquefort, v. CHAVILL, the jaw, 3633, 3697, 4985. Chesbolles, the poppy, 1985. Chesses (?) 1985. Perhaps an error of the scribe for Cheffes, heads. CHEVE, to thrive, 655. 2379. CHEVELERE, hair, 4924. CHEVER, more prosperous, 1882. CLAGGID, stuck, 5428. CLEKE, to snatch, 282, 842, 2937. CLEKE, a snatch, 2163. CLEPE, to call, 533. COCARD, a foolish fellow, 4473. COCKEN, to fight, 2042. 3170. 3312. Coppis, pillows, 4916. Cor, quickly, †42. COPLI. COFLICHE, quickly, †48. †64. +1076. Coppis, spiders, 3301. Corven, something carved, 129. COTH, disease, 2815. COWDRIFE, cool, 4098. CRATONE, elevated, 3079. See Roque-

DAY-RAW, the dawning, 392.

DEMERLAYK, deception, 414.

DERFE, powerful, 2091. 2140. 2607.

DESE, the high-table, 47. 479. 902.

DEWESS, a goddess, 3556. 4516. 5115.

DEWUS, avails, 4439.

DEYNE, to think worthy, 4007; deyne with, to despise, 4580.

DONESMAN, a noble, 2906. 3203.

DOUKAND, diving, 4091.

DOUTH, nobility, 1647. 2100. 2349.

DOWE, to be able, 4059.

DRABLAND, trailing, 232.

DRAFFE, drove, dashed, 487.

DRAGONHAME, dragon-covering, 487.

fort, v. Crestine.

Dreche, to drench, 1106. 4942. †1032.
Dreie, to suffer, 531. †857.
Dreie, tedious, 2091.
Drepar, a slayer, 3423.
Drepe, to kill, 1233. 1777. 3170.
Driyt, o, at a slow pace, 3869.
Driyten, the Lord, 1260. 1472. 3556.
5115. 5119.
Dritts, gods, 2124.
Duale, to poison, 5027.
Duess. See Dewess.
Dute, afraid, 3556.

EBLAND, among, between, 160. 3724. 3911, 4024, Eg. water, 5465. EFTIRSONS, soon after, 408. Egging, influence, 2409. ELD, a period of life, 657; old age, 316. 1001. ELD. See NELD. ELDERE, rather, 1016, See HELDER. ELIKE, ever alike, constantly, 340, 560. ELKEND, (?) 164. ELLYNE, an ell, 800. EMELL, among, mutually, 4264. Enentes, concerning, 3246. Englayme, to cloy, 4669, †676. ERD, the earth, 551, 975. ERDIS, buries, 975. ERDIT, dwelt, 2681. ERTHID, buried, 588. ERTID, excited, 2409. ERVE, possession (?) 340. ESTIR, abode, 2693. ETHIS, swears (?) 340. ETTIL, to attempt, 1157, 1819, 2419. 2484, 2829, 3166, ETTILLIS, attempts, 15.

FAGE, to make happy, 4670.

EVERID, ruled (?) 1132.

FAINE, to cause to rejoice, 2. FALOWIS, grows discoloured, 5309. FANDIS, tries, 376. FANGE, to take, 110, 411. FARK. See FERK. FARNE, gone, 216. FAX, hair, 601. FAY, See FEY. Felsen, to cherish, 829, 4670, 5321. FENNE, clay, 4357. FERD, fear, 136. FERDSCHIP, fear, 988. FERE, a companion, 637; husband, 397; wife, 434. FERK, FARK, to go, 545, 766, 926, † 300. FERLY, a wonder, 395. FERLY, to wonder, 2229. FERLY, wonderfully, 380. FERRE, further, 683. FERROM, on, at a distance, 5521. FETE, the construction (?) 30. FETHERHAME, a feather-covering, 380. 2710. 3695. FETTLE, to prepare, 626, 2995. FEWTIRE, the lance-rest, 2621. FEY, FAY, at the point of death, 591. 792, 1034, 2158, 4019, FLAGGIS, flakes, 4166. FLANES, arrows, 2210, 3046, 5449. FLAW, a flake, 1756. FLAY, to put to flight, 110, 5449. FLAKIRS, flutters, 505. FLEME, to banish, 299. FLETT, a hall, 821. FLI3T-LOOMES, instruments for flight, 2710. FLOSCHES, pools, 2049. FLOTE, a band, company, 770, 1210. 1581, 1758, 2264. Fode, a person, 270. FOLD, the earth, 3, 251.

Fon, foes, †339, 341.

Force, matter, consequence, 471.
Forrejtils, becomes discomposed, 4402.
Forsen, frozen, 2883.
Forthing-dole, the fourth part, 3845.
Forthinkes, repents, 1464,
Fortoppe, forehead, 318.
Forwart, to promise, 15.
Frayne, to ask, 267. 457. 672.
Freke, a man, 270. 360.
Frekly, speedily, 1795.
Frely, noble, 270.
Frithman, an envoy, 5598.
Fulsum, satisfied, †497.
Fulth, plenty, 2171.

GALE, to speak, 2257.

Gale, corn-sedge, 4095. Galfull, lustfull, †389. GALT, a hog, 4743. GANG, to go, 1267. Garsons, rewards, 1074, 1662. GAST, a spirit, 4066. GATTES, roads, 143. GAYNEST, readiest, 1137. GAYNES, us gaynes, it avails us, 181.+ GER, to cause, 191, 1219. 4443. GETT, procreation, 576; a child, 391. 435, 473, GILLE-STREMES, mountain torrents, 3232. GILT, to commit a fault, 471. GINGE, an assemblage, 2038, 2435. 2674. Groun, a guide, +703. GIRD, to strike, 796; to gush, 3232. GIRDILL, to give up the, 181; to reche up the, 758; to submit. GLAAM, a murmur, 5505. GLADEN, sedge, sword-grass, 4095. GLADEN, (?) 131. GLAVER, a chattering, 5505.

GLEDIS, embers, 226. 2474. 3627. GLESENAND, glancing, 603. GLETT, slime, 4491. 4517. GLIFFE, to glance, 4600. GLODE (?) 1334. GLORAND, staring, 4553, 4729. GNAISTES, gnashes, 5322. Gоме, a man, 391. GRAINES, pointed rocks, 3376. GRAITHE, to prepare, 131, 2873. GRAITHE, ready, 162. GRAITHLY, readily, 201. GRE, a step, degree, 535. 818. 994. GREGE, a grigg (?) 1753. GREME, anger, 4158. GRETE, to weep, 973, 1285, 4371, 5043. GRETING, weeping, 3839. GREW, a minute particle, 3271. GRID, a pang, 544. GRIPP, a spasm, 544. GRITH, protection, †764. GRo, keen, 3839. GROFE, cave, 5395. GROVE, to dig, 4743. GROVELINGS, recumbent, 5277. GRUNE, ground, 338. Guan, a cup (?) 5702.

HAIRE, hoary, 776. See HARE.
HALD, firm, 1075.
HALIDOM, a shrine for relics, 1466.
HALLIS, corners, 4149.
HALOWS, saints, 4915.
HALS, the neck, 2654.
HAME, a dwelling, 3229.
HAMES, covering, plumage, 4987.
HANDQUILE, a brief space of time, 3261.
3291.
HARE, to grow hoary, 1009.
HARE, hoary, 70. See HAIRE.
HATHILL, a noble, 84. 1102.
HATLLL, hateful, 1945.

HATTER, attire, 4119. HATTER, savage, 490. HATTERLY, savagely, 264, 803. HE, she, +654, 698, HEER (?) 776. HELD, to bow, 227. 726. HELDER, rather, 2714. See ELDERE. HELLID, poured, 3814. HENDLAIKE, courtesy, 2715. See HINDE-LAIRE. HERE, a lord, 2920. HERE, to honour, †1046. HERE, an army, 820. 1256. HERE-WEDIS, armour, 1010. HERNE-PANNE, a brain-pan, a skull. 1713. 1771. HERNES, brains, 839. HERRE, higher, 2364. HERSED, praised, 2200. 2498. HERY, to praise, 2200, †358. HESTE, a promise, 1075. HETHEN, from hence, 4937. HETHENWARD, from hence, 734. HETHINGE, scorn, 1714, 1869. HETTER, bold, 615. HETTERLY, energetically, 669, 678. HEVYDMAN, chief man, 441. HIE, to honour, 329. HIHTEN, to honor, adorn, †406. 408. 418. HIJTILD, ornamented, 1541. 4541. 4970. 5128. HILD, to cover, 1010. HILD, to bend, 3102; to pour, 3212. Hild, covered, 146, 5242. HINDELAIKB, courtesy, 615. See HEND-LAIKE. HINE, hence, 4457. HINE, a retinue, 2220. HIRN, a corner, 3215. HODER (?) 5242. HOLTES, woods, 776.

Home, a covering, 27. HONEST (?) 3792. Hoo, cease, 2835. HOPE, to expect, 935. 3549. HOTTER, contempt, 1714. Hove, to tarry, 2890. 3261. HOVEN, exalted, 3864. HUE, she, †656. HUNYSCHIST (?) 3004. HURKILS, nestles, 504. ILK, the same, 350. ITHIS, waters, 63. See YTHE. Iwis, certainly, 203. JAPULE, tribute, 4412. JANDEWIN (?) +659. JAPID, deceived, 4416. Japis, tricks, 43, 339, 4412. KAIRE, to turn, to go, 153. 828. KARRE, to turn, +886. Kelle-wyse, in the fashion of a net. 3301. Kellis, network-collars, 4601. Kempe, a warrior, 2216, 5500. Kipp, known, 33. KINDIL, to be born, 696. KINDLAIKE, kindness, 2718. KINLEN, to resound, 775. KISTE, a chest, 1043, 4358; a coffin, 3149. KITHE, kindred, 136, 144. KITHE, to manifest, 1021. Knew, informed, 2872. LADISMAN, a guide, 4341, 4968. LAGHE, low, 3986. LAIKE, to play, 1770. LAIKE, play, 385. 644. 1761. +465. LAIRE, clay, mortar, 4446, 5089. LAITE, to seek, 153, 372, 2341.

LAST, took, 77, 331.

LASCH, to draw, 801; to dart, 553. LATE, manner, aspect, 152, 491, 4385. LEDE, a man, 7. 42. LELY, truly, 880. LEMMAN, one beloved, 7. LEND, to go, 379, 393, 1980; to tarry, 221, 573, 858, LENG, to tarry, 372. LERE, body, 379. LESING, a lesson, 4. LETE, to exhibit, 491. LETH, to listen, 4471. LETHIRE, wicked, 2445. LEXIS. linxes (?) 3574. LICHAM, the body, †492. LICHE, the body, 141. 3232. LIFT, the sky, 4175. LIGGE, to lie, 345. LILETH (?) †474. LITT. to delay, 101. LIMP, to happen, 300. 1881. 2060. 2092. 2162, 2220, 3298. Law, linen, 141. LIN. to remain, †441. 448. LIRE, the flesh, 3943. LISSE, to please, †476. LITE, a few, 1024. 2128, 2253. 2306. LITE, to muck (?) 1754. †732. LITHE, to listen, 4, 1650, 5024. LITHE, to bend, submit, 3755; subdue, 4785. LITTES, dyes, 4337. LITTILLAIK, littleness, 1707. 2505. 2706. LOFE, to praise, 259. 658. See Love. LOFE, praise, 644. LOOVE, the hand, 2569. See LOVE. LORELL, a mean fellow, 1760. Lose, praise, 2505. †221. Love, to praise, 458. See LOFE. Love, the hand, 2067. See Loove. LOUTE, to bow to, 369. Lup, a man, †205. 645.

LUDENE, human, +773. LURKARD, a sneaking fellow, 3544. MAYNELY, powerfully, 339. MALSTRID, entranced (?) 1270. See Sir F. Madden's Glossary to William and the Werwolf, v. Malskrid. Mangery, an entertainment, 838. Margone, sullenness, 628. MARKE, a boundary, 1138. See MERCHE. MARKET (?) 421. MEDILERTHE, the earth, 5526. Магна, a tribe, 3605. 3620. MEKILL, great, 215. Mele, to speak, 147. 2078. Melle, to meddle, 735. 5743. Menske, honour, 1237. 1746. Menske, to honour, 4493, 4592, 5343. MENSKFULLE, honourable, 2953. MENSKLICHE, honorably, †1073. MERCHE, a limit, 97, 4632. MERKE, darkness, 374. MERRE, a boundary, 211. MERRE, to be sad, 325. METE, to march, 143, 455, 564. Метне, ріту, 147. 816. 1981. 3103. 4325. METYN, advanced, 374. See METE. METT, measurement, 25. MICHARE, a thief, 3542. MIN, to bear in mind, 2506. MINEGETH, mentions, †573. 614. MINNE, to mention, 245. 565. MINTES, points, 1089. MISTER, need, 1462. MISTER, to want, 4282. Mold, earth, 550. MOLLE, labour, 628. MARE, must, 691. MORSURE, biting, 4089. MORTH, murder, 1279.

Mose, to muse, 333.

247

More, a building, 3219. 3325. 3833. MUNISE, to teach, +514.

NA, no. 647. NAMECOUTHE, celebrated, †823, †979. NAYTE, to use, 2518, 4342. NEB, the face, 807. 3941. 4520. NEKARD, a mean person, 1742. Neze, to approach, 324. 396. NELD, a needle, 1370. NERRE, nearer, 590. 1595. NEVEN, to name, 76, 260. Next, nearest, 5049, 5078. NIFILS, trifles (?) 3808. NISTERTALE, the night season, 324. NIK, to deny, 2339. NIKID (?) 3936. NINGKILING, an imitation, 2968. NITE, nothing of, 1460. NORCHETH, paineth not, †769. Note, use, practice, 324. Nouche, an ornament, 3135. Nowte, cattle, 3824.

O. of, 276. Opp, illustrious, 27, 189, 2121, 2321. ODLY, nobly, 275. OFERROM, afar off, 397. OSEFUL, awe-inspiring, 16. OLLE (?) 1861. See Osse (?). ONANE, at once, 79, 191. Osse, to offer, 2263, 2307. Ossinge, an offering, an attempt, 731. 868. Oversede, overpassed, 350.

OVERLAIKE, a failure, 1861, 3102.

PAIRE, to injure, 74. PASCHIS, breaks, 2298. PELLID, threw, 117. PERTLY, openly, 255. Pik, pitch, 4173,

PIKE, a pointed hill, 4817. Pryr, pitched, 194, 2130. PLANERE, flat, 4139. PLI3T, danger, 4683, 4951. Porris, pushes, 5561. PRIK (?) 45. PURELY, entirely, 187. QUEDFULLE, full of wickedness, +541.

QUETHEN, from whence, 5217. Quille, a hand-quile, a short space of time, a set-quile, a given space, 249. 546. QUIRR, a whirl, 560. QUIRRIS, rushes, 1556.

QWATER, a whirling, 560. QWERYNS (?) 3003.

QWILL, until, 507.

QWITSUMNES, retribution, 3304.

RAD, quickly, 2428. RADLY, quickly, 409, 430, 1354, 1382, 1494, 1486, RAILE, to ornament, 5129.

RAIME, to disturb, 177. 1940. 2378. 2488.

RAITHE, to hasten, 1453.

RAKE, a track, 3384, 5071.

RAXSIL, to stretch, 4930. RECHE, to explain, 1354.

REDD, advised, 1040.

REDD, afraid, 1510.

REDELL, a canopy, 4930.

REFE, to plunder, 5154. 5179.

REKE, extended, +594.

REKENLY, like a prince, 2354.

REKENTHE, a chain, 5543.

REKILL, to smoke, 566.

REKILS, incense, 4978.

REKYN, to govern, 21.

Remes, makes a noise, 2900.

RENGE, a man, 460. See RENK.

RENYSCHE, noble, 2943. RENYSCHELY, nobly, 4931. RENYST, bold, 387. RENK, a man, 21, 177, 958, 2166. Regio, a noise, 387, 458, 2900. RESCHE, a rush, 4127. RESILD, rough, 4127. RIGE, the back, 2973. RISE, a branch, 3859. RISOM, twigs (?) 3061. ROFE, tore, 638. ROME, to roar, 612. ROPAND, dropping, 4177. Rose, to praise, 4314, 5123. ROTILLYNG, shaking, perturbation, 934. ROUNE, speech, 244. ROUNSY, a horse, 817. ROWSTE, noise, 488. RUYDE, swift, 5596.

SACTHELL, a wretch, 716. SAINES, nets, 4271. SATTILL, to agree, 865. SAKE, contention, 3214, †388. SALE, a hall, 48. 222. Same, to collect, 51, 1026, 5614. See SAMMEN. SAME, together, 175. Samen, together, 1550. See Unsamen. SAMMEN, to collect, 1520, 3169. See SAMEN. Sand, a message, 890. Sandisman, a messenger, 1170. SARE, sore, 531. SAUDE, to hire, 3169. Scalld, To-, entirely separated, 4151. SCHALK, a man, 469. 926. +432. SCHARD, clothed, 4676. SCHATHILL, painful, 2992. 4802. SCHAVALDRY, meanness, 3372. SCHAW, a wood, 4732.

SA, so, 531, 538.

SCHELLIS, huts, 4050. SCHEMERAND, glittering, 483. SCHENDIRHAND (?) 780. SCHIRKIND, caused to fly, 4815. Scнo, she, 267, 268, 526, 527, 531, 532, SCHONDERHEDE, slaughtered, 2048. SCHONT, a jest, 469. SCHOP, created, 432. SCHOUNT, to escape, 180, 2143, SCROUDE, a vestment, 483. Sckenfer, discomfited, 4802. Scoghe, a wood, 3916. SCRIKE, a shriek, 4733. SEG, a man, 34, 797, 2620. Segr., a seat, 236, 262. SEIR, to bend, recline, 980, 2057. SEKIR, sure, 763. Selcuthly, wonderfully, 1022. Sele, happiness, 249, 4548. Selfe, self-same, 498. Selle, marvellous, 89, 1732, SELLY, a wonder, 570. Sere, different, 86, 277. Serelepy, several, 4441, 4522, 4893. 5126. SERKIS, shirts, 4340. SEWE, to follow, 686. Shalkes, servants, soldiers, 1391. Sibb, related by blood, 397. 586. 617. Sichus, sighs, †1115. Side, long, wide, 1924. †481. SILE, to turn, to go, 111. 161. 335. 698. SINDIDE, burnt, 2236. SITE, lamentation, 182, 546. SKATHILL. See SCHATHILL. Skelp, to whip, 1924. SKERE, fright, 4732. SKERRID, frightened, 4802. Skewis, the shadows, 561. SKYFT, to shift, change, 467. 4622; to

depart, 5040.

248 SKIRE, bright, 467. 1924. SKIRMAND, piercing, 5158. SKITLY, speedily, 5041. Skowis, woods, 5158. SKURUS, tempests (?) †478. SLAKE, to quench, 857. SLAVYN, a rough cloke, 1925. SLEVY, a craft, 38. SLETES, moves, 380. SLIKE, such like, 38, 531. SNAPE (?) 1560. SNAYPID, slain, cut to pieces (?) 3633. 3996. SNAPIR, to stumble, 847. SNATIRS, reels (?) 3996. SNELLE, keen, 3996, †437. SNIPPAND, cutting, 1560. Solow, a ploughshare, †295. Solp, swallow, 4293. Some, a collection, retinue, 62, 83, 924. Soo (?) 3822, 3912, 4185. Sote, sweet, †128. 496. SPAKLY, quickly, 786, 2975. Sparis, sparks, 2975. Sparth, a battle-axe, 1403. SPERE, to shut, 1466, 5495. Spir, to ask, 236. 2178. 3841. Spon, (7) 5468. SPOUSEBRECHE, adultery, †885. SPROTE, a splinter, 790. Spurnes, dashes, 786. STAD, placed, 498. STAFFULL, full to overflowing, 1543.

STALLE, to place, 185, 589.
STAUNKE, a pond, 3855, 3919, 3924.
STEDD, to place, 3978.
STEDILLE, to cause to stand, 3978.
STEE, a ladder, 2481.
STEKE, to shut, 2139. See STOKEN.
STEKE, to place, 683.
STELE-BOW, a saddle, 778.

4897.

STEME, to speak, 2480, 5302. STERNE, a star, 678, 684, 728, 2480. STEVEN, the voice, 252, 611. STIE, a ladder, 1437. STIE, a path, 5064. STIJE, ascended, 3468. ST13T, placed, 5386. STITLE, to place firmly, 195, 589, 2298. STOKEN, closed, 1081, 2201. See STEKE. STOURE, battle, 452, 498. STRASTILLE (?) 4838, See STISTILL. STREST, stretched, 452. STRITLE, to establish, 3468. STRINDE, progeny, 5105. STRUBLE, to disturb, 856. STURB, to disturb, 513. STURT, strife, 3759. STURTEN, to disturb, 3759. Sullepe, only true (?) 4306. SWAYFE, a slash, 806. SWAPP, to cut, 957, 1232. SWARE, to answer, 674. Sweling, squeeling, 4113. SWELLIS, burns, 4182. SWELM, heat, 750. SWEMYLE, like one fainting (?) 156. Swepe, course of life, 248, Swere, life (?) 3069. Swevene, a dream, 248, 353. SWIKE, to deceive, 5000. Swire, the neck, 779. 4508. Swoje, a murmur, 5020.

Tacchus, mamers, †463.
Taite, fear, 1208; dispute, 3980.
Tams, to pierce, 2622.
Tang, to sting, 3638, 3887, 4798.
Taunde, to dye cloth, 4336.
Tared, harmed, †132.
Teff, approached, 525, 649, 2174.
Teld, a tent, 552, 1159.
Telded, built, 1159.

TENDETH, inflameth, †684. TENE, SOTTOW, 140, 853. TENFUL, sorrowful, †793. TENT, held, 3318. Tere, wearying, 150, 1404, 4767. TERED, wearied, 1009. TERNE, a mountain lake, 3861. THA, those, 12. THARVE, to need, to want, 2709. 2859. THEDE, a land, nation, 1803. 2494. 3825. 3890. THERE, where, 211. THESTER, dark, 4134, 4804. THESTER, to grow dark, 4628. THETHEN, from thence, 1068. 1076. 5432. THINE, thence, 3849, 4076. THIRE, there, 347, 660, 1088. THOFE, although, 254. 471. THOLE, to suffer, 529. 539. THONER-THRAST, a thunder-clap, 554. THORPS, hamlets, 1803. THRA, violent, 554, 2282. THRALY, violently, 371. THRAWEN, to die, 4453. THRANG, thrust, 1427. See THRING. THRAT, threatened, 529. THREPE, to contend, 2048, 3126, 3643. to affirm pertinaciously, 4424. THRILL, to pierce, 224. THRILL, a hole, 4074. THRING, to press, 1436. 2282. THRISTED, grew dark, 554. See THESTER. THROME, a multitude, a body of men, 3007, 3643. Тивион, a grave, 4453. THURT, behoved, 1461. See THARVE. Tip, instructed (?) 1060. Tist, went, 1060. TIND, a tooth, 3908, 3926, 5134. TIND, to kindle, 4180.

KK

TIND, closed, 2193. TINE, small, 507. TINE, to lose, 2683. TINT, lost, 903. TIRE, to deliver (?) 2398. TITE, soon, 693. TITELY, soon, 267. ToLY, to dve cloth, 433. Toore, hardy, 5501. TORFAR, hardship, 1193. 1261. 3730. 4102. TORKAN, to apprehend imperfectly, 2967. TRAIE, difficult, +710. TRAMME, an instrument, 127. 286. TREYN, to draw, to go, 694. TRUCHES, thou truches, you are deceived, 1988. Tufe, ram's (?) 319. Tulk, a man, 752, 1212, 1304, 2075. 2257, 2685, 4000, 5373. Tulk (?) 2427. Tute, to peep, 127. 694. 4776. Twine, to separate, 760, 2750. TWINLEPI, twofold, 5014.

UMBY, round about, 1154. UMBYTHONRED, surrounded, 3858. UMCLAPP, to surround, 2473. UMLAP, to enclose, 920. 2134. UMOUILE, formerly, 23. UMSE, to look around, 3729. Underfang, to undertake, 910. UNETHES, scarcely, 709. 937. UNHEMED, uncontrouled, 2835. UNHOME (?) 5531. UNMETELY, disproportionately, 321. Unrid, cruel, severe, 460, 739, 871. Unridely, cruelly, 638. UNRUYDLY, cruelly, 566. Unsamen, not together, 605. See Sa-MEN.

UNSELE, unhappiness, 4472. UNTHANKES, against the will, 4699. UNWETANDLY, unknowingly, 134. Unwyn, pain, sorrow, 531.

VIRRE, glass, 4352. VOYDE, to remove, 122.

WAYFE, to remove, 297, 723, 822, WAYKE, to grow weak, 1006. WAYNE, to remove, to go, 945, 1176. 2431, 4692, 5135, WAYNE, to expect, 3427, 4657. WAYRYNGLE, an accursed being (?) 1706. WAYTE, to watch, to look closely, 59.

265, 700, 945, 956, WAKRONG, vigilant (?) 537; Wigh, destiny, 41. WALDE-EYED, wall-eyed, 608. WALE, choice, excellent, 75. 825. 841

WALE, to select, 1667. WALOW, to fade, 4628.

WALT, wielded, 838. WAME, the belly, 386, 531, 538.

WAN, ceased, 3987.

WAND, to be afraid, 1411, 2723.

WANDRETH, danger, 528.

WANE, a dwelling, 134, 3223.

Warische, to recover from an illness. 2811. 5607.

WARLAGE, an evil one, man or beast, 3796. 4426.

WARNE, to refuse, 1467. 9468.

WARP, See WERP,

WATHE, danger, 119, 1103, 1411.

Wath-town, a town on a ford, 2150.

Wede, to grow mad, 539, WEE, a man, 24, 314, 4191.

WELK, walked, 4191.

WELKEN, the sky, 247.

WELT, to dash, 839.

Wemless, without spot, 4067.

WERD, destiny, 257, 270, 283. WERDE, the world, 18, 24, 1272. WERK, to pain, 531. WERK, pain, 539. WERP, to cast, 557, 798, 1300, 5260; to werp wordis, to speak, 202. 243. WERSTILLARE, a wrestler, 2287. WERTH, destiny, 520. See WERD. WETE, to know, 241, 304. WETERTY, skilfully, 304. Whon, a quantity, †353. WIKKE, wicked, †537. WILD, to govern, 939. WILL, lost, wandering, 1272. WILLED, wandered, 2984, 4133. WILNEDE, desired, +150.

Williams, devious, 4077.

Wikling, a diminutive personage, 1706. 1733.

Wirstille, to wrestle, 2276.

Wissen, to indicate, 688. WITTER, knowing, 629.

WLATE, to disgust, 4278, 4635.

WLONK, splendid, 5090.

Wode, mad, 1168, 3168, 5347.

Wodwose, a wild man, 1540.

Won, abundance, †499. †557. †575.

+678, +891, +957. WOND, to depart from, †886. †957.

1990.

Wonyngstede, a place of residence. 3735.

WONT, dwelt, 134.

WORM, a serpent, 383.

WORTHE, to become, 103, 119, 378. 383, 691.

Wose, juice, 413.

WROTHIRHAILE, destruction, 1759.

WRA, a corner, 1585. 4191. WRENKIS, tricks, 4366.

3APE. eager, 2201. 3APELY, eagerly, quickly, 80. 114. 761. 3ARE, to prepare, 80. 3ARE, ready, 160. BARELY, readily, 1035. 3ARE-SINCE, long ago, 1008. 3ARK, to prepare, 114. 3ARMAND, yelling, 4745.

Y, an egg, †769. 3EDIRE (?) 5043.

YTHES, waters, 1039. See ITHIS. 3ERAND, screaming, 4745.

3ERD, to give up the 3erd, to submit to, 813, 1035, 3ERNE, anxiously, 457, 667. 3ERRE (?) 5043. 3ETEN, melted, 607, 1107. 30sking, sobbing, 5043. 30TEN, a giant, 4745.



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